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The Weather
Today—Cloudy, clearing in afternoon. Highest about 38; low 28. Yesterday—High, 39 at 4:10 a. m.; low, 33 at 1:42 p. m. (Maps and details, Page 9-B)

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The Washington Post

Today: Yearend Business Review
What were 1947's business trends? What do experts predict for '48? For a complete roundup see today's special section.

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FBI Probes Grain Deals By Truman's Physician

List of 17 Names In Commerce Dept. Also Revealed as Commodity Traders

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

The Federal Bureau of Investigation launched an inquiry into Brig. Gen. Wallace H. Graham's grain speculations several days before President Truman's personal physician's name was officially listed as a market operator, it was learned yesterday.

News that the FBI was studying Graham's brokerage accounts was revealed by Senator William F. Knowland (R., Calif.), chairman of a Senate Appropriations Subcommittee probing market operations by Government employes.

Knowland at the same time released the names of 17 Commerce Department employes who admitted dabbling in commodity futures in the last two years.

3 in State Department

At the same time it was reported that three State Department employes—including Paul F. McGuire, revealed Tuesday as a trader—have admitted market operations.

Knowland expressed surprise that the FBI was investigating Graham's activities, inasmuch as trading in grain and other commodities is not illegal.

Knowland said he first learned of the FBI interest, when he asked Bache & Co., Graham's New York brokers, for records of Graham's dealings. Bache replied that they had been turned over to an FBI agent on December 24. Graham's name first appeared on a list released by Secretary of Agriculture Anderson December 29.

Later Knowland said he talked by telephone with a partner in Bache & Co., William Reid. Reid told him that an agent "named Pardo" had called for records of Graham's account.

Sonnett Asked Inquiry

FBI declined comment about Graham's account, but said that since last November it has been investigating the effect of grain speculation on prices of grain products.

The inquiry was at the request of Assistant Attorney General John F. Sonnett, in charge of anti-trust proceedings. Sonnett's request came shortly after Attorney General Tom C. Clark had announced that President Truman had asked him to investigate grain speculations.

In furnishing the names of Commerce Department employes who admitted speculations in commodities Acting Secretary of Commerce William C. Foster pointed out their activities were in direct violation of departmental regulations.

The latest of these regulations, which are similar to rules in effect at other Government departments, were issued last June 27.

They prohibit any employe engaging in "private business activities which:

"1. Interfere with the performance of his duties.

"2. May reflect discredit on the department, or

"3. Make possible the unethical capitalization of information

See GRAIN, Page 4, Column 1.

Wife and Doctor Fly to Churchill, Ill in Casablanca

Casablanca (Saturday), Jan. 3 (AP).—Winston Churchill's wife and his personal physician arrived by plane last night in Casablanca, where the wartime British Prime Minister recently caught cold on a holiday.

The physician made an examination. Churchill's condition was reported unchanged. Unconfirmed reports circulated early today that he was "quite well again."

(The British Press Association said in London yesterday Mrs. Churchill was making the journey "purely for pleasure." It identified the physician as Lord Moran, a leader in British medicine, and said Lady Moran was going with him.)

Furnace Sold Second Day Through Post Ad

Installing a new furnace? Sell the old one as Mr. T. O. of Tilden st. did—through a Washington Post "Miscellaneous For Sale" ad. He found a buyer for his hot air unit the second day his notice appeared in The Post.

Call your ad in today. You'll get courteous, efficient assistance. Telephone NAtional 4200.

Senate Wants Survey

Independent Europe Aid Plan Backed by House Republicans

(House to Pass Tax Cut This Month, Says Martin. Page 3)

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

Speaker Joseph W. Martin, jr. (R., Mass.) yesterday indorsed an independently administered European recovery program, but questioned the Administration's aid figures and opposed a full four year commitment.

"We've got to do something for European recovery—there's no dispute about that," Martin told reporters.

"The question is, the right amount to appropriate and how the program should be administered."

The House GOP high command—Majority Leader Charles A. Halleck (R., Ind.) as well as Martin—meanwhile threw its full backing behind the Herter bill, setting up an eight-man bipartisan Government corporation to handle all foreign aid. Martin hinted the bill creating an independent aid agency may be moved to the House floor ahead of the Marshall Plan.

Across the Capitol, however, Senate Foreign Relations Chairman Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.) called for an impartial survey by the Brookings Institution of the principal plans for administering ERP before his own committee reaches a decision.

Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) promptly told reporters he thought the Brookings study "a very good idea." Taft again urged a setup independent of the State Department.

"It is already evident that one of the major problems in ERP legislation will be the formula for administration," said Vandenberg. "There is wide divergence of opinion on the subject.

"I am seeking to have the most thorough and the most authentic studies of the problem, and in this spirit I have felt that the Brookings Institution possesses such a wide and well-deserved reputation for objective surveys that its consideration of all factors involved would be of great value to the committee in its work."

Vandenberg recently scheduled Senate hearings on the Marshall Plan to start January 8, and voiced "hope" they may be concluded in three weeks. He said he expected Brookings' recommendations on the form of administration to be ready by mid-January.

Taft, who last week resumed his attack on the Administration's over-all Marshall Plan estimates, told reporters he didn't like the

See AID, Page 3, Column 1.

More Marines Going to Greek, Italian Ports

4 Detachments to Join Forces Aboard Ships In Red-Beset Areas

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

The Navy yesterday ordered Marines of the crack Second Division to join United States warships now in Italian and Greek ports.

Four detachments of Leathernecks will sail from Morehead City, N. C., Tuesday to swell the complements of the aircraft carrier Midway and light cruisers Portsmouth, Providence and Little Rock to full peacetime strength.

Viewed as a demonstration of support to the Communist-beset governments of Italy and Greece, the action will expand the potential landing forces of our Mediterranean naval units by approximately 1000 men.

It will give the four major warships of the Mediterranean squadron an unprecedentedly heavy proportion of Marines.

The Navy's terse "memo to the press" merely said that the objective of the move is "to augment the shipboard training of Marines" and "restore the total personnel on board to approximately the normal over-all complement."

No figure was given on the size of the four detachments being drawn from Camp LeJeune, N. C., but authoritative though unofficial sources put it at about 1000 officers and men.

Normal peace-time complement of the Midway is 2200 to 2300 men. Light cruisers have a similar allowance of about 1000 men. Today, most warships are running about 20 per cent under strength, though major vessels in the Mediterranean are in better shape than many others. Yesterday's action will put them over 100 per cent peace strength, it is understood.

Officials said the Midway now is in Naples Harbor. The cruiser Portsmouth is at Genoa, Italy; the Providence at Leghorn, Italy, and the Little Rock in Piraeus, Greece.

Ten American destroyers also are in the Mediterranean force commanded by Vice Admiral Bernhard Bieri. Two are in Greek ports—the K. D. Bailey at Piraeus and the Gyatt at Salonika. The Leary is at Trieste, the Steinaker at Leghorn, Vogelsang and Genoa, the Dyess at Venice, and the H. J. Ellison, Gearing, E. A. Greene and C. R. Ware at Naples.

There have been recent unrest and Communist agitation in all these key Italian and Greek centers.

Yesterday's action recalled President Truman's statement three weeks ago that the withdrawal of American troops from Italy in ac-

See MARINES, Page 4, Col. 5.

100,000 Plan India Attack, Nehru Says

Pakistan Held Harboring Force For Kashmir Drive

New Delhi, Jan. 2 (AP).—Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru accused Pakistan today of harboring 100,000 tribesmen preparing to attack Kashmir and of aiding 50,000 who already have invaded the princely state adjoining Soviet Russia, Afghanistan and Tibet.

Announcing that India had appealed to the United Nations Security Council on December 30 to intervene, Nehru said Indian troops in Kashmir thus far had refrained from invading Pakistan and attacking the "enemy" concentrations there, but "if we are forced to, we will do it."

He added, however, that India had "no immediate intention" of making such an attack.

Authoritative sources said earlier this week that India was appealing to the U. N. in order to avoid making such an attack, either by air or land. These sources said such action would mean war between the Hindu and Moslem dominions.

Nehru declared, however, that "if we are compelled to take action against those bases it still is not war."

He said India had a right under international law to use force against the bases.

"We requested the Security Council to call upon the Pakistan state not to help or aid the raiders in any way," Nehru said, and especially "not to permit its nationals to participate" in attacks on Kashmir.

Estimating that already 50,000 hostile tribesmen were in action in Kashmir, he added, "I should say 100,000 are sitting on the border in Pakistan where they are being armed, fed and made ready to go in."

A series of notes and other diplomatic approaches were made to Pakistan before the matter was taken up with the U. N., Nehru said.

Government spokesmen have indicated that Pakistan may be reluctant to take a stand against the tribesmen because of military weakness in the wild border regions where British troops at times found it difficult to keep order.

U. N. Council Called On India's Appeal

Lake Success, Jan. 2 (AP).—The United Nations Security Council was summoned today to meet next Tuesday at 2:30 p. m. to consider India's appeal for action against Pakistan in the Kashmir dispute.

Fernand Van Langenhove of Belgium issued the call following receipt of a nine-page communication from the government of India late last night.

3 Strikers Arrested

8 Additional Police Sought To Guard Fairlington Workers

An appeal for additional police protection for workers at the struck Fairlington housing project was made yesterday by the Fairmac Corp., which operates the development.

Fairmac asked Arlington County to supply "at least eight additional patrolmen." Three scout cars are already patroling the area. The project operators asked the county to request State aid if the county does not have sufficient manpower available.

Col. C. W. Woodson, jr., chief of Virginia State police said from Richmond he has been in touch with the situation and had instructed his division chief, Capt. R. C. Barham in Culpeper, Va., to furnish men as requested.

Capt. Hugh Jones, acting Arlington police chief, last night said "I don't know where we could find the men." County Manager A. T. Lundberg, to whom the Fairmac statement was addressed, could not be reached for comment.

Fairmac General Manager William A. Ziegler said he made the request because of "events of the last few days, when planned attacks occurred on our workers."

He charged that "imported organizers, unable to stop services to our tenants through legal means, are now resorting to criminal violence, rioting, waylaying and slugging of workers, arson, trespassing and destruction of private property."

Ziegler indicated that the police protection was needed to insure uninterrupted garbage collection.

Meanwhile, there were two other developments on the Fairlington scene yesterday.

1. A rash of fires broke out in

See DISPUTE, Page 2, Column 7.

Greek Army Follows Up Fleeing Reds

Seeks to Prevent Escape of Beaten Guerillas Across Albanian Border

Athens, Jan. 2 (AP).—Greek troops fanned out north and west of Konitsa today in an effort to prevent beaten Communist-led guerillas from escaping into Albania, Greek dispatches said.

Abatement of a snowstorm enabled Greek air force planes to participate in the mopping-up operation. Authorities said some of the rebels already had crossed into Albania, or fled to their stronghold in the Grammos Mountains.

Meanwhile, officials sought to restore normal conditions in shell-scarred Konitsa, where government troops broke a guerilla siege in seven days of fighting.

Large quantities of supplies were moving into the city where 44,000 refugees were reported to have sought protection.

Advance Positions

Army units which broke the rebel siege lines and relieved the hard-pressed government garrison in Konitsa took up advance defense positions outside the city 8 miles from the Albanian border.

The guerilla offensive against Konitsa was believed to have been aimed at the capture of a capital for a Greek Communist state, existence of which was proclaimed in a Christmas Eve broadcast by the insurgent leader, Markos Vafiades.

Dwight P. Griswold, chief of the American Mission to Aid Greece, said this Communist proclamation made the issues clear and created "greater unity among the people of Greece."

Other Clashes

As the fighting ebbed in the north, guerilla units clashed with Athens government forces in other sections of Greece.

It was officially reported that 500 guerillas had failed in an attempt to capture Andritsaina, 38 miles north of Kalamai in the Peloponnesus. The rebels made four attacks and once reached the center of the town, but were driven out by reinforced government forces. Twenty guerillas were said to have been killed and another 30 wounded.

Dispatches said 14 guerillas were killed when a rebel force of 300 attacked Nigrita.

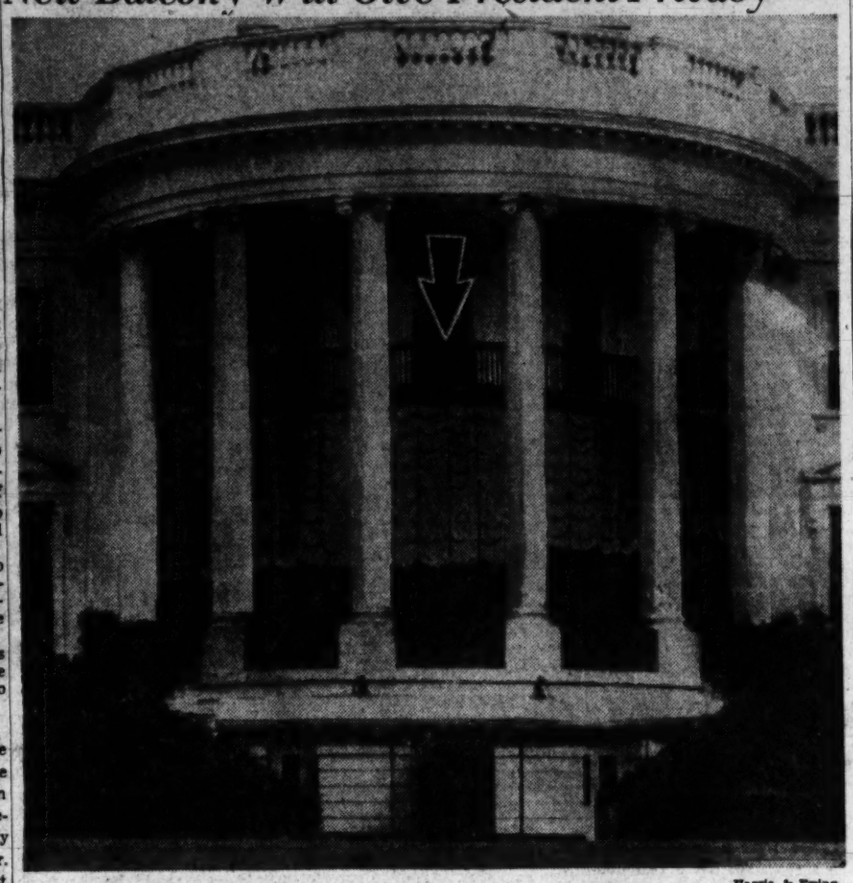
Another news account said 30 guerillas surrounded a cafe in the small village of Dilinati on the island of Kephallenia, off the west coast. The guerillas opened fire on the patrons, killing four and wounding 15 others. One of the villagers returned the fire and killed two of the rebels.

Va. Agencies Board To Hold Short Meeting

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—The Commission on Administrative Agencies is scheduled to meet here Monday at 10 a. m., but it is expected that the meeting will be adjourned quickly and will reconvene on January 20 when the full membership will be in Richmond for the session of the General Assembly.

The commission consists of the speaker of the House of Delegates who serves as chairman, five members of the House of Delegates and three from the Senate.

New Balcony Will Give President Privacy



Harris & Ewing

SOMETHING NEW TO BE ADDED—Composite photograph illustrates balcony (arrow) to be constructed on the second floor of the south side of the White House. The addition, to cost $15,000, is described as "a porch which will give the family outside breathing space . . ."

NLRB Finds Union Guilty In Boycott

Unfair Practice Ruling Against Carpenters Is First Under New Law

A hearing examiner of the National Labor Relations Board yesterday, for the first time in American labor law, found a trade union guilty of an unfair labor practice.

J. J. Fitzpatrick, the examiner, ruled that the AFL Carpenters union at Chattanooga, Tenn., had conducted a secondary boycott, forbidden by the Taft-Hartley Act. He recommended that an order be issued that the union cease to refuse to work with nonunion men.

Unless exceptions are taken to Fitzpatrick's ruling within 20 days, it will stand with the force of a board order. If exceptions are filed, the board members will review the case.

The case arose when four union carpenters were building a house near Chattanooga. Nonunion employes of a furnishings store were laying floor and wall coverings.

The union business agent called the carpenters off the job on August 21, one day before the effective date of the new labor law. The NLRB general counsel's office sought to obtain an injunction, but U. S. District Judge Leslie R. Darr at Chattanooga refused to grant it. His grounds were that the offending action had taken place before the law went into effect.

Fitzpatrick, however, found that the actual strike did not begin until the next day, when the law was in effect.

He upheld the general counsel's office on the contention that the carpenters' walkout was a second-

See LABOR, Page 4, Column 2.

Basic White House Appearance Won't Be Changed by It

By Robert Bruskin
Post Reporter

President Truman will be able to relax on a new upstairs porch at the White House during the hot summer, away from the stares of sightseers.

The White House announced yesterday that a 15,000 balcony will be built off the President's second-floor bedroom and study behind the six columns of the south portico overlooking the vast lawn and Washington Monument. Similar to the kind used in many colonial mansions, the porch will not change the basic appearance of the White House.

The contract was awarded to the F. H. Martell Co., 1023 20th st. nw., and construction will begin as soon as the proper kind of structural steel can be found, probably in two or three weeks.

Will Eliminate Awnings

The balcony was designed by William A. Delano, New York City architect and former member of the Fine Arts Commission. It will be built of iron and tile on concrete slabs and will be 10 feet deep. The outer elliptical edge will run about 40 feet and it will have an iron rail about three feet high.

Funds will be taken from the regular appropriation for maintenance and repair of the White House.

A White House spokesman said the porch would give Mr. Truman and his family "outside breathing space without being subjected to public view." He said it would pay for itself eventually by eliminating the use of "unsightly "awnings which are replaced each year at a cost of $800.

The porch will be equipped with green shades to provide greater privacy. A Venetian blind will be draped from the porch to the lower floor to give shade there also.

President's Idea

It was reported that President Truman got the idea while visiting the home of Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, then Chief of Naval Operations. Nimitz suggested that the President move to a private residence and use the White House for official business only. Mr. Truman liked the idea for greater privacy but was afraid it wouldn't work. Then he conceived the idea of the balcony as another method to get privacy.

Architects who raised so much fuss two years ago when the President proposed an L-shaped addition for office and auditorium space

See HOUSE, Page 2, Column 1.

City Vehicles Gasless Until Wherry Acts

D. C. Tanks Filled 5 Hours After SOS; Allotments Reduced

The shifting gasoline picture yesterday brought these developments in Washington:

1. The District government ran out of gas and it took quick action by the United States Senate to keep garbage trucks and ambulances running.

2. Several major gasoline distributors disclosed they have reduced allotments to their dealers, while, paradoxically, other companies declared the "tight" gasoline situation has been eased in the past month.

When the District government's gas tanks ran short yesterday, R. M. Brennan, District purchasing officer, telephoned an SOS to the Senate Small Business Committee.

Within five hours, Chairman Kenneth S. Wherry (R., Nebr.) and the committee staff rounded up 9000 gallons and had it dumped into the proper gasoline tanks.

Brennan told the committe staff that District government gas supplies were exhausted. He said that the normal local supplier was unable to meet the emergency because of delays in shipments. Just as the snow began to fall, he reported that storm weather conditions were presenting an additional threat.

Unless gasoline could be found immediately, Brennan told the committee, it would present a crisis in the operation of sanitation trucks, ambulances and welfare vehicles.

Senator Wherry said that his oil

See GAS, Page 2, Column 5.

U. S. to Put Oil Export On 'Urgent Need' Basis

Exports of American oil products will be placed on an "urgent need" basis and the quota available for export limited to 12 million barrels in the next three months, the Commerce Department said yesterday.

Canada, it was disclosed, has agreed to reduce certain petroleum imports from the United States to 50 per cent or less of the monthly average for the first quarter of 1947. Senator Wherry announced a Senate Small Business Subcommittee will open hearings Monday into the subject of oil exports.

Civil Cases in States

Supreme Court Review Sought In Voiding of D. C. Rights Act

The Supreme Court will be asked to review a court ruling which would deprive District residents of status in Federal courts outside Washington.

The ruling, based on a 2 to 1 majority, was delivered Wednesday at Richmond, Va., by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals.

The Circuit Court declared unconstitutional an act passed by Congress in 1940 so that residents of the District, Alaska and Hawaii could sue and be sued in civil cases in Federal courts in any of the 48 States.

Morris Gewirz, president and general counsel of the National Mutual Insurance Co., of the District, said yesterday that his firm will ask the Supreme Court for a writ of certiorari to review the decision.

"The constitutional question involved," he said, "is important to both corporations and individuals in the District. The amount involved in our case is only incidental, but the issue is so vital that we shall take immediate steps to appeal. It may take some time to prepare the request for a writ. But we intend to carry this case to the highest court in the land for a final decision."

The law ruled unconstitutional by the Circuit Court was presented to the House in 1940 as a proposal to give citizens of the District, Alaska and Hawaii the same rights in the Federal courts allowed the citizens of the 48 States as a matter of "simple justice."

The bill extended to Federal District Courts original jurisdiction in civil suits between citizens of the District, Alaska and Hawaii and any State or Territory.

The law became a focal point in a suit brought by the National Mutual Insurance Co. against the Tidewater Transfer Co. of Virginia. The suit was dismissed in Baltimore District Federal Court on the ground that the 1940 law was unconstitutional, a ruling in which the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals in Richmond concurred when the decision was appealed.

Circuit Judge Armistead M. Dobie of Charlottesville, Va., wrote the majority opinion which said Congress could not extend beyond the constitutional limits the jurisdiction of the United States District Courts "under the guise of exercising its legislative prerogative that is limited to the District of Columbia."

A strongly dissenting opinion was written by Senior Circuit Judge John J. Parker.

In announcing that his firm will apeal the ruling, Gewirz pointed out that he is a native Washingtonian and that his company is organized and doing business in the District. He said the ruling is discrimination against District citizens and business firms.

"We do business in various States," he said, "and would be handicapped by the decision, as I am sure other citizens and businesses would be handicapped.

"We pay taxes here and assume all the rights and burdens of citizens, and therefore should have the rights of citizens in any Federal court."

Phony As $3 Bill, Union Says

6.5-Cent Hourly Raise Given All Who Stay on Job for GSI

(Texts on Page 2.)

By Frank Wilder
Post Reporter

Government Services, Inc., handed a 6½-cent hourly raise to its employes yesterday and said it would replace any workers who strike against its 42 cafeterias.

The pay increase, effective New Year's Day, for those who stay on the job, came as the CIO United Cafeteria and Restaurant Workers Union prepared to call the 1500 workers on strike Monday.

GSI said it would use "every legal means" to maintain full service to the 80,000 Federal workers it feeds every day.

The union immediately termed the 6½-cent offer "phony as a $3 bill" and predicted the employes would "give their answer on the picket line Monday morning."

Negotiators for Local 471 have asked GSI for a 15-cent increase. However, the impending strike grew directly from a GSI demand that the union file non-Communist affidavits and financial statements under the new labor act before the corporation would talk about a new contract. The old one ran out midnight New Year's Eve.

Union members are expected to call the strike formally at a meeting 2 p. m. tomorrow at Shiloh Baptist Church, 1500 9th st. nw. A union spokesman said picket signs have been obtained, and other details, including emergency kitchens, are being worked out.

In anticipation of the strike, GSI has ordered paper plates and utensils and sandwich makings in the

See GSI, Page 2, Column 3.

N. Y. Shivers In Icy Siege As Power Lines Fail

New Snowstorm Swirls Into Hard-Hit Northeastern Area; 9 Deaths Reported

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Metropolitan New York, with thousands suffering the discomforts of darkness and cold, was gripped tonight by an icy siege as the second snowstorm in a week swirled into the Nation's populous northeastern region.

Nine persons already were dead in the entire storm-swept area—one in New York, one in New Jersey, one in Connecticut, and six in Massachusetts.

The snowstorm had not reached New York City by 10 p. m., however.

Fuel Oil Controls

Meanwhile Charles H. Sells, New York State fuel coordinator, announced that representatives of major fuel oil supplies had agreed to a State-wide program by which distribution of fuel oil to consumers would be reduced 15 per cent immediately.

He said that "if consumers cut 15 per cent, there is every indication at the present time that we will get through the winter safely."

In the New York area, trees snapped under the heavy weight of ice, causing hundreds of powerline breaks which left uncounted thousands without light, heat or cooking facilities.

Just recovering from the effects of a 25.8-inch record snowfall last Friday, citizens' spirits were bowed by the night-long ice storm and the approach of a new snowstorm. The Weather Bureau forecast two or three inches of snow in New York and up to a foot in New England, accompanied by high winds and freezing temperatures.

Stock Exchange Suspends

The discomforts were immeasurable but no casualties had been reported by late afternoon.

The storm which was spread across most of New England and New York and New Jersey appeared to affect normal routine most in the heavily populated New York metropolitan area.

The New York Stock Exchange, the Curb Exchange, and the Cotton Exchange announced trading will be suspended tomorrow because of storm conditions.

Highways were hazardous and local officials warned motorists to stay home.

Flying operations were curtailed at LaGuardia field where the cancellation of 442 flights over a two-day period affected an estimated 16,000 passengers. Officials said only six domestic planes departed between last midnight and 1:30 p. m. today.

Railroad schedules were disrupted, with commuters' trains

See YORK, Page 3, Column 1.

2000-Mile-Wide Storm Causes Loss in Millions

The eastern half of the Nation struggled last night to recover from the effects of the winter's most destructive storm—an ice-laden barrage that toppled power lines, snarled travel and communication and counted damages high in the millions.

The storm which violently welcomed the New Year laid an icy sheath over a 2000-mile area stretching from the Texas-Oklahoma border to New England. Hitting first with sleet and freezing rains, the storm then dumped snow, to add a further crippling effect to already crawling transportation arteries.

Points all along the icy route were hard hit. Hundreds of communities were without telephone service. Many were left without water or light when utility lines snapped. Planes were grounded in many areas. Trains were running late generally and some electric equipment roads were knocked out of service.

$1,200,000 Phone Damage

In Illinois alone, damage to telephone equipment was estimated at $1,200,000 by the Illinois Bell Telephon Co. Some 40 Illinois communities were without service and 3500 telephone poles were down. Fifty-three Iowa communities were isolated as far as telephone communications were concerned. In New Jersey, an official of the Jersey Central Power & Light Co. said conditions in that State were "the worst in my experience."

The New York Stock, Curb and Cotton Exchanges and the Chicago

See STORM, Page 3, Column 6.

French Government Facing Crisis

Government of French Premier Schuman faces crisis as he threatens to quit if deputies fail to pass income tax bill. Page 5.

Elsewhere inside the paper:

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SECTION C
Financial—Business Review and Forecast

Grant's Statement On Dispute in GSI

Text of a statement by Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant 3d., outlining the position of Government Services, Inc., in its dispute with the CIO Cafeteria Workers:

IT NOW appears inevitable that, on January 5, 1948, the officials of the United Cafeteria and Restaurant Workers will order 1500 employes of Government Services, Inc., not to report to work in the 42 Federal cafeterias operated by the corporation. (This strike will have the approval of the UPWA-CIO.) Because of the impact which this action may have upon the operating efficiency of numerous Federal agencies, for your information there follows a resume of the events leading to this situation, together with an explanation as to why the corporation chose and adhered to a particular course of action during the last month.

The seeds of the present labor disturbance were undoubtedly sown during last year's negotiations which culminated in a strike because, the union said, its membership repudiated an agreement signed by union officials. What actually happened last year was this: When negotiations became deadlocked on monetary items, a panel of Government conciliators offered a compromise formula. The corporation accepted. The union officials accepted and promised to recommend it to the membership. The union committee later admitted that it broke its promise and did not recommend the Government formula for acceptance. The strike which resulted would not have occurred if union officials had kept faith with the corporation and the conciliators. The corporation strongly suspected that this maneuver which overturned the compromise agreement was hatched in the upper hierarchy of UPWA because local union officials were satisfied at the time they accepted it. In any event, the membership repudiated the agreement signed by their officials.

This year the same union officials called upon the corporation to negotiate a new contract. Remembering last year's fiasco, the corporation decided that it must be assured this time by these officials that they were fully qualified to sign a binding agreement which could not be overturned during the contract period. In making this decision, the corporation's board of trustees gave full consideration to the possible effect of the new labor law passed by Congress during 1947. It was determined that the union should be asked to qualify under this law so that any agreement reached would have the full protection and sanction of the National Labor Relations Board. This request was not expected to engender any real difficulty, however, and a corporation negotiating committee was appointed to meet with the union committee to settle the terms of a new agreement.

On November 28, 1947, the first and only bargaining conference was held. At that meeting, the union officials were requested to qualify the union with the NLRB, if they had not already done so, by filing the necessary non-Communist affidavits and financial statements as other CIO unions have done. The reaction of these officials was astonishing in that they not only refused to do these things but would not give any reason for their refusal. They terminated the conference and there have been no others.

THE UNION'S unexpected refusal to qualify brought the corporation to a crossroads and, it was discovered, there was considerable risk no matter which direction was taken. The dicision not to deal with an unqualified union was based on the following reasons:

(a) No matter what may be said about the new labor law it is impossible to escape the fact that it is nevertheless the law of the land so far as union-employer relations are concerned.

(b) The above fact hits Government Services, Inc., with unusual force because its business lies in contracts with the Federal Government. Where another employer might ignore the law with a minimum of risk, GSI's risk would be at a maximum.

(c) An unqualified union cannot utilize the services of the N. L. R. B. in solving labor relations problems. Thus, when it fancies itself injured, all it can do is call a strike. This would place Government Services, Inc., in an intolerable position when it is considered that its service to Federal employes would be in constant jeopardy of interruption. Moreover, it would be unfair for our employes to have to resort to a strike instead of utilizing N. L. R. B.'s orderly procedures.

(d) It was known that other labor unions are interested in organizing Government Services, Inc., employes. By signing a contract with an unqualified union GSI would be a "sitting duck" for raids by competing qualified unions. Thus the corporation might be placed in the anomalous position of holding a contract with the union and being forced to deal with another union. Jurisdictional strikes would be a distinct possibility.

(e) The question of the union's qualification under the law goes to the very root of the union-employer relationship in that, until it is so qualified, it is not legally eligible to speak for employes and protect their interests before the NLRB. This being the case, discussion of terms of a contract binding our employes seemed pointless unless the union officials were fully qualified to settle the matter.

(f) Apparently Congress felt it to be in the public interest that union officials disavow Communist affiliations and file financial statements with the Secretary of Labor. The former requirement becomes particularly significant when applied to a union attempting to represent employes working in Federal buildings. With the present emphasis being placed on the loyalty of the Government's own employes, it seems not only incongruous but peculiar that these union officials should refuse to sign such affidavits.

THERE ARE other factors affecting Government Services, Inc.'s, conclusion but these six seem the most cogent. Incidentally, it is felt that a brief comment on (f) above is in order, because it is rather surprising to the corporation that there has been no news story which has taken real notice of the fact that the union in question is affiliated with the United Public Workers of America and is undoubtedly guided in its policies by the parent organization. We cannot understand why the officials of the UPWA, which claims to represent Federal employes, have not filed non-Communist affidavits and have not insisted that its local union officials do likewise. We have heard charges that UPWA's leadership is Communist-inspired and think it is our duty to have this matter clarified before contracting for employment exclusively within Government buildings. We are attaching a copy of information which has been supplied to Government agencies and Cabinet officers concerning the Communist influences in this union.

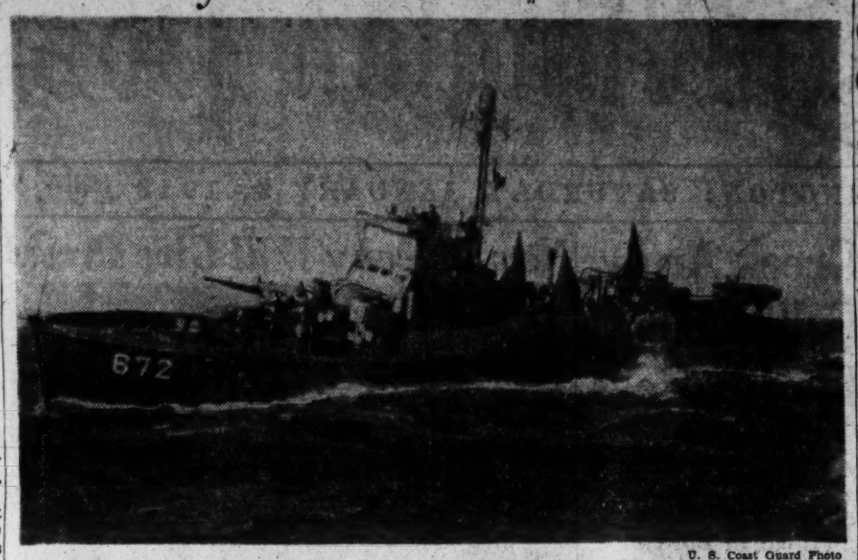
To go on with the record, the next significant action taken by Government Services, Inc., was to file a petition for an election with the NLRB on December 19, 1947. It should be emphasized that this was not a strategical maneuver. The corporation has a real doubt that the union has the support of a majority of its employes. When the employes were advised of the position which the union has taken, increasing reports of opposition began to reach management indicating that they did not wish to be represented by a union whose officials would not disavow communism. These reports were confirmed by the fact that less than one fourth of the corporation's employes attended recent union "emergency" meetings.

On December 31, 1947, the NLRB announced that the union was ineligible for certification as a bargaining agent for Government Services, Inc., employes. For your information, a copy of the NLRB letter containing this decision is attached.

On January 2, 1948, the corporation announced that decision to its workers and told them that any work stoppage was being called by unauthorized union officals. They were further informed that the corporation had no wish to see them suffer because of the failure of the union officials and, therefore, the corporation was granting a wage increase of 6½ cents per hour effective January 1, 1948. This increase was designed to offset the increase in the cost of living, and the giving of this amount has been under consideration since the latter part of November, before we ever had the first bargaining conferences with the union. In fact, request for approval of this amount was made to the Federal Works Agency on November 21, 1941.

The corporation has concluded that it is duty bound, under its contract with Federal agencies, to maintain service by every means. Since the issue of this strike is not economic, but is due to internal union politics, the corporation will invite its employes to continue work at the higher rates of pay and will replace those who do not report for work in order to resume full service to Federal employes as quickly as possible.

Wanna Buy a Subchaser for $1500 . . . ?



U. S. Coast Guard Photo

CHEAPER THAN A NEW CAR—This is the type of war surplus subchaser the United States Maritime Commission put a $1500 price tag on at the Curtis Bay Coast Guard depot, Baltimore, Md. Twenty-three of the twin-screw, wooden craft, 110 feet long, are offered for sale. A public drawing will be held January 8 among prospective purchasers to even the opportunity to buy. They will be sold on an "as is, where is" basis and offers will be received by the small vessels division of the Commerce Department in Washington until the close January 5

GSI—From Page 1

6.5-Cent Raise Given by GSI

event that hot-meal service must be discontinued.

In another significant development yesterday, Local 471 members who work at 18 Pentagon cafeterias and snack bars unanimously ratified a new contract with another operating firm, National Food Corp.

This contract was signed by the same union negotiating committee that is at odds with GSI. It runs for one year and provides for the same increase GSI offered—6½ cents. It guarantees a 40-hour work week to all full-time employes. About 75 per cent of Pentagon's 450 affected workers are now fulltime. Among other new provisions are sick leave up to 12 days a year; a no-strike clause, and a voluntary checkoff of union dues. NFC Manager Albert C. Boehm signed for the company.

According to the union, GSI employes work six or seven hours a day and take home an average of $21.90 a week. On this basis, the GSI increase would raise the average take-home pay to $24.01.

The GSI pay-raise announcement was made in a statement from Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant 3d, GSI president, and in a memorandum to employes from Grant. The union's reply was in the form of a statement from Oliver T. Palmer, business agent and chairman of the negotiating committee. The union is a subsidiary of the CIO United Public Workers.

Charging that the "issue of this strike is not economic but is due to internal union politics," Grant said the union membership had "repudiated" a new contract signed by the negotiating committee just before last year's strike.

Palmer has maintained that the membership's rejection of the agreement last year was "simply an instance of union democracy." He said the agreement had been signed with the condition that it be ratified by the workers. Their refusal to accept it, he said, was in no way a repudiation of their leaders.

Grant declared: "The corporation has real doubt that the union has the support of a majority of its employes." He said there had been increasing reports that employes were unsympathetic with the failure of their leaders to file non-Communist affidavits.

The union retorts that more than 1300 workers have voluntarily authorized that union dues be deducted from their pay under any new contract that may be concluded.

Negotiations between the same union and a third management group, the Agriculture Welfare Association, are still under way, with the next session expected Monday.

Subchasers No Buy at $1500 Each

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Those 23 bargain subchasers offered for sale by the Maritime Commission may not be such bargains, unless you just can't resist buying a $250,000 boat for $1500.

There's a reason behind the low price tag. It is simply that it probably would cost more to put the boats in shape for civilian use than most people could spend. And the cost of operation and maintenance would be too much for the average yachtman, and probably would exceed the profits from a business venture.

A Maritime Commission official explained that the 110-foot boats are equipped with Diesel engines which have gone out of production; parts have to be made for them. The two engines, each 960 horsepower, consume fuel at an extravagant rate, and the boats could not be operated with a crew of less than six.

It would cost, the official estimated, $40,000 to $45,000 to convert one of the boats into a commercial fishing vessel, and even more to make one into a yacht, extensive rebuilding being required.

The trouble is the boats were built for a purpose which has no civilian counterpart—that of locating, pursuing and depth-bombing enemy submarines. In that business speed and other factors are first considerations, while economy of operation doesn't count.

"They're about as useless to a civilian as a PT boat," said the Maritime official. But, he added, they must be sold anyway.

Purchase offers will be received at the small vessels division of the Maritime Commission, Commerce Building, until the close of business January 5. And the price is $1500 each "as is, where is." There are no veterans' priorities.

GAS—From Page 1

Gas Runs Out In City's Tanks

subcommittee "has made contacts with large East Coast suppliers" and as a result was able to get the 9000 gallons from a Washington firm. Senator Wherry declined to disclose the name of the company for fear that others might start a "run" on its supplies.

Problem "Far-Reaching"

The Petrol Co. supplies gasoline to the District, but because of supply difficulties common with many other gasoline companies on the East Coast, it was unable to make deliveries for a short period last month.

The oil subcommittee "action in this emergency is in line with the investigation of critical oil shortages which are reaching emergency proportions in many sections of the country, particularly in East Coast areas," said Wherry.

Meanwhile, two of six gasoline distributors surveyed yesterday by The Washington Post said allotments to dealers had been cut.

Shell Oil Co. said "some reductions" had been made on "an equitable basis" but a company spokesman declined to say how large the cut was.

Two Cut Allotments

The Tidewater Associated Oil Co. said its dealers were cut last month. The reduction was 5 per cent below gasoline sold during September. The local office of Tidewater said word has not been received from the company's main office in Philadelphia concerning January allotments.

From Baltimore the Associated Press reported on American Oil Co. announcement that it would cut gas allotments to its dealers in the Eastern States 15 per cent during January.

On the other side of the fence were the Sinclair Refining Co., the Texas Co. and the Sun Oil Co.

The Sinclair spokesman, who said in his opinion the gasoline situation seemed to be improving, said his company is not rationing or allocating supplies to its dealers.

A Texas Co. official said, "We expect to be able to give every dealer the same amount of gas he received in January of last year. In fact, we hope to be able to give them more if they need it."

Statement Of Union in GSI Dispute

Text of a statement made by Oliver T. Palmer, chairman of the Negotiating Committee of the United Cafeteria Workers, Local 471, in the dispute with GSI:

GSI's fraudulent campaign of lies and confusion will not succeed just as its attempts every year for the past 10 years to break the union have failed," Palmer said. "We have reports from the cafeterias this morning that wherever GSI's announcement was made, it was greeted with scorn by the employes who have learned exactly what to expect from this evil-minded management. The employes knew weeks ago that GSI would make just such a fake offer on the eve of the strike.

Before the union began to represent the employes nearly a decade ago, wages averaged 25 cents an hour, and working conditions were intolerable in every sense. The union had to fight for every cent, every step of the way for 10 years. The union had to establish a grievance machinery and to bring about conditions that are far removed from the slave situation which existed for many years prior to the organization of the union.

The employes knew that they have absolutely no protection without that union and that GSI, being what it is, is out to destroy the only protection they have had.

In the last few weeks the management has been hiring new employes with the idea of using them as strikebreakers in the coming period. Practically all of these newly hired employes have indicated that they will join the walkout.

GSI employes are only too well aware of the company's schemes to enslave them and will not swallow any of the lying propaganda designed to break their union and will not accept the phony offer which has no guarantees. The employes know that the company has never kept its word and they are determined to fight for their rights as free men.

The only offer that can be accepted by the employes must be in the form of a written agreement with the union. Nothing else will prevent a strike.

GSI's fake position was exposed by the successful conclusion of a signed agreement by the union and management of the 18 Pentagon cafeterias, the National Food Corp. This agreement with the Pentagon corporation guarantees improved conditions, a wage increase of 6½ cents an hour, and a guaranteed 40-hour work week.

We have received heartening assurances of support from all major organizatoins in the District of Columbia, from trade unions, from churches, all of whom are determined that starvation will not serve as a technique to break the union. We know that with the support that has alreday been pledged we will win.

5 Marines Are Feared Held by Chinese Reds

Tsingtao, China, Jan. 2 (AP).—United States Marine headquarters announced today that five Marines have been missing since Christmas Day and were feared to have fallen into the hands of Chinese Communists while on a hunting trip.

The party's jeep was found abandoned beyond authorized hunting limits. Names of the missing men were withheld.

DISPUTE—From Page 1

More Police Asked in Strike

trash piles stored in apartment basements. Firemen said four were reported yesterday. Two others had been reported in the past few days. Firemen could remember only one such fire in the last two years.

2. Alexandria police arrested three strikers for chasing away an Alexandria man seeking work at Fairlington. Lieut. James F. Baber, who made the arrest said they chased Raymond Smith, 322 North Fairfax st., half a mile into Alexandria.

Booked on disorderly charges were George T. Puckett, 20, R.F.D. 5, Alexandria; James Hogan, 28, Sterling, Va., and a 17-year-old Merrifield, Va., juvenile. The boy was fined $25 in Juvenile Court and placed on probation for a year. Police released the others on $100 bond each to appear in Alexandria Civil and Police Court today.

White House Plans Balcony

HOUSE—From Page 1

said they saw no objections to the plan for the family porch. The addition two years ago was to have been placed south of the west wing of the White House. So many objections were made that it would destroy the simplicity and beauty of the White House that the Senate Appropriations Committee refused the funds for construction.

Slocum Kingsbury, president of the Washington Metropolitan Chapter of the American Institute of Architects—one of the principal objectors to the last construction scheme—declared:

"I can't see much objection to construction of the balcony. I haven't seen any plans, but from what I've read, I believe it won't mar the beauty of the White House."

Main objections to additions at the White House, he explained, is in using open spaces of the White House grounds for more construction, thereby destroying the beauty of the building.

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SPECIAL NOTICE

OFFICE OF THE FIREMEN'S INSURANCE Company of Washington and Georgetown, 303 Seventh Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C.. The stockholders of the Firemen's Insurance Company of Washington and Georgetown will meet at the office of the company on MONDAY, January 5, 1948, for the purpose of electing thirteen directors for the ensuing year. Polls open from 11 a. m. to 12 noon. V. MANNING HOFFMAN, Secretary.

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were $65 and $75 ..... NOW $44
English Gabardine Raincoats
were $70 ..... NOW $41
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were $67.50 ..... NOW $54.50
Men's Suits
were $85 ..... NOW $58.50
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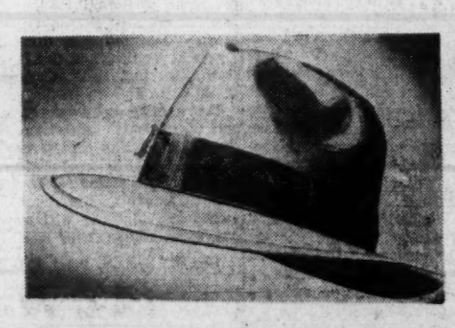

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Martin Sees House Tax Cut This Month

Taft Says GOP Senate Steering Group Wants Facts on Budget, Foreign Aid Cost

House passage of a tax reduction bill this month was predicted yesterday by Speaker Joseph W. Martin, jr. (R., Mass.), but there was no echoing forecast in the Senate.

Senator Robert A. Taft (R., Ohio) said his Senate GOP Steering group wanted to know a lot more about the budget and over-all Marshall Plan costs before it takes a position on taxes.

In fact, it may be necessary to postpone beyond February 15 scheduled legislative Budget recommendations to give Congress more time to weigh income against outgo, Taft told reporters.

Believe Cuts Essential

Martin, however, was unqualified in his forecast on the House course. He said House Republicans "believe it is absolutely essential to have tax reduction this year."

The Speaker shied away from any commitments at this time to the $5,600,000,000 Knutson tax reduction bill, saying the size and form of the cut has not yet been determined. But he said that decision is one of the first things on the House agenda—"We hope to give Mr. Truman a January present."

He said the size of the cut will depend a lot o"on the cooperation we get from the Administration in reducing expenditures."

Martin conceded it may take the Senate much longer to act.

Will Raise Take-Home Pay

"It will increase the take-home "It will provide more incentive to pay of the workers," said Martin. production, thereby helping to reduce the high cost of living."

The Republican Congress delivered two four-billion-dollar tax reduction bills to the Wihte House last year. The President vetoed both on the ground that they would increase, rather than relieve inflationary pressures, and gave the wealthy taxpayers the bulk of the relief.

Taft said merely that there will be no important Senate decisions involving money "until we get a look at the budget picture." He called a meeting Monday of the Senate Republican steering committee, but said he doubted there would be any "crystallization" of sentiment on the Marshall Plan and related issues by that time.

He said laws requiring a Joint Economic Committee report by February 1 and legislative budget recommendations by February 15 force Congress to reach fiscal policy conclusions "awfully early." In this connection, he said Congress may postpone decisions on both, particularly if the European recovery isn't far advanced by February 15.

Martin received reporters after House Rules Chairman Leo A. Allen (R., Ill.) told newsmen the Massachusetts' Republican is the logical "compromise candidate" for the GOP presidential nomination.

Not a Candidate

"I'm not any candidate, and I don't expect to be any," Martin protested.

Asked if he would decline the nomination if offered, he said: "No, how could I? But I don't expect it."

The Speaker declined comment on the outlook for universal military training legislation, favorably reported last session by the House Armed Service Committee.

He said action on additional anti-inflation measures, Social Security expansion and Federal aid to education "depends on the committees." He said Congress "probably" would extend rent control in some form, however, and he personally favored increasing the statutory minimum wage to 65 cents an hour.

Across the Capitol, Taft said he hasn't conferred with House leaders as yet on his own Senate-pending Federal-aid-to-education bill. He indicated he is considering an amendment postponing the effective date of the 300-million-dollar State-administered program one year.

Beautiful, But Treacherous . . .

A COAT OF ICE, formed by freezing of all-night rain, weighs down and breaks branches of trees in New York's Union Square. This was typical of both the city and its suburbs as an ice-storm buffeted the already snowed-under city

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

COLD WAVE AT WGES—Radio towers of Station WGES on Chicago's South Side topple under storm of sleet, driven by heavy winds. Tower at right is 204 feet

YORK—From Page 1

N. Y. Braces for New Storm; City Shivers as Power Fails

running late. Derailment of freight cars delayed through trains of the Pennsylvania Railroad outside Elizabeth, N. J., and of the New York Central near Peekskill, N. Y.

All emergency crews of power and telephone companies rushed into action, but most companies said a complete report of disrupted service was impossible immediately.

In the New York boroughs of Brooklyn, Queens and the Bronx alone, however, 13,000 customers were without electricity, the consolidated Edison Co. reported. In Queens, Richmond and the Bronx 2018 fireboxes were out of commission.

Power failure caused oil burners to stop. Oil deliveries already were lagging as trucks were unable to deliver fuel through snow-clogged streets.

Many families ate cold breakfasts and dinners by candlelight where power lines had not been patched.

In Manhattan thousands were trapped in stalled subway trains when water from a broken main poured into a section of the Broadway-Seventh Avenue I.R.T. system, forcing a power shutdown of four hours and 45 minutes. But the subway riders were led to safety along catwalks and through tunnel exits after a few minutes in the stalled cars.

The weather hampered firemen in fighting a five-alarm fire which smudged Manhattan's West Side with smoke.

Power was partially restored in Mineola, county seat of Nassau County. Newsday, a daily newspaper, completed its 74,000 copy run after a temporary suspension of power halted its presses.

Throughout the day, bus and trolley service improved steadily in outlying areas. But thousands of commuters gave up the struggle of trying to get to work earlier in the day and stayed home.

The Commerce and Industry Association of New York reported a high rate of absenteeism. Most firms sent employes home early.

Phone Service Crippled

The New York Telephone Co. reported that 6200 telpehones in the down-State area had been put out of use by the "ice storm" which began Thursday night. However, the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. said its long lines had suffered no serious trouble.

Late in the day New York Central Railroad officials said that incoming trains from the West were 6 to 10 hours late because of the Peekskill derailment.

With the same equipment assigne dto use on outbound Western runs, trains leaving tonight for the West will depart as much as eight hours behind schedule, the railroad said.

Briton Urges Peace Efforts

Present world military tensions are wasting the substance of nations everywhere, Rhys J. Davies, a member of the British House of Comons, said here yesterday.

"There are more men under arms today than at the outbreak of World War II," he said, "the whole issue of peace should be raised to a higher level."

Davies, who has represented a Lancashire industrial constituency in Parliament for 26 years, said that while he did not presume to tell Americans what to do, "people who feel as I do should make their voices heard."

"By the way," he said, "I am not one of those who believe that Russia is always right. The Russians are very hard people to get along with sometimes."

Davies, who addressed the Reciprocity Club yesterday at the Mayflower Hotel, is visiting the country under sponsorship of the American Friends Service Committee.

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AID—From Page 1

Independent Aid Indorsed

Administration's setup for handling the program because it would be "bound hand and foot" by the State Department.

"I would like an administration which looks as much to the economic welfare of the United States as it looks to the welfare of Europe," he told reporters.

He said he thought the proposed agency should have power to control exports to Latin America and Asia as well as recovery exports to Europe.

The Herter bill, drawn by the Special House Committee on Foreign Aid following its European tour, is now pending before the House Foreign Affairs Committee. Chairman Charles A. Eaton (R., N. J.) said recently it probably will be considered concurrently with the Marshall Plan. Martin suggested, however, that it may be moved to the floor first "at an early date."

"I think the Herter bill is a genuine bipartisan approach and is essential to give the people confidence that this money will be properly expended," the speaker said.

Halleck similarly said there is "a lot of sentiment" for the proposed 8-man bipartisan board.

Martin declined to speculate on how much Congress would appropriate for European recovery or when it will act. He called attention to the fact that Foreign Affairs Chairman Eaton had said he didn't think the measure would clear Congress before June 1.

Though convinced Congress had to "do something" for European recovery, the Speaker said he did not think it would be "fair to the rest of the world" to vote a four-year authorization, when a subsequent Congress might not sustain it.

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STORM—From Page 1

Storm Ices Half of U. S.

and Boston Stock Exchanges decided not to try to operate today because of the severe weather over a large part of the country.

Additional snow ranging up to 6 to 10 inches in the interior of eastern New York was forecast for parts of the already snow-clogged Eastern seaboard.

Two large Newark, N. J., department stores—L. Bamberger & Co., and Kresge's—kept their doors closed yesterday because of the storm but said operations will be resumed today.

Worst Since 1939

Michigan's sleet storm was the worst since 1939, leaving 3 inches of ice on the highways. One thousand telephone wires and 500 trees were down in Detroit alone. Five southern Michigan communities were isolated and many others operated with emergency power equipment. Five deaths were reported.

Hundreds of wires were down and numerous communities without electricity in the New York-New Jersey area. The ice sheet forced a halt in operations of the Lackawanna Railroad's three electrified branches running from Hoboken to Dover, Gladstone and Montclair in New Jersey. The branches carry 35,000 daily commuters.

As the sleet storm hit the East, cities fram Kansas to Ohio were digging out. Snows that followed freezing rains piled up to a maximum depth of 11 inches in Kansas, a foot in Missouri, 10 inches in southern Wisconsin, 6 to 10 inches in lower Michigan, and 4 to 6 inches in northern Illinois and southeastern Iowa.

Rising temperatures and partly cloudy skies were forecast for most of the Midwest in the wake of the storm.

All-Irish Republic Talked by DeValera

Dublin, Eire, Jan. 2 (AP).—Prime Minister Eamon de Valera told a County Clare political rally today that "we want to see that the republic extends over the whole of Ireland!"

De Valera, campaigning to continue his long rule as head of the Eire government, is opposed by the new Republican Party, which has gained strength swiftly in the past two years on its program of uniting all Ireland in a republic.

British Reds Seek Cut in Armed Forces

London, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Communist Party proposed a three-year "prosperity plan" for Britain tonight and called for "a fundamental change in foreign policy, both political and economic."

The Communist plan advocated sharp reductions in the armed forces and a vast program of capital development coupled with increased state control of building and engineering industries.

McCormick Resigns Foreign Trade Post

President Truman accepted yesterday the resignation of Fowler McCormick as a member of his Committee for Financing Foreign Trade.

Mr. Truman named Charles D. Wiman, president of Deere & Co., Moline, Ill., to replace him.

McCormick, president of International Harvester Co., said the pressure of "personal and business" affairs necessitated his giving up the assignment.

The committee is headed by Winthrop Aldrich, New York banker.

Prompt Aid Assured Tornado-Hit Areas

By The Associated Press

President Truman and other Federal officials acted yesterday to insure prompt Federal aid to tornado-devastated areas of Louisiana and Arkansas.

The President declared an emergency exists in the area, permitting the Federal Works Agency to make available any surplus property usable in relief and rehabilitation work.

Earlier John D. Goodloe, Reconstruction Finance Corp. chairman, said the RFC designated the area a disaster area and authorized field men to accept applications for rehabilitation and reconstruction loans from individuals and municipalities.

Federal Works Agency spokesmen said the President's action makes available to residents of the area surplus property stored by the War Assets Administration at Fort Worth, New Orleans and other cities. This property, he said, ranges from cots and blankets to trucks and building materials.

Public Relations Association Elects Harper as Head

Robert E. Harper, Advertising and Public Relations Director of the National Association of Ice Industries, has been elected president of the National Capital Forge of the American Public Relations Assoceation, it was announced yesterday.

Other tfficers elected are: vice president, Paul L. Selby, executive vice preideat of the Natitnal Consumer Finance Association; secretary, Virginia Glenn, public relations consultant; treasurer, Earl Petty of William Neal Roach Associates.

Elected director for two-year terms: Frank J. Potts, executive secretary of the National Council of Catholic Men, and Louis I. Freed, public relations counsel.

Director for three-year terms: Edwin N. Lewis, director of public relations for the Washington Board of Trade, and Hal J. Miller, director of public relations for Government Services, Inc.

Leonard W. Trester, director of public policy for the General Outdoor Advertising Co., was elected APRA District vice president.

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No need to look with envy at your old shoes for comfort. The moment you step into a pair of these Hanan shoes, you'll notice that your feet are at ease and ready to go. The secret is in the Hurdler construction, exclusive with Hanan, that gives the soles and body of the shoe special flexibility.
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Hanan Shoes come in sizes 6 to 12, AAA to D.
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GRAIN—From Page 1

FBI Probing Graham Deals

gained through his employment in the department."

Including in these restrictions, the order says are:

1. "Any private activities which are or could become a matter of embarrassment to the department or any of its primary organization units.

2. "The use of information acquired by official means to advance the interest of self, family, or friends over the interest of others."

3. An order in effect since April 22, 1937, imposed by the late President Roosevelt, "which specifies that no officer of employe may participate directly or indirectly in any transaction concerning the sale of corporate stocks or bonds or of other commodities for speculative purposes, as distinguished from bona fide investment purposes.

No Wife Loophole Left

4. "Furthermore, unless there are exceptional circumstances, these limitations also shall be applicable when an employe's spouse engages in the private business activity to the same extent as though the employe himself was engaged in such activity."

In spite of the nature of the regulations and the fact that they are referred to in an "Employe Handbook" furnished each employe with instructions to study it, the Washington Post yesterday in a short poll failed to find any Commerce employe who knew of these rules.

The regulations are on file in each section, but apparently are not generally read.

None of the employes named in the list is on a "policy-making level." Only one draws above $7000 a year. However, several were in departments dealing with furnishing aid to foreign nations.

Names From Area

Names on the Commerce list were the following in the Greater Washington Area:

Forest G. Warren, 4102 North 3rd st., Arlington, Va., business economist, Office of International Trade.

Leroy H. Mantell, 2710 South Veitch st., Arlington, economic analyst, Office of Domestic Commerce.

Robert S. Lehman, 8436 Piney Branch ct., Silver Spring, Md., economist, Census Bureau.

Thomas J. Murphy, 1714 Rhode Island ave. nw., economic analyist, Office of Domestic Commerce.

Walter Sabin, 1422 Saratoga ave. ne., patent examiner, Patent Office.

George A. Hermanson, 4709 Homer ave. se., statistician, Census Bureau.

Gordon B. Massergale, 2740 Porter st. nw., ceramic engineer, Bureau of Standards.

James E. Bowling, 3417 14th st. nw., materials engineer, Bureau of Standards.

Earl L. Williams, Gaithersburg, Md., latitude observer, Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Warren B. Nelson, 2908 Naylor rd. se., agricultural statistician, Census Bureau.

Other Names

The employes listed from outside Washington are:

John R. Carney, air carrier inspector, Civil Aeronautics Administration, Flushing, N. Y.

Raymond R. Meyer and William E. Carpenter, both aeronautical inspectors for CAA at Roanoke, Va.

V. L. Perrotta, airport engineer, CAA, Hapeville, Ga.

John P. Rowan, aeronautical inspector, CAA, Winter Park, Fla.

Harold A. Wilde, airport engineer, CAA, College Park, Ga.

Phillip Tocker, attorney adviser, CAA, Fort Worth, Tex.

Graham, Broker Differ

At the State Department it was revealed that only two of the three named as from that department are in fact employed there. They are Paul F. McGuire, 406 N. Thomas st., Arlington, Va., deputy chief of the Office of Financial and Development Policy, and John C. Montgomery, 1816 19th st. nw.

A third, W. C. Brister, is employed by the Inter-American Institute, it was stated.

Fireworks are promised when General Graham is called before congressional investigating committees. Graham's story of his market operations conflicts with that told by his brokers. The White House physician said he was unaware that Bache & Co. had put his money into the grain market until October 7, and ordered them sold, at a loss, at once.

The brokers replied that Graham had been informed "at all times" about his trading.

One 'Star Gazer' Listed as Speculator

Among Commerce Department employes reportedly engaged in grain market speculations was one termed "a star gazer." He is Earl L. Williams, who works at Gaithersburg, Md., as "latitude observer" for the Coast and Geodetic Survey.

His chore, it was stated, is to observe the North Star on clear nights to obtaoin azimuth readings. An azimuth reading is plotting a position in relation to the compass and the horizon.

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Train Wreckage in Which 14 Died . . .

ENGINE DRIVES THROUGH PULLMAN—Wreckage of the Missourian is spread over the snow-covered ground near Otterville, Mo., following the crash which killed Alexander W. Weddell, former Ambassador to Spain, and his wife, and 12 other holiday travelers. The train was Kansas City bound in two sections. The engine of the second section rammed through the rear pullman of the first train. All those killed were occupants of demolished rear car

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS
MRS. ALEXANDER WEDDELL
Killed in train wreck

Weddell and Wife Among 14 Dead in Wreck; Jewels Found

(Weddell Obituary on Page B-2)

Otterville, Mo., Jan. 2 (AP).—State police and county officers today completed identification of all but one of the victims of a Missouri Pacific train wreck in which 14 persons lost their lives, among them Alexander W. Weddell of Richmond Va., former Ambassador to Spain.

The unidentified victim, a soldier, wore clothing bearing the names of Corpl. Everett Gilpin and E. R. Gerhart, but officers said a positive identification would have to await word from the War Department.

Among the victims were Mrs. Weddell, the ambassador's wife, and Frank M. Ryan, Hollywood film director, and for members of his family.

All were occupants of the rear pullman on the "Missourian," bound from St. Louis to Kansas City. As the train neared this central Missouri village in a blinding snowstorm, the second section of the train rammed the first, the locomotive telescoping the sleeping car.

Cause of the accident was not determined pending an investigation, but a statement by the railroad company said there probably was "flagrant negligence on the part of certain train employes."

Jewelry valued at $125,000 belonging to the former ambassador and Mrs. Weddell was reported by the State Highway Patrol to have been recovered from the wreck.

The patrol turned the jewelry over to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Baldwin of St. Louis, Mo. Mrs. Baldwin is a niece of Mrs. Weddell.

The latest three victims to be identified were Mrs. Hariett Thompson, St. Louis; Miss M. Jane Raddatz, a San Fernando, Calif., school teacher, and Miss Violet Mary Andrews, Richmond, Va., the Weddell maid.

The identification of Mrs. Thompson was made by B. I. Lawrence, Fayette, Mo., an uncle. He said she was the wife of Maj. Samuel W. Thompson, now stationed with the Army in Japan.

Members of the Ryan family who were killed were Mrs. Ryan, James, 20, a son; Judith, 18, a daughter, and Frankie, 9, a son.

Other victims were: Roy Ryan, Sr., Evansville, Ind.; E. K. Emmons, St. Charles, Mo., pullman conductor, and Harry Chamber, Lovejoy, Ill., Pullman porter.

Russian Grain Arrives

Prague, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Slovak transport officials today announced the arrival of 50,000 tons of bread grain and 50,000 tons of fodder from Russia at the frontier station of Ierna New Year's Day.

LABOR—From Page 1

NLRB Finds Union Guilty

ary boycott. But Fitzpatrick rejected a second charge. That was that the union's subsequent picketing of the furnishings store was a form of illegal coercion of the store's employes.

Fitzpatrick said that the picketing was merely a method used to persuade those employes to join the union. He commented:

"The most that can be said in that respect is that the picketing was intended to demonstrate to the nonunion workers that it was to their advantage to become union members. It did not constitute restraint or coercion of those employes in the exercise of rights guaranteed under the Act, nor did it have that effect."

Union Is Restrained From Feather-Bedding

Utica, N. Y., Jan. 2 (AP).—An AFL teamsters' union today was restrained from forcing an employer to pay for services not performed, commonly known as "feather-bedding," in the first decision of its kind under the Taft-Hartley labor law.

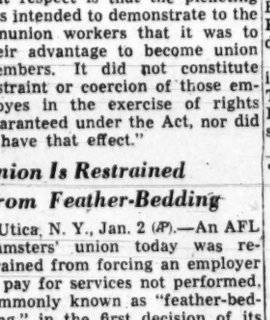
The injunction was granted by United States District Court Judge Stephen W. Brennan against Albany, N. Y., Local 294 of the teamsters' union. It also restrains the union from conducting five other alleged unfair labor practices under the Taft-Hartley law.

The court acted on petitions by the National Labor Relations Board in behalf of the Conway Express Co. of Pittsfield, Mass., and Montgomery Ward & Co., Menands, near Albany.

In the Montgomery Ward case, in which only secondary boycotting was charged against the union, Brennan ruled the company was entitled to an injunction, but held it was not necessary to issue one inasmuch as the union was restrained from the alleged practice in the Conway case.

Fumes Kill Three Men

Pahokee, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Three men died today while cleaning a well at the Hull packing plant. Death was attributed to sulphur fumes and drowning.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MARINES—From Page 1

Marines Get Sailing Order

cordance with the peace treaty would not leave that nation's peace and independence open to attack. America will take "appropriate measures" in such case, he said.

It also spotlighted a statement this week by Rear Admiral Felix Johnson, Navy Public Relations Chief, that the United States fleet is the "big stick" of American foreign policy. Vice Admiral William M. Fechtler, Assistant Chief of Naval Operations, said recently that the strength and operations of our Mediterranean forces are determined only by consultation with the State Department.

Officials declined to state what size landing parties the Mediterranean vessels could put ashore in case of need. Every warship, however, has an organized landing force, consisting of its Marines and up to one third to one half of the naval crew. There are now more than 200 Leathernecks on the Midway and three cruisers.

Neither the latter nor the Marines leaving Camp LeJeune Tuesday carry full fighting equipment, such as artillery and tanks. Warship landing parties normally are armed only with rifles, machine guns and light mortars. Yesterday's move to strenghten the Mediterranean forces therefore is almost entirely psychological.

The additional Marines also will enable the four warships to man more of their guns and keep security watches at higher levels, officials pointed out.

Organisms at Bikini Carry Radioactivity

Seattle, Jan. 2 (AP).—University of Washington scientists reported today experiments have shown that microplankton organisms act as radioactivity "carriers" in Bikini waters, keeping the waters radioactive.

The report on the role of the organisms as aquatic "Typhoid Marys" came from Dr. Lauren R. Donaldson, director of the university's applied fisheries laboratory, and Arthur D. Welander, fisheries instructor. Both men participated in the Bikini atomic bomb test and a resurvey last summer.

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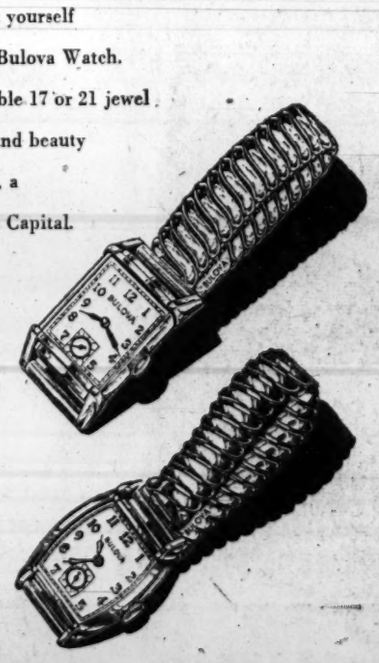
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PORK ROAST	Rib End Up to 3 lbs.	lb.	45c
SLICED BACON	Grade A	lb.	79c
FRESH HAMS	Whole Bone In	lb.	59c
CATSUP	Ritters	14 oz bot.	19c
FLOUR	Gold Medal 10-lb. Sack, 89c	5 lb. sack	45c
FLOUR	Kitchen Craft 10-lb. Sack, 89c	5 lb. sack	45c
EVAP. MILK	Carnation	2 tall cans	25c
EVAP. MILK	Cherub	3 tall cans	36c
NIBLETS CORN		12 oz. can	17c
SUPER SUDS		lge. pkg.	35c
SU-PURB SOAP		24 oz. pkg.	34c
LOG CABIN	Syrup	12 oz. bot.	23c
HI-HO CRACKERS		1 lb. pkg.	29c
ORANGES	Juicy Florida	10 lbs.	43c
GRAPEFRUIT	Florida	lb.	5c

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Virginia: Alexandria, Arlington, Fairfax, Falls Church, Vienna, McLean.

SAFEWAY

Schuman's Tenure Hangs On Tax Bill

Paris, Jan. 2 (AP).—The life of the government of Premier Robert Schuman was in jeopardy tonight, even as it agreed in a treaty to conditions of American winter aid.

There was considerable doubt whether the premier who less than a month ago beat down a Communist-led strike surge, could push through an angry national Chamber of Deputies an unpopular income tax bill to raise an additional 125 billion francs ($1,041,000,000).

The premier took the drastic step today of withdrawing his original anti-inflation tax bill which had been trimmed and manhandled by the legislators. He submitted a new "compromise" measure, and declared he would resign unless it is passed without change.

Schuman's Stand

"The country must know that we have behind us a Parliament which has confidence in us and accepts its responsibilities," he declared.

The Chamber was summoned to an extraordinary session beginning tomorrow to consider the new bill, and the finance commission of the Assembly went into what appeared would be an all-night session to complete its report on the measure. Rightist and Peasant deputies apparently were in no mood to approve the bill without serious changes.

The government thus appeared in danger of falling at almost the moment it was assured of interim economic aid from the United States for the next few difficult months.

In signing the treaty with the United States agreeing to the conditions set by Congress for 522 million dollars in aid for France, Italy and Ausiria, Foreign Minister Georges Bidault declared this was "a document to be remembered forever in the history of a friendship of centuries."

"It is the first time, insofar as I recall, that—to remedy the pain of men and the misfortune of the times—a nation makes gifts to friendly nations, with only conditions of good sense, of what they need to survive in independence and pride," Bidault said.

Principal Condition

The chief condition in the treaty was that France will set aside in a special fund her own currency to the amount of the dollar value of each shipment she receives. This fund may be used to defray any expenses in francs of administration of the aid, for retirement of the French national debt or for withdrawal of excess currency from circulation.

France agreed to use the credits to obtain commodities, except petroleum, exclusively from the United States and not to re-export such goods except when "substantially altered in form," that is, finished from raw materials.

France also agreed to "furnish such statements and information relating to operations under this agreement as may from time to time be erquested by the Government of the United States."

Terms of New Bill

In presenting his new tax bill, Premier Schuman charged that the assembly had lopped off a third of the 150 billion francs he had proposed to raise by its exemptions for about 500,000 small farmers, and other exemptions for small business and persons owning war-damaged properties.

His "compromise" proposed to split the difference at 125 billion francs. Frenchmen may avoid paying the increased taxes by investing the same amount in a special issue of government bonds.

Schuman said the object of his increased taxes was not only to raise revenue for reconstruction an dto help balance the budget, but also to "sponge up" some excess purchasing power.

Girl, 8, Dies Of Stab Wounds

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SHELIAH ANN TULEY, 8, of Cleveland, stabbed seven times with either a bayonet or hunting knife, crawled onto a neighbor's porch to die beneath the twinkling lights of a Christmas tree shining through the window. She was on an errand for her father at 7:30 p.m. Thursday night, police said, when her slayer forced her into an alley and "viciously" stabbed her. Police are virtually clewless in the search for the slayer

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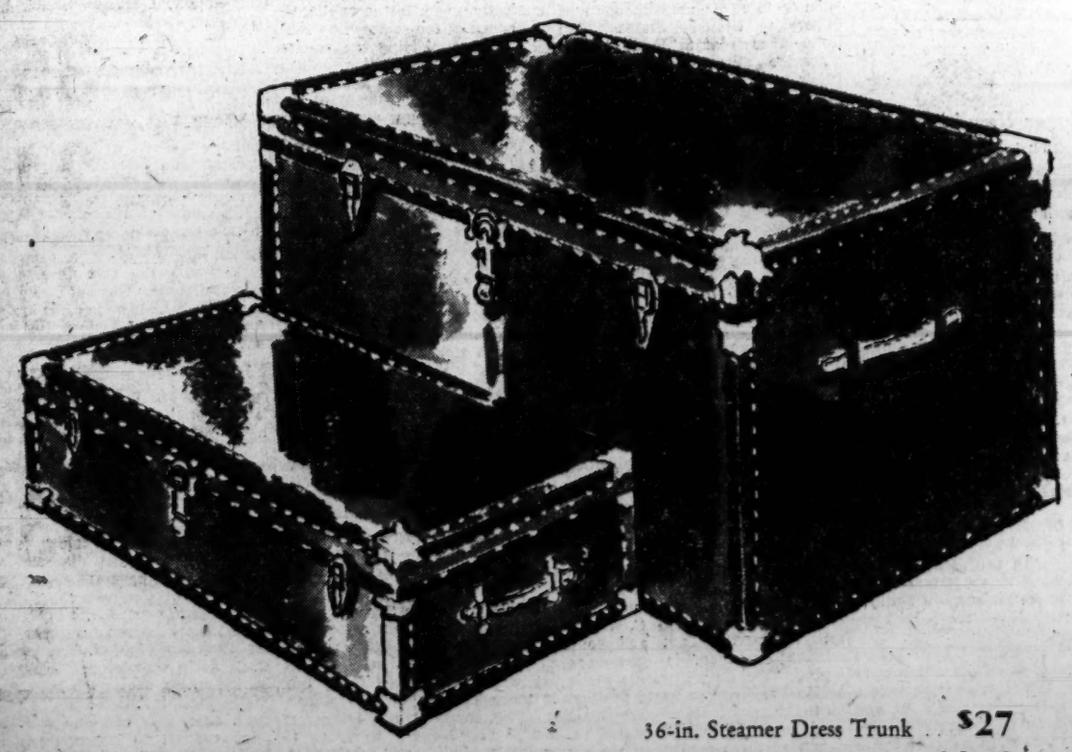

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Saturday, January 3, 1948

Supersonic Security

It is debatable whether the editors of *Aviation Week* magazine actually injured national security in publishing the story that an Air Force experimental rocket plane has gone faster than the speed of sound. If, as the magazine's editors contend, the Air Force had been preparing a release of its own on this accomplishment in breaching the supersonic wall, then all the subsequent fuss is meaningless. Prevention of the leakage of vital information is of course a matter of the utmost importance. But the lesson in the present case will have been lost if the only result is an effort to penalize the magazine. More than anything else, the incident demonstrates the need for a unified, mature security policy in national defense. That there is no such policy now is only too obvious.

It cannot be denied that some information has been published that may be harmful to our long-range security. Much of this information has been of a technical nature, such as was contained in the Smyth report on atomic energy. As one top scientist put it, we have been doing the Russians' research for them. If our defense is to be adequate, then manifestly we must have some military secrets which we do not display in a showcase. A situation in which important information leaks out merely for want of a coordinated security policy is of ccurse dangerous. At the same time we cannot afford to go to the opposite extreme of a completely clamlike approach in which the label "national security" is applied to every scientific advance.

The problem is one for Secretary Forrestal. Part of the difficulty lies among his subordinates in the various services. There is still a tendency, no doubt a hangover from preunification days, for each service to strive to outdo the others in "competing" for publication space. A little less Hollywood press agentry and a little more accent on unity would be helpful. Secondly, there must be recognition that the American press as an entity is not only loyal but is anxious not to violate the requirements of genuine security. Consequently, a basic step in enlisting cooperation of the press is to define what those requirements are.

More than that, there must be an effort to understand the particular problems of the press—to understand, for example, the reaction when the results of a reporter's initiative are bottled up for "security" only to have them released inconsistently elsewhere. What is needed above all else is one agency to which the press can refer its security questions, an agency open 24 hours a day. Not only must this agency have authority to lay down a security policy with respect to outside publication, but there must also be assurance that its decisions will be respected within the services as well. The prime requisite of this office is that it have the confidence of the person with whom it is dealing. There will be no difficulty in enlisting cooperation of the press if the press is convinced that security policy is a matter of intelligent planning and not a helter-skelter affair left to whim and caprice.

Italian Change

The emphasis of the new constitution for Italy which came into effect on the first of the year is on decentralization of government. It is a striking departure from the general trend. In North America centralization is making rapid strides, even in Canada, where the organic law specificially provides that those powers which are not specifically apportioned are reserved to the provinces. The reason for this tendency is attributable to the rise of the social service state. There are few men in office who share with Brandeis the feeling that the locality should be used as an experimental laboratory in social legislation.

In Italy decentralization of government is seen as an essential foundation for the development of democracy. It is often charged that Italy fell victim to fascism because she was never habituated to democracy. The fact is that Italy's statehood is relatively recent. It focused on the House of Savoy, and, in order to cement the new country, the founders of Italy created a pattern of government which was highly centralist. It was left to the King himself, for instance, to appoint the members of the Senate. Instead of insuring the growth of democracy, the founders prepared the way for Mussolini and his authoritarian regime. And the Duce expanded the centralist system by centering on Rome even the details of provincial administration.

It is pleasant to record that postwar Italian leaders have taken the lesson to heart. The new pattern of regional autonomy has the support of all the parties in the Assembly with the exception of the Monarchists. It is so broad that the Italians are entitled to think of their new constitution as a fresh beginning. "The spirit of locality," said John Stuart Mill, "is the bane of improvement." But that apostle of liberty took for granted a grounding in the practice of self-government. In Italy this was either lacking or dulled, and the Italian leaders are building wisely in helping the Italian people either to learn or relearn such a responsibility. The roots of the new Italy will gather strength from the new constitution.

Rights On The Skid

It comes as a shock to learn that the act of Congress giving District residents access to the Federal Courts in the same manner that State residents have access to those courts has been declared unconstitutional by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals at Richmond. This is the only act passed in recent years with the object of relieving local residents of the handicap resulting from the District's peculiar political status. Should the Supreme Court follow the reasoning of Judges Morris A. Soper and Armistead M. Dobie, the Capital would be thrown back to a position of judicial inferiority as obnoxious in its way as is the city's continued political subjection.

The Constitution says that the Federal judicial power shall extend to "controversies . . . between citizens of different States." The obvious purpose is to lift out of the State courts cases in which they could not be relied upon to deal fairly with nonresidents. The commendable result is to provide a neutral judicial tribunal for cases that extend beyond State boundaries. The injustice of excluding the residents of Washington from this happy arrangement was pointed out by Chief Justice Marshall more than a century ago. It was not until 1940, however, that Congress got around to correcting the situation, and two circuit judges now insist that, in doing so, Congress exceeded its power.

We cannot help thinking that the court magnified the letter of the Constitution while ignoring its spirit and intent. When this provision was written, there was no District of Columbia. People living in what is now the District when the Constitution first came into effect had the right of going into the Federal Courts as residents of Maryland. To be sure, they no longer live in a State. But the need for adjudication of controversies between them and the residents of the States is just as acute as it ever was. It is difficult to see how the act designed to make this right available to District residents (also to residents of Hawaii and Alaska) encroaches upon the Constitution. Instead, it seems to us to make effective precisely the principle that the founding fathers had in mind.

"I cannot believe that the citizens of the Capital City of the Republic," wrote Judge John J. Parker in dissent, "have been left in such a position by the Constitution that they cannot be offered the protection with respect to this fundamental matter that is given all other citizens." The majority judges seem to have forgotten Marshall's injunction to remember that it is a Constitution they are expounding—a Constitution intended to serve a growing Nation over an indefinite period. In our opinion, they have given a narrow literal reading of words in one section greater weight than the principle which stands out from that same section and which is implicit in the Constitution as a whole.

Greek Trouble

The raising of the siege of Konitsa on the Greek-Albanian frontier removes the immediate danger of a habitation as well as a name for the Markos "government" in northern Greece. But the fact that the Greek army has worsted the Markos guerillas in the first sizable engagement since the proclamation of the latter's government does not mean that Markos is a negligible quantity. Let us be under no illusion about either the strength or the potential strength of the rebels. The fact is that they have thriven, as we shall presently see, upon two circumstances: the ineptitude of the Athens administration and American timorousness in dealing with it. It was not until late October, after months of evidence of the need, that the decision was taken to attach American staff officers to the Greek army units.

It is, we grant, a ticklish business to clean out guerillas operating in a country that is mainly mountainous. All experience has shown that there is required an army many times the size of a guerilla force. Moreover, the fact cannot be gainsaid that the corruption and maladministration in Athens make the government itself a recruiting agent for the Communists. It is even said that the soldiers are not allowed to read the official newspaper of the Liberal leader, Themistocles Sophoulis. Conditions on the military side of government, as well as a green light from Moscow, were the invitation to the Communists to set up a rival government. If our information is correct, the Greek army has not been trained in mountain warfare. The British, who trained them, pitched their drill to the close formation conditions of open warfare, doubtless with an eye to a general conflagration. It far outnumbers the guerillas, 125,000 to 15,000; but, we are informed, the 15,000 have more fire power, despite the supplies that have come from American shores.

The power that the Athens regime needs to assert must be a combination, as we have said from the beginning, of arms and morale. Arms can and should be rushed to the Greek scene for the kind of fighting that is being fought. But morale, as Napoleon said, is to material as 3 to 1, and little except the appointment of the aged Sophoulis has been done to sustain it. It turns out that Premier Sophoulis has been more or less a captive of his Populist Deputy-Premier Tsaldaris. It is this condition of things more than the military situation that makes the gravest imponderable in Greece. We must mount power in Greece, but we must see to it as well that the regime stops alienating the population.

Ships And ERP

There is a certain superficial plausibility to the objection of the National Federation of American Shipping against the transfer of surplus American ships to European nations under the European Recovery Programs. It is said the proposal is a "grave threat" to our maritime industry and national security—the proposal, that is to say, for the outright transfer of 200 laid-up vessels and the chartering of 300 more would indeed constitute such a threat. But would it? Only, it seems to us, if the country is to base its whole conception of maritime security on the thousand or more Liberty ships now rusting in dead storage.

The real security these ships provide is questionable. American shipping lines have shown no great disposition to purchase or charter them for the simple reason that they are outmoded for present-day needs. The preference of shipping concerns is for faster, more modern-type vessels. In its report on the Marshall Plan, the Harriman Committee states that these surplus freighters "will never be needed by our merchant marine under the most optimistic assumptions about its future." This is not to deny the valiant service of Libery ships during the war. But then the country was forced to rely on virtually anything that would float because we had let our merchant marine go to pot. No doubt these same ships would again be useful if another war were to erupt immediately. But the Nation's long-run security, in our opinion, depends on keeping a vigorous shipbuilding industry alive through a construction program such as that set forth in the November report of the President's Advisory Committee on the Merchant Marine.

Of course, there would be no point in the transfer of some of these vessels to Europe unless that were to result in a commensurate reduction in European shipbuilding programs under the Marshall Plan. Such a reduction is presupposed in the recommendation of the Harriman Committee, which points to the futility of merely adding to a future surplus of tonnage. European nations could not be expected to curtail new building entirely. But the use of a reasonable number of surplus vessels which now are doing no one any good would have several important advantages. From the American standpoint, it would reduce the Marshall Plan demands for steel, which is in critical supply. More than half the steel exports from this country under the plan as drawn up in Paris are earmarked for shipbuilding. From the standpoint of the nations receiving the ships, it would reduce the dollar drain by enabling them to haul their own cargoes and pay crews in their own currencies. Moreover, it would enable them to transport bulky items such as potatoes to alleviate the food crisis—a project which is now unfeasible because of prohibitive freight charges.

It is important, of course, not to undercut the merchant marine now that the United States finally has acquired one. That is why the recommendations of the President's Committee on building new passenger liners and particular types of cargo vessels, providing more realistic subsidies and reorganizing the Maritime Commission to eliminate the present confusion deserve the most careful consideration by Congress. The undeniable need for an adequate American merchant marine able to compete with foreign shipping must be balanced, however, against the also compelling need for European nations to restore their waterborne commerce as an essential part of their economic recovery. One would think that in their own interest American shipowners would favor a measure which, by placing older vessels in service and thus minimizing the danger of a world surplus, would be an extra inducement for new shipping construction at home.

INCANDESCENT HOUR

Creation starts, in fall, near five
Upon a westward inken mass,
Ashen against lack-color space:
Anemic pledge that yesterday
The burnt out coal was warm. Light Is:

Less visible than felt above
The cradled valley. The western rim
Unfolds in seven arches, the tallest
Lives with an inner coal, its lustre
Lifts earth, fluorescent, from mystery.

Night's opaque death has altered now,
Live ash to lucite alabaster,
To aqua; glimmering turquoise;
Is prismed to iridescence. Breathes.

The meadows are quick with tilted green.
The ponderosas and spruce are fluid,
Cloud shadows drifting valleyward.

Now the confirming sun has flowed
Between two peaks in golden runs
That ripple across some moving sheep
Downward bent for winter folds.

And only at last a loop of road
Is mapped, where speeds a small machine
A man thought up. It signals back
To sunbirth, swinging toward a town
He dreamed last night from water, dust, and sun.

RUTH EVELYN HENDERSON

"I Know A Cue When I Hear One"

New Blood Shot For U. S.

By Malvina Lindsay

Help From DPs

AMERICAN families are still having maid trouble, and what is worse, large numbers of the sick are calling in vain for bedside nurses. These are but two of the labor shortages that might be helped if Congress should act promptly to permit some capable women and men in European camps for the displaced to find refuge in this country.

Canada, which now is admitting 20,000 displaced, is finding women refugees especially helpful in hospitals where housekeeping labor is crucially short, and also in domestic service and in textile mills. Naturally the new immigrants are given the same economic rights as Canadians.

In this country those concerned over the alarming shortage of help in hospitals, and the lack of nurses for bedside duty, see the Old World offering possible aid in this labor emergency as it has in past ones. With 46 per cent of requests for nurses unfilled at registries, with most graduate nurses turning to public and institutional work, there is a desperate need for practical nurses who will go into homes and both care for the sick and perform some household duties. Training for this can be given in a year.

RECRUITING for such service is now under way among Americans. But the need is distressingly great, and is likely to grow greater with the continual increase of elderly chronic patients. In this field many young, and even not so young refugees might find security and satisfying vocations in place of their frustrating, hopeless existences in DP camps—which are financed to a large degree by American taxpayers.

Opportunity in household work also awaits many refugees since the half million domestics who left kitchens for war jobs have not returned to any extent to their former pursuits. Other fields, including the service industries and agriculture, would also benefit from the strength and skill of new immigrants. Among the 850,000 men, women and children now in European camps for the displaced, skilled occupations are possessed by 228,000 men and 128,000 women. Among the latter are 4000 nurses, 5000 teachers, 30,000 domestic workers.

Just as immigrants of the past cleared this country's wilderness, dug its mines; tilled its fields, built its railroads, operated its factories and kitchens, developed its arts and sciences, so again a fresh wave of refugees might not only help to nurse its sick—and even in time help man its deserted schoolrooms—but also bring it another transfusion of the qualities that made it great, industry, courage, faith.

IN FACT, one of the greatest gains from the displaced who came here would probably be an intangible one. For most of the European displaced are persons who had the courage to oppose tyranny. Most of them are political or religious rebels, as were the first immigrants to America. They risked—and are still risking—their property and lives for their convictions.

Many historians stress that this country's strength has resulted from its having been a melting pot in which new racial stocks were periodically amalgamated. Recently Dr. J. Frederic Dewhurst, who with associate economists conducted the Twentieth Century Fund study, *America's Needs and Resources*, pointed out that the chief reason for this country's progress lay in the kind of people Americans are. All of us, he said, were immigrants or descendants of immigrants who had one outstanding characteristic, that of taking risks at the expense of security.

Certainly most of the DPs have shown that they can take risks and stand punishment. Even a small quota of immigrants of this type, such as is proposed in the Stratton bill—400,000 over a four-year period—might inject new vitality into our safe, cautious, modern living.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

Health Insurance

Dr. Thomas E. Mattingly, in his letter of December 19, proposes what he calls "an intelligent compromise" on the vexed problems of medical care legislation. He wants to bridge the gap between national health insurance as advocated by President Truman and incorporated in the National health insurance bill (S. 1320), and the voluntary health insurance plans as represented by the Blue Cross for hospital care and the medical society insurance plans for limited physicians' services.

In pursuit of this laudable purpose Dr. Mattingly actually proposes a national health program with four points: (1) There should be a national health insurance fund run by the Federal Security Agency. (2) People who can pay, in full or in part, the charges of the Blue Cross or the medical society plans would pay their money into this fund (or into the treasuries of the plans—I am not clear which Dr. Mattingly means). (3) Federal and State taxes would make up any deficits under the full charges of these insurance plans. (4) Then, declares Dr. Mattingly, a consolidation "of the governing bodies of the Blue Cross, the medical society plans, the American Hospital Association, and a committee of the American Medical Association" should be "the local and regional agencies of administration."

In other words, let's have national health insurance. But let private agencies run it. Moreover, the private agencies designated by Dr. Mattingly are controlled wholly or mainly by physicians or hospitals. These professional groups would pay most of the public insurance funds to themselves as fees for the services they rendered.

Does Dr. Mattingly believe in the principle that those who spend public funds must be responsible to the public? If so, how would he make public responsibility effective in this case.

MICHAEL M. DAVIS,
Chairman, Executive Committee, Committee for the Nation's Health, Inc.
Washington.

Gallinger Hospital

Prior to being pronounced cured, I was hospitalized several times in Gallinger psychopathic wards. I have also been a patient in expensive private institutions but nowhere was I treated with more kindness and consideration, as far as they were able to give it, than in Gallinger Hospital. In spite of their terrific handicaps as to lack of staff and inadequate facilities, the custodial care was never barbaric and therapy was applied wherever possible, quickly and efficiently.

Dr. Joseph L. Gilbert is a man of keen observation powers, consummate understanding and complete integrity. It is discouraging to read that Budget Officer Fowler notes: "Dr. Gilbert is continuously overwhelmed" by his duties as alienist, "with the result that he has not been able aggressively to emphasize to the hospital authorities the needs of the psychiatric department."

To the contrary, I have known Dr. Gilbert, when his wards were crowded, to arrive at work before the patients awoke at 6 a. m. and to remain on duty long after 5 p. m. This was simply due to insufficient personnel and the pressure of work.

Frequently in public meetings and in interviews with the press he has emphasized and deplored the very conditions at the hospital which the Wortis report found so appalling. Little more than a year ago he was quoted verbatim in a series of front page articles in a local newspaper to this effect. I know that Dr. Gilbert's wish to make Washington the pace setter in the slow race to win fulfillment of a national program of mental hygiene is a sincere one.

Does it not seem a stultifying anticlimax when the Commissioners recommend his resignation in an effort to shift the blame? And does it not seem a pity and an outrage that the conditions in the municipal hospital of the Nation's Capital should be so antiquated?

J. W. P.
Washington.

Communists' Associates

Mr. Ralph L. Cohen (whose letter disagreeing with "Doubting Thomas" appeared in *The Washington Post of December 21*) insults our intelligence and knowledge of law if he would have us believe that any person who voluntarily and knowingly gives his time, money and assistance to a band of bank robbers must be considered "innocent." Surely no jury would believe that.

Regardless of the shade of pink or red, a Communist is still a Communist, and those who aid them and associate with them must expect to be regarded as Communists and to be treated as Communists.

NANCY C. SWAN.
Washington.

Career Employes

The item in *The Washington Post* of December 28 in which Representative Rees stated that career employes were being placed on the auction block is only too true and can be verified by many luckless career employes.

I happen to be one of these luckless persons who has been exploited by the inefficient manner in which the Civil Service Commission has attempted to reassign such former employes. To me it has become a gigantic nightmare. The commission must first clean its own yard before expecting other Government agencies to do the same. By that, I mean fill positions with qualified status employes.

Personnel workers in other agencies are derisive about the attempts the commission makes and do not hesitate to tell a prospective job seeker just how they feel. For instance, one personnel man told me that his agency was going to pick the lowest paid employes from the list of career workers and remain within the budget by filling its quota in that manner and still keep the higher paid war service people. Many agencies are transferring their war service people from one job to another and easily circumventing any regulations laid down by the commission. It is hard to see how the commission expects to attain any results when so much confusion exists within its own organization.

CAREERIST.
Silver Spring.

Education For Life Adjustment

Many teachers and those interested in plans for public education probably read with some concern the article in *The Washington Post* of December 5, which told of the Commissioner of Education appointing for a three-year term a Commission on Life Adjustment Education for Youth. This commission is to make recommendations whereby United States high schools may readjust themselves to "provide adequate training for their estimated four million students." The use of the word "training" rather than "education" is rather indicative of the type thinking the commission is bringing to its efforts.

The commission, apparently made up of bona fide educators, states that in its estimation only 20 per cent of the students (those who expect to go to college) should be given any knowledge of the great bulk of literary classics or even higher mathematics because, the inference is, 80 per cent of the student body will, throughout their lives, remain merely as workers in industry. About 60 per cent of those enrolled in high schools, the report goes on to say, are attending classes aimlessly, studying subjects of no particular application to their future.

The commission therefore recommends the emphasis of our educational system be placed on teaching persons skills and trades, while the Rev. Bernardine Myers suggests some attention be given to ethics such as honesty and clean living. Mr. Benjamin C. Willis, school superintendent and commission chairman, is quoted as saying, "We cannot maintain our national security or world position on the present level of educational attainment." From the stated remarks of these gentlemen we are left to wonder whether the level of education, revised according to their proposed standards, would go up or down.

A nation is not made great entirely by its power to produce goods; its power to produce is inseparable from its power to consume. Its style and type of work depends in innumerable instances on its style and type of play, on how it spends its leisure time.

With working hours being continually reduced; with persons retiring from active business life at a younger age; with the world shrinking so that we are rubbing intellectual elbows with peoples of strange languages, customs and ideas; with broader fields of interest available to all citizens by reason of our great mobility; with ever growing channels of communication open to the public, the gentlemen of the commission seem to be recommending we restrict our educational facilities to turning out 80 per cent of our citizens as good working automatons and setting up a 20 per cent intellectual aristocracy.

There is, no doubt, justification for the statement that 60 per cent of the students are attending classes aimlessly. But to educators, should this not present a challenge which would lead the commission to seek and develop methods by which the interest and imagination of students can be stimulated rather than eliminating courses which could and should lead to a richer life for the individual?

The immediate conclusions of these gentlemen seem to indicate that they believe our society has become more or less static; that no longer will individuals move from one economic or cultural group where certain limited knowledge is adequate to another group where, it might be expected, its members will know a little about subjects under discussion should the conversation stray from the routine activities of life.

Matthew Arnold has somewhere said, "The men of culture are the true apostles of equality." In this day when there is so much talk of the need for greater understanding, for more and more real factual knowledge with which to combat prejudice and intolerance, to extended, not restricted, education in the true sense of the word should be our goal. During its three-year term, it is to be hoped the activities of the commission will lead it to recommend a broader more comprehensive program of study rather than a program directed almost entirely to the industrial uses to which our young people are required to put their efforts.

MILDRED ATKINSON.
Covington, Ky.

Entertainment Ratings

As a faithful follower of *The Washington Post's* dramatic column, may I suggest that Mr. Coe's reliable verdicts be briefly incorporated into your listings under "Show Time for Stage and Screen?"

I feel that Mr. Coe is one of the more discriminating and honest critics in the business. Coe never fails to pluck a dramatic turkey with the deft devastation that it deserves; while if Coe gives his "videatur," the customer is reasonably sure that his evening will not be misspent.

My difficulty—shared I am sure by many other scatterbrained readers of *The Washington Post*—is remembering play and film titles more than five minutes. When the question arises "Is any show in town this week worth seeing?" it's always too late. Was it *Passionate Pagans* or *Sexy Samoans* that had brought back Coe's occupational nausea? Who knows, now that the janitor has disposed of all last week's papers?

A succinct Coe-rating included in the listings would end once and for all those frantic researches in the wastepaper basket. The use of stars, as in brandy, has tradition behind it, but seems too kind and subtle for this hurried and forthright age: how can one star be faint enough to damn most of Hollywood's output? This scientific age calls for ratings such as:

\+ + + Must
\+ + Worth the effort.
\+ OK. If you can't get a fourth for bridge.
— Will help your insomnia.
— — Painful.
— — — Rather be dead.

I'm sure that Mr. Coe and your typographers can work the whole thing out with no waste of newsprint and great benefit to the cash customers. ANDREW W. EDSON.
Washington.

Building Safety

A Communication

IN MAKING structural changes to buildings, eternal vigilance and mature experience are the prime safety requisites: the older the building, the more essential are these factors.

The primary responsibility for safe work rests with the person usually least mentioned in contracts and plans and general discussions of construction projects. I refer to the construction superintendent, the fellow who hour by hour supervises the work of the mechanics at the job. Certainly the plans must be properly drawn from architectural and engineering standpoints, but it is a fair assumption that this is practically always the case. Nevertheless, the best plans are useless unless the work is directed by a competent construction superintendent.

What relationship do fine plans, perfectly drawn, have to the actual erection or alteration of buildings? Very little if any, insofar as "methods" of construction are concerned. The analogy is similar to a case in which a top-notch diagnostician decides you need your appendix removed but a surgeon who actually relieves you of same. Yet the vast majority of building alterations have no competent superintendent directing the mechanics at work.

Sometimes the foreman laborer or carpenter or mason will say "I'm the superintendent." But is he trained safely to coordinate the work of all trades? Is he trained to size up the strengths and weaknesses of various portions of the building being altered, which portions only become visible (as to strength characteristics) when, and as work is actually progressing hour by hour? Does he know enough to say, "the plan says cut a hole 10 feet long in this wall, but the balance of the wall looks rotten and, plan or no plan, I'm not going to do it until I call the engineer and show him what this wall looks like"?

USUALLY, the ordinary mechanic or foreman has neither the training nor inclination to question the adequacy of work called for by approved architectural and engineering drawings. To him a 12-inch wall is a 12-inch wall, and that's that! To a competent construction superintendent, a plan for structural alterations, especially on old buildings, is never a plan to be blindly and dogmatically followed. To him it merely indicates the planner's idea of what to do if all structural members at the building turn out, upon careful inspection during actual work, to be sound and safe.

For example, let us discuss an alteration affecting a 12-inch-thick old brick wall in a 50- or 60-year-old building. Ninety-nine chances out of 100 this wall was built with lime mortar, since portland cement was either unknown or not in common use when this wall was built. Say the wall is four stories high, and the intention is to remove sections of it on the first floor; this is the usual alteration to create rentable business space on the street-level floor.

Now consider that according to the best engineering practices a 12-inch wall of brick with lime mortar is capable of carrying "X" tons of superimposed loading. The engineer designs the girders over the portions of wall to be removed so that their ends will rest upon the remaining walls and according to the previous "X" factor he leaves ample wall to carry the girder loads.

Here's the rub! "X" tons per square foot is allowed for lime mortar 12-inch-thick brick walls regardless of whether the wall is to be newly built, was built five years ago, or was built 60 years ago. The engineer making his plan calculations does not dig holes into the wall to see its present condition; the Building Department plan examiner passing upon the engineer's work does not see the wall; everything is based on an assumption that a wall is a wall regardless of its age, and that it is in good enough condition to carry "X" tons per square foot.

WILL a 20-year-old jalopy subjected to normal daily use (or misuse) deliver the power of a new car of similar size and specification? Of course not! Nor will the average old lime-mortar brick wall stand up under loads that would be "lightweight" to similar-sized but newer walls. Here is where the experienced construction superintendent comes in. He has his men open test holes in the wall; he sizes up the strength characteristics of the wall.

Do we usually find competent construction superintendents on all structural jobs? No! We probably have them on the majority of jobs done by professional general contractors; we most assuredly do not have proper job field superintendents on 99 per cent of the jobs done by owner-builders. Can the Building Department or architects or engineers remain nearly full time on each job while the work is in progress, and this is illogical if not impossible.

WHAT IS the remedy Amend the building code to require that all structural building alterations be performed under close and constant supervision of competent construction superintendents; issue certificates of competence to such qualified persons; hold them responsible for safety in building operations (not necessarily for proper structural design, which of course lies outside their province).

It is inconsequential whether or not the contractors are licensed: it is imperative that the man actually directing the work in the field hour by hour be competent and licensed.

Today, as the laws (or lack of same) stand, a butcher or baker or candlestick maker may be owner and building contractor on his own or anyone else's construction work. He may, and usually does, hire for superintendent at his jobs some indigent relative who while quickly learning the surface jargon and patter pertaining to building construction actually wouldn't know underpinning from regular brickwork or lime from cement mortar.

Put building construction back where it belongs, into the experienced and competent hands of architects, engineers and contractors; take it out of the hands of grocers and shoemakers and real estate operators. Don't blame Building Department inspectors who must cover 30 to 50 projects each week for the shortcomings of psuedo-contractors and builder-owners who avoid employing competent construction superintendents so as to save nickels at the expense of public safety.

DAVID SOLOMON,
President, David Solomon, Inc.,
General Contractor.
Washington.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Everything was going fine until he found out this fight was being TELEVISED."

Wallace Relief Plan

By Ernest Lindley

Underwriting Division Of Europe

HENRY WALLACE has outlined his plan for extending economic aid to Europe. He would have it done through the United Nations. The money would come from the United States and such other nations as might be able to contribute.

Lindley

In allocating these funds he would have priority given "to those nations which suffered most severely from Axis aggression." This may sound reasonable. But, in fact, it is a formula for funneling a lion's share of the aid into Russia and certain Soviet satellites. Certainly this would be the effect if physical destruction were the test of suffering "most severely."

Through lend-lease, UNRRA, and special credits to Poland and Czechoslovakia, the United States already has given aid on a great scale to Russia and some of the Russian satellites. Probably the American people would have been willing to continue to extend aid to these countries if such aid had contributed to the restoration of Europe as a community of independent states. But we found that, instead, we were nurturing regimes which were trying to prevent the restoration of Europe as a community of free states.

WALLACE'S FORMULA sounds misleadingly as if it were intended to repair the damage of the war and revive Europe. The same impression may be given his additional stipulation that aid shall be allocated "with scrupulous respect for the national sovereignty of all beneficiary countries, with no political or economic conditions attached to the loans or grants." National sovereignty can hardly be said to exist today in any country between the iron curtain and the Soviet Union. Even Czechoslovakia, which has not yet been completely subdued, must watch its step. It withdrew from the Marshall program, with Poland, when Moscow cracked the whip.

This second stipulation of Wallace's is borrowed from the Russians also. It sounds like a doctrine of noninterference in the internal affairs of sovereign states. But actually it is a prohibition against any cooperative effort by European nations in their own behalf. It would bar even so reasonable an economic condition as that the nations of Europe undertake to reduce tariff and exchange restrictions so that they may obtain the benefits of reciprocal trade.

Mr. Wallace goes on to stipulate that none of this aid should be used "for the financing or purchase of military supplies, armaments" or for war preparations. But he does not suggest that nations which already are devoting large proportions of their resources to armament should agree to reduce these outlays if they are to receive aid.

Indirectly, if not directly, UNRRA helped to build the Red army of Yugoslavia. Russia and several of the satellites are using manpower and materials on their services which they could turn to constructive purposes. Indeed, Soviet postwar economic plans appear to have as their prime objective the building up of industries which would be most valuable in war, rather than substantial improvement in the living standards of the Russian people.

Secretary of State Marshall specifically included not only the eastern European states but the Soviet Union also in the scope of his proposal to aid Europe. Molotov actually went to Paris, then backed out, taking the satellites with him. Any successful cooperative plan for the recovery of Europe would not only interfere with further Russian expansion. It would also inevitably erode the iron curtain and weaken Russia's grip on the eastern European states.

Wallace not only makes no serious objection to Soviet-Communist aggression in violation of solemn international agreements, and of the principles and purposes of the United Nations. He would have the United States, through the U. N., underwrite with economic aid the division of Europe and the subjugation by Russia of the eastern states. In short, he would ask us to finance the permanent destruction of Europe. Without the Marshall program, Europe probably will be destroyed anyway and come under Soviet domination. Wallace's method of achieving that end is unnecessarily expensive. It would be cheaper to take the isolationist method of extending no aid to any country in Europe.

Unified Armed Force Savings Won't Offset Rising Costs

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

(Second of a series of three.)

Can America offset large future increases in military appropriations that defense chiefs say are necessary with economies resulting from unification?

Top officials who have been working on the problem for months say no. At best, they expect an average annual saving of from 5 to 10 per cent by the 1950s.

That would run from 500 million to a billion dollars a year—no mean sum. But long-range estimates prepared for Secretary of Defense James Forrestal show that the United States' arms budget must be upped by 40 to 50 per cent—four to five billion dollars—within a few years, or present forces will have to be slashed heavily.

Saving Is Hard to Show

Responsible officials charged with making unification work have been unwilling to make any forecasts of possible savings. Forrestal himself has told congressional leaders and the press that he would rather announce results than make predictions.

In now mentioning the figure of 500 million to one billion, these officials decline to be qoted by name. Savings resulting from a reorganization—in Government or out—often are impossible to prove. And in making the forecast, they say the lower figure is more likely than the larger.

What officials of the national defense establishment are sure of, however, is that the savings will not permit military appropriations to be cut by one third—as was recently predicted on Capitol Hill.

'Must' Increases

Not only are expected savings only a fraction of this, but what economies are made will be swallowed up by "must" increases. This is because America's defense forces now are living off their "fat" of war-bought stocks of planes, ships, weapons, housing, clothing and general supplies. We have a 14-billion-dollar military machine for which we now are paying only 10 billions a year.

We can keep on supporting present-sized forces for about that sum for the next couple of years. Sometime thereafter, however, when the war "fat" is gone, we will have to start paying the full bill, or decide to accept smaller and weaker armed forces.

The forecast of 33 per cent savings from unification has been attributed to Air Force Secretary W. Stuart Symington. Symington made an economy prediction when testifying before President Truman's Air Policy Commission.

But what he said was that he believed that the Air Force could save about a third of its current costs, excluding funds for pay. And 48 per cent of the defense budget goes for pay and maintenance of military personnel.

Duplications Studied

Here's what officials working on the unification and budget problems have to say about possible savings:

1. Intensive study now is being given to the elimination of duplication in missions and facilities by the Army, Navy and Air Force. About 5000 men can be saved this way on Guam, it is believed. Possibly a similar number can be drawn out of the Hawaiian Islands. There are similar duplications, though probably not so extensive, in the Panama Canal Zone and other bases of the Caribbean Command.

Little duplication has been found between the Army and Navy in carrying out the occupation mission overseas. In the United States, the most likely prospect of savings is in Army and Navy hospitals.

2. Much has been said about prospective large savings in eliminating duplication of Army and Navy medical facilities. Maj. Gen. Paul Hawley, former medical director of the Veterans' Administration, is working on this problem for Secretary Forrestal.

People who have already surveyed this situation, however, say that the only hope of real savings lies in the Army and Navy general hospitals. Hospitals in the same area often are not filled, and interchange of services should bring economies. At the outside, however, this is expected to save between one and two million dollars.

Several Minor Economies

3. Only minor economies can be expected in the field of procurement. Purchase of a number of important items had been allocated to one service in the past, and experience has shown that little saving resulted.

4. Some economies can be expected by consolidating storage facilities and cutting down inventories, but not in any important amounts.

5. Consolidation of the USAF Air Transport Command and Naval Air Transport Service probably would permit a few planes to be taken out of service and some administrative personnel saved. But the economies probably would not be great.

6. Considerable money might be saved if Congress will permit the Army and Air Rorce to spend appropriations over four or five years instead of two. The Navy now does this, and is able to carry out its shipbuilding program more economically. A constitutional proviso limits the life of appropriations to "support armies" to 24 months, but Pentagon lawyers believe this can be construed narrowly to apply only to the payment of troops.

Major Surgery for Congress

There is one way that big savings could be made, but future world events rather than departmental chiefs control this. The cost of maintaining occupation forces in Europe and the Far East totals about two billion dollars a year. These armies could be maintained at home for about half that sum.

Best prospect of savings is to put more efficient administrative methods in effect at the Pentagon and Navy Building. Better management, institution of cost accounting systems and other such steps should pay big dividends, officials state. That's what they are counting on for the expected 5 to 10 per cent cut.

Any further defense budget cutting will be major surgery—not trimming. It is a problem for Congress.

(Tomorrow: The coming battle-royal over broad missions.)

85 Western Railroads Seek 13.6% Fare Hike

Eighty-five Western railroads yesterday asked the Interstate Commerce Commission for a 13.6 per cent increase in basic passenger coach fares to put them on an equal footing with Eastern and most Southern carriers.

The roads asked that one-way coach fares be raised from 2.2 to 2.5 cents a mile. They also sought a 6 per cent increase in round-trip transcontinental coach fares and a boost in the minimum fare from 10 to 15 cents.

They did not seek an increase in one-way transcontinental coach rates, which were raised last June.

Rep. Rankin to Run Again, for 15th Term

Representative John Rankin (D., Miss.), who has represented the First Mississippi District in Congress for 27 years, said today he will be a candidate for a fifteenth term next fall.

Rankin, a champion of the Tennessee Valley Authority and rural electrification and opponent of fall legislation aimed at abolishing segregation in the South, said in a statement that he hopes he will have no opposition in order to "round out two more years on the completion of work" on which he is engaged.

Ann Sothern Divorces Actor Robert Sterling

Los Angeles, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Hollywood divorce parade for 1948 got under way headed by pretty blonde Ann Sothern.

The actress was granted a decree from Actor Robert Sterling on the allegation that he caused her "grievious mental suffering" by telling her he didn't want the responsibility of marriage. They were married May 23, 1943, and separated last November.

The Gallup Poll

California Leans Democratic But Margin Has Decreased

Reports on political sentiment in the large States are being issued from time to time by the Gallup Poll. Today's report deals with California.

By George Gallup
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., Jan. 2.—California, which has been the happy hunting ground of the Democrats in national elections for more than 16 years, continues to lean Democratic for 1948, but by a reduced majority.

That's indicated in State-wide polling by the Institute on the party preference of California's voters. A total of 53½ per cent say they prefer the Democratic Party, which compares with a vote of 58 per cent in 1940 and nearly 57 per cent in 1944.

Voters were asked:

If a presidential election were held today, which party would you vote for—the Democratic or the Republican?

The vote compares with recent elections as follows:

CALIFORNIA
(Major Party Vote)

	Dem.	Rep.
1932	61.0%	39.0%
1936	67.9	32.1
1940	58.1	41.9
1944	56.8	43.2
Today	53.5	46.5

Previous reports by the Institute have covered five other large States. One has been found leaning Republican; the other four leaning Democratic, as follows:

	Dem.	Rep.
New York	53%	47%
Pennsylvania	51	49
Ohio	51	49
Illinois	51	49
Michigan	47	53

One of the threats to the Democratic Party in California is a third party ticket which might split the Democratic vote. A third-party movement headed by Robert W. Kenny, Los Angeles lawyer and former State Attorney General, has been causing much smoke and some fire during recent months. Kenny is cochairman of the Progressive Citizens of America and one of the sponsors of Henry A. Wallace's third party candidacy.

In California a new party, to win a place on an election ballot, must have a petition signed by 10 per cent of the total vote cast at the last State-wide election. This involves a substantial number of names. An estimated 275,000 would be required.

California, with 25 electoral votes, was during the New Deal years of President Roosevelt almost as Democratic in presidential elections as some of the States in the solidly Democratic South. Its conversion to the Democratic Party in 1932 helped even up the score of Democratic versus Republican victories in the last 12 presidential elections. The State went Republican six times, Democratic five, and was carried by the independent ticket (Bull Moose) of Theodore Roosevelt in 1912.

Marshall Plan Is Cheap Way To Avoid War, Barkley Says

Associated Press Reporter

Senator Barkley of Kentucky, Senate Democratic leader, declared last night the Marshall Plan will be "infinitely cheaper in dollars to the American people than another war which might see the destruction of civilization itself."

Barkley's remarks, from Paris, were prepared for a half-hour Democratic Party radio program to rally support behind the Marshall Plan and the Administration's proposals to halt rising prices.

"America's vital interests are deeply concerned with this whole (European relief) project," Barkley said. "We cannot afford merely to nibble at the bite. We must sink our teeth into it, however unpleasant the taste.

"The Marshall Plan contemplates a four-year program of aid and recovery. It makes it possible to work out arrangements in advance with a view to the formation of a well-considered and well-rounded approach to the problem. A shorter commitment would make this impossible and would involve the risk of making what we do totally futile and ineffective."

National and local spokesmen of the Democratic Party were on the program for the broadcast from Paris to Los Angeles. Private citizens described as "typical" told how they are affected by problems facing Congress.

Senator McGrath of Rhode Island; Democratic national chairman, led off the program from Los Angeles. Asserting htere is "grave danger" that a lasting peace "may not be possible in our time," he said:

"We in the United States—members of both political parties—have kindled a new flame of hope in the freedom-loving nations overseas through . . . the Marshall Plan, a program of European economic recovery."

McGrath said Republicans had "failed to act on vital problems" in the first session of the 80th Congress and again in the recent special session.

"If they can," he said, "they will defer action on vital matters in the coming session." He added that the seriousness of such delay was illustrated by the citizens on the broadcast from Cleveland, Chicago and Omaha.

Senators Green (R. I.), and Magnuson (Wash.) and Representative Mary Morton (N. J.) spoke from Washington.

Green declared "soaring prices are robbing many people of a fair share of our national production" and said that if this continues "we must face a crippling depression."

"That would be a failure of our capitalistic system to which the Communists might well point," he said, adding: "Only recently has the Republican Party shown any appreciation of this danger, and then only in applying superficial treatments."

Also referring to the Republican anti-inflation bill which President Truman signed reluctantly, Mrs. Morton said the Republicans know that the "halfway measure they have proposed so far will not curb inflation."

"If they pass only these halfway measures," she added, "they will stand convicted of deliberately voting for inflation in an effort to blame the President, who must administer their unworkable program."

She said the session of Congress starting Monday will determine whether greed or stupidity caused the Republicans to kill price controls."

Senator Magnuson attacked the views of some Republicans on such Western problems as soil conservation, rural electrification, reclamation and farm cooperatives.

Cuts in appropriations for Western projects, he said, constituted a "penny-wise and pound-foolish" philosophy, since America is faced with the "necessity of giving freely of our resources so as to preserve the peace of the world."

1st Friendship Train Greeted By Italians

Bologna, Italy, Jan. 2 (AP).—Even Communist officials in northern Italy gave a warm welcome today to the first American Friendship Train with its gift of food to the Italians.

The train which left Rome last night halted for 90 minutes in Florence this morning and then pushed on to Bologna. It was to leave here tonight for Milan.

At Florence, Mayor Mario Fabiani, a Communist, said his city was grateful for the food which showed the spirit of friendship in America.

Bologna's Communist mayor, Giuseppe Dozza, said he was ill and sent a Communist member of the city council to represent him.

Subsequently it developed that Dozza was not ill at all. He said that he boycotted the ceremony at the station because he was offended by a column Drew Pearson, sponsor of the train, wrote September 8 describing him as one of the leaders of a "carefully planned revolt" to come off soon in northern Italy.

Dozza said that nevertheless he welcomed the food the train was carrying.

Giuseppe Beltrame, Dozza's representative, expressed thanks to the American people in terms similar to those used by the Mayor of Florence, who said Italy could reply to the gift with a trainload of the spirit of "friendship, collaboration and solidarity among all nations."

(The Italian news agency ANSA reported that a second ship bearing Friendship Train gift food from the United States had arrived at Genoa. She is the 4832-ton Alawai.)

Sterling Takes Oath As Member of FCC

George E. Sterling, identified with civilian, military and Government radio for nearly two score years, was sworn in yesterday as a member of the Federal Communications Commission.

Sterling, FCC's chief engineer since early this year, succeeds Ewell K. Jett, who resigned last week to manage the radio interests of the Baltimore Sunpapers.

Visas Lacking

Mihai Gets Permission To Depart

Bucharest, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Communist-controlled government of Romania moved to permit the abdicated King Mihai, his mother and 33 others of his retinue to leave their homeland today, and asked the Swiss government for the necessary visas.

[The Hungarian Foreign Ministry said Mihai, accompanied by his mother, was leaving Bucharest by train tomorrow and was due in Budapest Sunday afternoon.]

It was believed Hungarian, Austrian and perhaps Czechoslovak travel visas also had been requested, but it was not certain the applications would reach Bern before Swiss government offices close there at noon tomorrow for the weekend.

It was by no means certain, also, that the Swiss government would grant all the visa applications. Authoritative sources said the Swiss government was concerned as to whether the Romanian government was prepared to guarantee the transfer of sufficient funds into Swiss currency for the support of all members of the proposed party.

Must Wait Weekend For Austrian Permit

Vienna, Jan. 2 (AP).—Former King Mihai of Romania will have to wait until after the weekend for action on an application for a transit visa through Austria.

An official at the ministry of the interior said Mihai's application had been forwarded to the Allied Control Council for action. The section dealing with such applications was closed until Monday morning.

Envoy Coming Home

Rotterdam, The Netherlands, Jan. 2 (AP).—Dr. Herman B. Baruch, U. S. Ambassador to the Netherlands, left today aboard the Holland-America liner Nieuw Amsterdam for New York to spend a month's vacation in the United States.

House Group Plans to Probe Red Activities in Canal Zone

By The Associated Press

Chairman Thomas (R., N. J.) announced yesterday that the House Committee on Un-American Activities will make an on the spot investigation late this month of "Communist infiltration" in the Panama Canal Zone.

The Panama inquiry will be part of a five-point program the committee has outlined for immediate consideration. This includes a resumption of the investigation of Communist influences in Hollywood and hearings on attempts to steal atom bomb information, to indoctrination of Negro groups with communism and the spread of fascism.

Thomas said he will conduct the Panama investigation, assisted by Robert E. Stripling, chief investigator. Whether other committee members will accompany them to Panama has not been decided.

"We are going to investigate primarily reports that Communists are making headway in their program to infiltrate labor groups in the Panama Canal Zone," Thomas told a reporter.

He declined to say whether he and Stripling will inquire also into the current controversy between the government of Panama and the United States over leasing of bomber bases to this country.

There have been hints in committee circles that one of the main reasons for the Panama trip is to check on reports that anti-American propaganda disseminated by Russia played a large part in the decision of Panama to refuse continued use of the bases.

"One of the first things the committee will do when Congress reconvenes next week," Thomas said, "is to hold a public hearing to inquire into the spread of fascism in this country. We will question Gerald L. K. Smith during this hearing."

Also scheduled for public scrutiny this month are investigators' reports that Communists are seeking to win over large Negro groups.

The President's Calling List

By The Associated Press

President Truman yesterday had the following appointment list:

10:30 a. m.—Secretary of Interior Krug.

1 p. m.—Lunch.

Hello 1948 . . . Hello Navy!

The season takes a cheerful turn when it turns to navy blue. A sheer rayon frock with a full rippling skirt, collared and cuffed in rayon faille, buttoning down the side. $65

From Jelleff's French Room
Second Floor

FRENCH, SHRINER & URNER CUSTOM GRADE CORDOVANS

It's almost impossible to wear out a cordovan leather shoe like this French Shriner & Urner Custom Grade. Smartly styled and designed for comfort in black shell cordovan . . . with circular tip, sole and a half. Also available in a deep wine shade.

$19.85

Lewis & Thos. Saltz
1409 G Street, N. W.
EXecutive 3822

Bishop Kearney To Preach Here

The Most Rev. Raymond A. Kearney, Auxiliary Bishop of Brooklyn, will preach at the annual Red Mass January 25 at 11 a. m. at the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Catholic University, it was announced last night by Dr. Brendan F. Brown, head of the university law school.

University officials—through a confusion of names—last week inadvertently announced that the preacher would be the Most Rev. James E. Kearney, Bishop of Rochester.

Dr. Douglass to Address Service Tomorrow

Dr. Paul F. Douglass, president of American University, will address a vesper service tomorrow at 4:30 p. m. at the Church of Our Saviour, an ecumenical congregation at 1707 19th st. nw. The Rev. Newton Gordon Cosby, former chaplain of paratroopers, is pastor of the church.

Howard U. Head to Speak

Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University, will address services tomorrow at 11 a. m. in Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel on the campus.

Russians Hail Noel on Jan. 7

Members of St. Nicholas' Russian Orthodox Church, 1770 Church st. nw., will celebrate their Christmas Day Wednesday, January 7.

Their observance is based on the Julian calendar, with Christmas on Epiphany Day, 13 days after the western church's celebration.

With the Rev. Paul Lutov, pastor of St. Nicholas' Church, in Europe, the Rev. John Scotty will celebrate the liturgy Christmas Day at 11 a. m. There will also be a service Christmas Eve at 7 p. m.

The Greek Orthodox churches here once observed Christmas on the same date as the Russian Church, but now they observe only Easter according to the Julian calendar.

Pageant to Be Offered

An Epiphany pageant, "The Light of the World," will be given tomorrow, at 8 p. m., at John Wesley A.M.E. Zion Church, 14th and Corcoran sts. nw.

$75,00 Drive Begins to Aid Va. Seminary

A committee of Washington Episcopal diocesan laymen—headed by Coleman Jennings—has launched a $75,000 drive for the Virginia Episcopal Theological Seminary at Alexandria. Jennings is former president of the Community Chest of Washington.

The seminary seeks $660,000, through a national campaign, to obtain new physical equipment and to repair and modernize old buildings.

The $75,000 raised in the local diocese will be used for erection of a dormitory to be called "Wilmer Hall," in memory of the late Dr. William H. Wilmer, principal figure in the founding of the seminary. He was the grandfather of the late Dr. William Holland Wilmer, famous eye specialist and founder of the Wilmer Institute at Johns Hopkins University.

Members of the committee, in addition to Jennings, are E. R. Finkenstaedt, Richard H. Wilmer, J. Bernard Wyckoff, Thomas E. Robertson, Robert W. Wilson, Dr. William Earl Clark and Ernest W. Greene.

Retreat at Mission

Mrs. Harold E. Beatty, chairman of the World Day of Player Committee of the Washington Council of Church Women, will conduct a retreat at the Central Union Mission, 613 C st. nw., January 9 at 10:30 a. m. Plans for the World Day of Prayer observance February 13, the first Friday of Lent, will be discussed.

New Residence To Accommodate Bible Program

The Congress Heights Baptist Church has purchased a residence at 3110 Esther pl. se., to be used for expansion of its Bible School program.

Under the new arrangement the congregation hopes to eliminate the additional church service that has been necessary at 8:30 a. m., and will try to accommodate all worshipers at the 11 o'clock service. With the acquisition of the new property a portion of the church that was being used for Sunday school programs will now be available for church services.

The Rev. A. Lincoln Smith is pastor of the church at Esther and Brothers pl. se.

Rev. M. D. Booker To Be Installed

The Rev. Merrel D. Booker will be installed tomorrow at 8 p. m. as resident chaplain at Freedmen's Hospital—a chaplaincy sponsored by the Washington Federation of Churches.

Scheduled to participate in the service at Shiloh Baptist Church, 9th and P sts. nw., are Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, Federation executive secretary, and Dr. Earl Harrison, pastor of Shiloh Church.

To Honor Delaware Flag

The flag of Delaware—first State to enter the Union—will be carried in the procession tomorrow at 11 a. m. and 4 p. m. at the Washington Cathedral. Miss Mildred Andrews, head of the department of the organ at the University of Oklahoma, will give a recital after the 4 o'clock service, at which the preacher will be Bishop Angus Dun.

To Describe Europe Tour

Dr. Fred S. Buschmeyer, pastor of Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, will describe his recent European tour in a talk tomorrow at 7 p. m. before the young adults of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church.

Church News and Views

What Were '47's Leading Religious Events?

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Reporter

What were 1947's most significant religious issues and events—locally, nationally and internationally?

To find out, we thumbed through church files, interviewed religious figures, worried Washington Post librarians and prodded our memory.

If your pet project is omitted, we ask your Christian forbearance, since "a reporter's life is always a race between fleeting time and lack of space." Here goes:

1. Separation of church and state, especially the controversial issue of religious training in public school buildings on released time.

2. Further movements to unite the Protestant Churches, particularly the historic union of the churches of South India.

3. Churches' efforts for foreign relief and reconstruction.

4. Continued church building boom throughout Nation.

5. Partitioning of the Holy Land.

6. Election of the Right Rev. Monsignor Patrick J. O'Boyle as first Washington Catholic Archbishop.

7. Designation of Covenant-First Presbyterian Church as National Presbyterian Church.

8. Federation of Churches' expansion program, especially toward more institutional chaplaincies, and steps to improve race relations.

9. Election of Wilbur LaRoe, jr., Washington lawyer, as moderator of the Presbyterian General Assembly.

10. Merger of leading Georgetown Methodist churches into St. Luke's Methodist Church.

11. Purchese of $100,000 mansion at 1628 16th st. nw., for Baptist World headquarters.

12. Purchase of home of late California Senator Hiram Johnson at 122 Maryland ave. ne., for new headquarters of General Commission on Chaplains.

13. Awarding of Nobel Peace Prize to American Friends' Service Committee and the Service Council of the British Society of Friends for impartial efforts in relief for war victims.

14. Best church human interest story: The Rev. Adrian Pfeiffer, pastor of Takoma Lutheran Church, 7th and Dahlia sts. nw., gave out one-dollar bills to 700 members to invest in building fund. Members invested their dollars in various ways, later turned in over 1500 dollars.

Green

Dun

Dawson

Reissig

Religious leaders of various faiths commented as follows on the religious picture of 1947:

The Right Rev. Angus Dun, Bishop of the Washington Episcopal Diocese, said: "Both the Protestant and Catholic churches have been increasingly aware of the secular trends in public education, and have been much concerned to find ways in which religion could regain a larger place in the education of American children. The discussions of this problem have in some directions accentuated the tension between Protestant and Catholic forces in this country, and have brought to the fore the wider problems of the relations between church and state. There is every reason to believe that these problems will be with us for several years and will call for great restraint and wisdom on the part of church leadership."

Dr. J. M. Dawson, executive secretary of the Joint Conference Committee on United States Baptists' Public Relations, in his comment, urged clarification of the issue of religious instruction in public school buildings on released time.

He mentioned the case of Mrs. Vashti McCollum, a free thinker, who asked a ban on weekly Bible classes in Champaign (Ill.) schools—a matter now before the Supreme Court.

Dr. Dawson said Baptists opposed the Champaign plan which, he strongly emphasized, "is concerned with the matter of released time for formal religious instruction in public school buildings by church-appointed teachers." (This differs from the New York plan, which calls for religious instruction on released time in churches nearest the schools.)

The matter of whether public funds can be used for transportation of children to Catholic parochial schools is another debatable issue before the Supreme Court.

Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, Federation of Churches' executive secretary, expressed optimism over church union movements in '47.

He pointed out that the World Council of Churches now had an enrollment of 130 church organizations in 40 nations, and would draw up a constitution August 22, to September 5 in Amsterdam, Holland. He also cited "the historic importance" of the uniting of the Anglican, Methodist, Congregational, Presbyterian and Dutch Reformed Churches into the United Church of India. The movement led by Dr. E. Stanley Jones, noted missionary, for a "Crusade for a United Church of America" also drew praise from Dr. Reissig. Dr. Reissig, by the way, will serve as public relations official for the World Council of Churches at Geneva, Switzerland, from January 15 until September 15.

Rabbi Zemach Green, spiritual leader of Ohev Sholom Congregation, 5th and I sts. nw., saw the United Nations' decision in partitioning Palestine as "of a profound importance transcending the borders of the Holy Land and shedding a new light upon the entire world."

"The year 1947 will go down in history as the year of the beginning of the fulfillment of the ancient prophecies of the Bible concerning the Covenant of God with the remnant of Israel," he declared.

Dr. Norborg to Speak

Dr. Christopher Norborg will be guest speaker tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Georgetown Lutheran Church, Wisconsin ave. and Volta Place nw.

Yule Pageant Planned

A Christmas "Pageant of the Holy Nativity" will be presented by the choir and senior young people tomorrow at 7:30 p. m. at St. Mary's Episcopal Church, North 26th st. and Glebe rd., Arlington.

Dr. Brooks to Preach

Dr. Seth R. Brooks, pastor of the Universalist National Memorial Church, 16th and S sts. nw., will preach tomorrow at 11 a. m., on "Our God, Our Hope for Years to Come."

St. Paul's Auxiliary

Officers of the Woman's Auxiliary of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Rock Creek Parish, will be installed January 11 at 11 a. m.

BIBLES
ALL VERSIONS AND VARIOUS BINDINGS
CHURCH FURNISHINGS
SUNDAY SCHOOL SUPPLIES
RELIGIOUS BOOKS
PURSELL'S
Since 1865
807 G St. N.W. DI. 1541

Non-Denominational
Temple of Applied Religion
Non-Denominational
"A Liberal Interpretation of The Bible, And the Christ"
Dr. Fred Riley, Rev. Jesse Riley Ministers
ROGER SMITH HOTEL
18th and Penna. Ave. N.W.
11:00 A. M.—"HOW BIG IS YOUR GOD?"
8:00 P. M.—"KINGDOM OF THE MIND."
Study Classes Wednesday 2 and 8 P. M. Willard Hotel, Parlor G
Everybody Welcome

Presbyterian
The National Presbyterian Church
Connecticut Avenue at N Street N.W.
Presents
under The Charles Wood Foundation
Glenn Clark, Litt.D.
in a series of addresses on
"A NEW VISION FOR A NEW DAY."
January 4-8, 1948
Sunday Afternoon—5:00 P.M. Evening—8:00 P. M.
Members and friends cordially invited.
Reception following Sunday Vesper Service.
"WE SLEPT THROUGH FOUR REVOLUTIONS." "It's Time to Wake Up." Sunday, January 4, 5:00 p. m.
"WE PRAYED ON TOO LOW A LEVEL" "Let Us Raise Our Sights." Tuesday, January 6, 8:00 p. m.
"WE LOST THE AXEHEAD OF POWER." "It Is Time to Pray." Monday, January 5, 8:00 p. m.
"WE ARE BABES IN THE WOOD" "It Is Time to Go Home." Wednesday, January 7, 8:00 p. m.
"WE ARE TIRED OF THE CHAOS." "Let's Try Living In The Kingdom." Thursday, January 8, 8:00 p. m.
N-2 and L-2 Buses and Cars 40 and 42 stop in front of the Church.

CONGRESS HEIGHTS
South Capitol and Chesapeake S.W.
Rev. Richard B. Pursel, Minister
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship "FOR THE UNTRODDEN WAY."
Everyone Welcome

SHERWOOD
Rhode Island Ave., at 22nd St. N.E.
Richard M. Mussen, Minister
(Two Identical Services)
8:50 and 11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion
Nursery during 11 o'clock service
9:45 A. M.—Sunday Church School.
7:00 P. M.—Young People's Groups.

EASTERN
601 Maryland Avenue N.E.
REV. WILLIAM N. VINCENT, Minister
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School
11:00 A. M.—Divine Worship. Rev. Elwood F. Reeves, Jr., guest speaker.
6:30 P. M.—Youth groups.

Washington Heights
Kalorama near Columbia Road
"Your Church Around the Corner"
REV. ROBERT E. SHERRILL, Minister
MR. CLIFTON OLMSTEAD, Assistant to the Pastor.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"ARE YOU WORTHY?" Communion Service.
CHURCH NIGHT
Every Wednesday, 7:45
GEORGE MYERS, Soloist
GERTRUDE MOCKBEE, Organist.

SIXTH

Sixteenth and Kennedy Sts. N.W.
Earl Franklin Fowler, D.D.
Clarence G. Shaw
Organist
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship "THE LOOM OF LIFE."
Nursery and Jr. Church during service
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School
7:00 P. M.—Westminster Fellowship

METROPOLITAN
"On Capitol Hill"
4th and B Sts. S.E.
JAMES CURTIS PAHL, Minister
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"BE OFT WITH THY LORD."
5:30 P. M.—Junior and Senior High Fellowships.
6:45 P. M.—Young People's Fellowship.
7:45 P. M.—Evening Worship.
Marion St. John Aldridge, Minister of Music.
(Nursery During 11 A. M. Service)

GUNTON-TEMPLE MEMORIAL
16th and Newton Streets N.W.
Rev. BERNARD BRASKAMP, D.D., Minister
Mr. Paul D. Gable, Minister of Music
9:45 A. M.—Church School
11:00 A. M.—Sermon by Dr. Braskamp. "THE OUTLOOK FOR THE NEW YEAR" Quartette and Choir.
6:00 P. M.—Young People's Fellowship
7:00 P. M.—Young People's Service League
Everyone Welcome.

GEORGETOWN
3115 P Street N.W
JOHN BAILEY KELLY, D.D., Minister
Benj. A. Lynt, Minister of Education
Nancy Poore Tufts, Director of Music
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A.M.—Sermon Topic, "WISDOM."
Nursery during service for small children
4:30 P. M.-6:15 P. M.—Youth Groups.

CHEVY CHASE
Connecticut Avenue at Chevy Chase Circle
Minister
J. HILLMAN HOLLISTER
FRANKLIN B. GILLESPIE, Minister to Youth
Harold W. Dickensheets, Minister of Music
9:30 A. M.—Church School
9:45 A. M.—Men's Bible Class
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship "LIGHT THE LIGHT." Dr. Hollister.
7:30 P. M.—Young People's Groups.

First Church Arlington
Glebe Road at Wilson Blvd.
George Hileman Yount, Minister
9:00 and 11:00
"A TIME FOR COURAGEOUS FAITH"
MR. YOUNT Preaching

CHURCH OF THE PILGRIMS

On the Parkway at 22nd and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital
REV. ANDREW R. BIRD, D.D., Minister.
10:00 A. M.—The Sunday School
11:00 A. M.—Divine Worship. "THE GLORY ON THE DOORSTEP."
6:45 P. M.—Young People's Group
7:45 P. M.—Divine Worship
7:45 P. M.—"HOW TO INCREASE YOUR PERCENTAGE OF EFFECTIVENESS IN THE NEW YEAR."

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH

13th and H and New York Avenue N.W.
Minister—Dr. Peter Marshall
Director of Christian Education—Rev. J. D. Bryden
Director of Music—Charles Dana Beaschler
9:30 A. M.—Church Bible School.
Men's Bible Class Judge Norris C. Bakke, Teaching
11:00 A. M.—Communion Meditation, Sacrament of the Lord's Supper.
5:45 P. M.—Youth Groups.
8:00 P. M.—Communion Meditation, Sacrament of the Lord's Supper.
Dr. Marshall.
Wednesday, 8 P. M., Mid-Week Bible Study

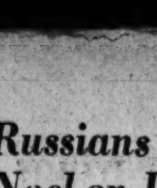
CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

15th, 16th & Irving N.W.
Graham Gordon Lacy, Minister
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"A NEW STYLE."
5 & 7 P. M.—Youth Groups.
8:00 P. M.—"PUBLISHING OUR BEST."

NATIONAL PRESBYTERIAN

(Covenant-First)
Connecticut Ave. and N Street N.W.
At the John Witherspoon Statue
Minister
The Rev. Edward L. R. Elson, D.D.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. "NEW LIFE FOR A NEW YEAR." Dr. Elson.
5:00 P. M.—Vesper Service, Dr. Glenn Clark.
Cars 40 and 42, Buses N-2 and L-2 Stop in Front of the Church

Greek Orthodox
ST. SOPHIA GREEK-ORTHODOX CHURCH
Eighth and L Sts. N.W.
Rev. Archmandrite Aimilianos Laloussis
Mass 10 to 12 A.M. Sundays and Holidays

Self-Realization

SWAMI PREMANANDA OF INDIA
Sunday at 11 A.M.
"WISDOM OF JESUS."
Public Class in Philosophy and Yoga Wednesday, January 7, at 8 p. m.
SELF-REALIZATION FELLOWSHIP (NON-SECTARIAN CHURCH)
4748 WESTERN AVENUE N.W.
(N-2 Bus to Chesapeake and 49th Sts.)

New Jerusalem
The Church of the Holy City
16th St. above Q N.W.
Rev. William F. Wunsch, Minister
10:00 A. M.—Church School.
10:15 A. M.—Adult Bible Class.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. "TREE AND CHAFF"

THE WASHINGTON CHAPEL
(Mormon)
16th and Columbia Road N.W.
Sunday Services
10:00 A. M.—Sunday School.
6:30 P. M.—Sacrament Meeting.
Free Organ Recitals—Monday, Wednesday, Saturday, 8 p. m.
Wade n. Stephens, Mus. M., organist

Episcopal
EPIPHANY
1317 G St. N.W.
The Rev. Charles W. Sheerin, D.D., Rector
The Rev. Richard Williams, Th.B.
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
10:00 A. M.—Adult Bible Class.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon by Dr. Sheerin.
11:00 A. M.—Church School and Nursery.
6:00 P. M.—Young Adults Forum.
8:00 P. M.—Holy Communion and Address by Dr. Sheerin
January 6, The Feast of the Epiphany,
8:00 A. M., 11 A. M. and 12 Noon, Holy Communion.
8:00 P. M.—Feast of Lights.

ST. JOHN'S
Lafayette Square
8:00—Holy Communion.
9:30—Holy Communion.
11:00—Holy Communion. Rev. C. Leslie Glenn.
4:00—Service in French. Rev. Florian C. J. Vurpillot.
6:30—Lecture, Dr. Glenn: "Christian Faith and Practice."
7:30—Evensong.
9:45 and 11—Sunday School.
11:00 to 12:00—Nursery.
WEEKDAY SERVICES
Monday, Thursday, Saturday 12:00
Tuesday, Epiphany ..... 7:30 and 12:00
Wednesday and Friday 7:30
Church Open Daily 7 to 7.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH
Georgetown Parish
3240 O Street N.W.
Rev. William Sharp, Rector
Westervelt Romaine, Organist
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.—Church School
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.

ST. COLUMBA'S
42nd & Albemarle Sts. N.W.
(1 Block west of Wisconsin Ave.)
REV. C. R. MENGERS
7:30 and 9:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:35 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon.

ALL SOULS' Memorial Church
CATHEDRAL AVENUE
(Just East of Conn. Ave.)
H. H. D. Sterrett, Minister
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School
11:00 A. M.—Confirmation and Sermon by the Rt. Rev. Angus Dun, D.D., Bishop of Washington.
7:00 P. M.—Young People's Club.
Tuesday—Feast of the Epiphany.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Address.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
Carries on at
ST. THOMAS CHURCH
18th BETWEEN P AND Q
9:30—Eucharist and Sermon.
8:00—Evensong and Benediction.

Trinity Church
Piney Branch Rd. at Dahlia St. N.W.
Rev. Robert S. Trenbath, Rector
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and sermon.

Episcopal
IMMANUEL CHURCH ON-THE-HILL
Virginia Theological Seminary
Seminary Rd. at Quaker Lane
Alexandria, Va.
The Rev. J. L. B. Williams, M. A., Minister
7:30 A. M.—Holy Communion
9:00 A. M.—Church School
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon
Nursery-Kindergarten, 11 A. M.

ROCK CREEK PARISH
ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
Webster St. and Rock Creek Church Rd.
REV. CHARLES W. WOOD
SUNDAY, JANUARY 4
8:30 A. M.—Holy Communion.
8:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and sermon
WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 7
10:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.

St. Margaret's
Conn. Ave. & Bancroft Pl.
7:30 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon.
Rev. J. Brooke Mosley.
7:30 P. M.—Young People's Fellowship.

Christ Church (1773)
150 N. Washington Street
Alexandria, Va.
"One of America's Famous Shrines."
The Rev. B. B. Comer Lile, Rector
The Rev. O. V. T. Chamberlain, Assistant Rector
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
11:00 A.M.—Morning Service.
7:45 P. M.—Evening Prayer.
Open daily 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

ST. STEPHEN and the INCARNATION
16th & Newton Sts. N.W.
Rev. STUART F. GAST, Rector.
Rev. ROLLA P. CURRIE, Curate.
Services: 8, 9:30 and 11:00 A. M.
7:30 P. M.—Confirmation Instruction.

ASCENSION
The Church of Beautiful Music
Massachusetts Ave. at 12th St. N.W.
CHAPLAIN (MAJ.) MATTHEW IMBRIE Guest Minister
DR. MAX CUSHING Organist and Choir Director
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion
10:00 A.M.—Church School
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and sermon
Offertory Solo, "When From the East the Wise Men Came"
By Mr. George Hellenbeck, bass.

ST. AGNES
46 Q Street N.W.
Rev. Albert J. DuBois, Rector
Sun. Masses: Low, 7:30; Sung Masses, 9:30 and 11. Daily: 7; confessions Sat., 7:30 to 8:30 p. m. Fri. evening: 8 p. m., Holy Hour.

St. Thomas' Church
18TH ST. BETWEEN P & Q
NEAR DUPONT CIRCLE
Rev. Henry H. Clement, Minister in Charge.
SUNDAY
8 A. M.—Holy Communion.
11 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon by the Rev. Henry H. Clement.
11 A. M.—Church School.
TUESDAY and THURSDAY
11 A. M.—Holy Communion.

WASHINGTON CATHEDRAL

Open Daily From 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.
Sunday's Honored State: Delaware.
The Second Sunday After Christmas
7:30 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.—Holy Communion. Bethlehem Chapel, The REV. GEORGE J. CLEAVELAND, Canon.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon. The REV. CRAWFORD W. BROWN, Canon.
4:00 P. M.—Evensong and Sermon. The RT. REV. ANGUS DUN, Bishop of Washington.
5:00 P. M.—Organ Recital, Mildred Andrews, head of the Department of Organ, University of Oklahoma.
Entrance Woodley Rd. at 36th St.
Buses N2, M6 and M8 Trolley No. 30
Weekday services: 7:30 a. m., 12 noon, and 4 p. m.

Nazarene

"Enter Into His Courts With Praise"
FIRST CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE
7th and A Sts. N.E.
Rev. Ernest E. Grosse, Pastor
9:45 A. M.—Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship, by The Pastor.
6:30 P. M.—Youth Devotions.
7:30 P. M.—Evangelistic Service.
Wednesday, 7:45 P. M.—Prayer Meeting.
Tune in WPIK, Sunday Mornings
"SHOWERS OF BLESSINGS"
730 Kilo. 8:05 o'clock

Spiritual Science of N. Y.
First Branch Spiritual Science Mother Church, Inc., of New York
1900 F St. N.W., Washington, D. C.
REV. ALICE W. TINDALL, Pastor.
Private Appointments.
Spiritual and Healing Meetings with Messages.
Sunday, Tuesday, Thursday, 8 p. m.
Tuesday, 2:30 p. m.
Developing Classes, Wed., 3:30 & 8 p. m.
Tel. ME. 0540
SAT., 9:45 A.M.—BROADCAST WOOK

Lutheran
KELLER MEMORIAL
Maryland Ave. and 9th St. N.E.
DR. CARL R. SIMON, Pastor.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. HOLY COMMUNION.
6:30 P. M.—Luther League.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Worship. HOLY COMMUNION.
Friday, 8 P. M.—Preparatory Service.
"THE HOME-LIKE CHURCH"

ATONEMENT LUTHERAN
North Capitol and Rhode Island Ave.
Rev. Paul L. Reaser, Pastor
9 and 11 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9 to 10:45 A. M.—Children's Sunday School.
10:00 A. M.—Adult Sunday School.
7:00 P. M.—Luther Leagues.
"THE FAMILY CHURCH"

LUTHER PLACE MEMORIAL CHURCH
Thomas Circle, 14th & N, N.W.
L. Ralph Tabor, D.D., Pastor
The Holy Communion at All Services
9:00 A. M.—Quiet Hour.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—The Service: "SO MAY WE EVER SEEK."
5:00 P. M.—Vespers: "THE CHRIST OF EVERY DAY."
6:00 and 7:00 P. M.: Supper and Youth Meetings

GRACE

16th & Varnum Sts. N.W.
Gerhard E. Lenski, Pastor
9:45 a. m.—Church School. Representative Tollefson will speak.
11:00 a.m.—Morning Worship—"A CERTAIN INNKEEPER."
8:00 P.M.—Evening Worship. "GUIDING PRINCIPALS FOR 1948." Holy Communion.

ST. PAUL'S
Conn. Ave. at Everett St. N.W.
HENRY W. SNYDER, D.D., Minister
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"A RECIPE FOR THE NEW YEAR."
7:00 P. M.—The Luther League.

FAITH
LEE BLVD. AT JACKSON ST.
Arlington, Va.
Rev. ROBERT W LONG, Pastor.
8:30 and 11 A. M.
"AND NOW ABIDETH HOPE."
9:40 A. M.—Church School.

Lutheran
Christ Lutheran Church
(Missouri Synod)
16th and Gallatin Streets N.W.
(Tel. OR. 5506)
REV. WILLIAM P. BRUENING, Pastor.
Rev. J. FREDERIC WeNCHEL, D. D., Pastor Emeritus
8:30 and 11 A. M.—Morning Worship "THE UNTRODDEN PATH"
Rev. J. Frederick Wenchel, D.D., preaching.
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School and Adult Bible Class.

ZION
New Hampshire and Buchanan St. N.W.
Rev. EDWARD R. BLEY, Pastor
9:40 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—The Holy Communion.
"Visitors Welcomed"

Georgetown Lutheran
(Founded 1769)
Wisconsin Ave. and Volta Pl. N.W.
HAROLD E. BEATTY, Pastor
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School, Edwin P. Heinrich, Superintendent.
11:00 A. M.—Guest Minister, Dr. Christopher Norberg.
8:00 P. M.—Annual Congregational Meeting.
Note the Sign—The Old Bell

ST. MATTHEW'S
Kentucky Ave. and 15th St. S.E.
Dr. Bernard J. Holm, Pastor
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"THE FULFILLMENT OF RIGHTOUSNESS"

AUGUSTANA
V & New Hampshire N.W.
Pastor, Clarence T. Nelson
Identical Services
9:45 and 11 A. M.
"LET FIRE FALL"
Holy Communion.

6:00 P. M. Fireside Hour
7:45 P. M. Vesper Service
"LIFE'S MOST DANGEROUS WORD."
Holy Communion
Dr. Nelson

LUTHERAN CHURCH OF THE REFORMATION
212 East Capitol Street
CAPITOL HILL
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder Rev. James G. Horn Rev. Arnold F. Keller, Jr.
Pastors
8:30 A. M.—Matin Service: Sermon—"THE FIRST MARTYRS," Pastor Horn.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship: Sermon—"WHAT YOU DO TO LIFE." Dr. Blackwelder.
6:45 P. M.—Luther Leagues.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Service: Sermon—"SUN-CROWNED MEN." Dr. Blackwelder.
9:15 P. M.—Service of Holy Communion.
—The Public Is Cordially Invited—

Divine Science
CHURCH OF THE HEALING CHRIST
Hotel Raleigh
Grace L. Fairs
11:00 A. M.—"WHAT DIVINE SCIENCE IS."
Healing Hour Thursday, 8:00 P. M.
2460 16th St. N.W.

Congregational
Mount Pleasant Church
1410 Columbia Road N.W.
Ministers
Fred Sherman Buschmeyer
Edmund Robert Strait
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship
Sermon Subject
"RESTORATION OF A PORTRAIT"
Constance Krueger, Soloist
10:00 A. M.—Adult Study Group

Church of Christ
Anacostia Church of Christ
2407 Minnesota Avenue S.E.
DENTON NEAL, Minister
10:00 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
6:15 P. M.—Young People's Meeting.
7:00 P. M.—Evening Worship.

Arlington Church of Christ
20 North Irving St., Arlington, Va.
10:00 A. M.—Bible Class.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. "THE LAWS OF CHRISTIAN LIVING."
7:45 P. M.—Evening Worship. "THE FUNDAMENTALS OF CHRISTIAN LIVING."

Congregational
Cleveland Park Congregational Church
3400 Lowell Street Northwest
ALFRED W. HURST, D. D., Minister
9:40 A. M.—Church School.
10:50 A. M.—Organ Music.
11:00 A. M.—Sermon. "FATALISM OR FAITH," Dr. Hurst.
6:30 P. M.—Young People.
NURSERY FOR CHILDREN

First Congregational Church
10th & G Streets
Ministers
CARL HEATH KOPF HUBERT S. BECKWITH WHITFORD L. HALL
11 A. M.—Service of Holy Communion, "BEGIN AGAIN"
Mr. Kopf preaching
We invite all to share in this sacred service, regardless of membership or creed.
8:00 P. M.—"PAUL & CO., WRECKERS"
Mr. Beckwith, preaching
Church School 9:45 A.M. *Youth Groups 6 P.M.*

Christian Church (Disciples)
Fifteenth Street
15th St. and Kentucky Ave. S.E.
Verval L. Smith, Minister, Pro Tem
9:40 A. M.—Bible School.
10:50 A. M.—"A SONG IN THE NIGHT"
7:00 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.

MT. RAINIER 33rd St. and Bunker Hill Rd.
CHARLES H. FRICK, Minister
9:30 A. M.—Bible Classes.
10:41 A. M.—"TURNING PEBBLES INTO ROCKS"
6:41 P. M.—Christian Endeavor.
7:25 P. M.—Dr. Edwin N. C. Barnes.

NINTH STREET CHURCH

Ninth and D Streets Northeast
I. LLOYD BLACK, Minister
Rhodes M. Artz, Associate Minister
9:30 A. M.—Bible School.
10:50 A. M.—"THE KING'S BUSINESS."
7:45 P. M.—"A NEW ROAD."

Columbia Heights
1435 Park Road N.W.
HARRY L. BELL, Minister
9:45 P. M.—Sunday School
10:50 A. M.—"SACRIFICE AND SONG."
7:00 P. M.—Christian Endeavor.

National City Christian

THOMAS CIRCLE
DR. J. WARREN HASTINGS, Minister
MYRON W. CHRISMAN, Associate Minister
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
10:50 A. M.—Morning Worship: "DUTY IN THE MORNING."
Dr. Hastings.
7:00 P. M.—Young Adult Fellowship.

Archbishop's Consecration Set January 14

The Most Rev. Patrick A. O'Boyle will be consecrated first Catholic Archbishop of Washington January 14 at 9:30 a. m. at St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York City.

Msgr. O'Boyle

His installation as Washington Archbishop will take place January 21 at 10 a. m. at St. Matthew's Cathedral here. For 17 years Monsignor O'Boyle has been director of New York's Catholic Charities.

Officers of the consecration rites will be Francis Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York, consecrator; the Most Rev. John M. McNamara, administrator of the Washington and Baltimore Archdioceses, and the Most Rev. Henry T. Klonowski, Auxiliary Bishop of Scranton, assistant consecrators, and the Most Rev. Bryan J. McEntegart, Bishop of Ogdensburg, N. Y., who will preach the sermon.

Start With Procession

The various phases of the consecration will take place before, and during the mass celebrated jointly by the consecrator and the archbishop-elect.

The consecration service in New York will start with a pontifical procession. The vestments worn by the archbishop-elect will be those worn by Pope Pius XII when he was consecrated a bishop by Pope Benedict XV.

The archbishop-elect and the consecrator will say the same mass, sharing the Host and drinking from the same chalice after the consecration of the mass. Before the mass, the archbishop-designate will utter his profession of faith and take his oath of office.

To Celebrate Mass

The Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, will install the archbishop-elect here January 21, and also will celebrate the pontifical mass. Bishop McNamara will deliver an address of welcome to the archbishop-elect, who will respond with a message.

Until a permanent episcopal residence is obtained for Archbishop-elect O'Boyle, he will occupy quarters in the rectory of St. Patrick's Church, 10th and G sts. nw., where the late Archbishop Michael J. Curley stayed when visiting in the District.

Dr. Hurst's Theme

"Fatalism or Faith" will be Dr. Alfred Wesley Hurst's sermon theme tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Cleveland Park Congregational Church.

Churches of Kensington Arrange Union Services

Kensington (Md.) churches will sponsor a series of union services Monday through Thursday, celebrating a special "Week of Prayer." Dr. Charles W. Shearin, rector of Epiphany Episcopal Church, Washington, will speak Monday in St. Paul's Methodist Church on Fawcett st.; Dr. Clarence W. Cranford of Calvary Baptist Church, Tuesday, at Warner Memorial Presbyterian Church, Connecticut ave. and Washington st.; Dr. R. Paul Schearrer, pastor of Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, Wednesday at Kensington Baptist Church on Lincoln ave., and Dr. Paul Douglass, president of American University, Thursday at Christ Episcopal Church, Connecticut and Knowles aves. All services will be at 8 p. m.

Among other events for tomorrow and the coming week follow:

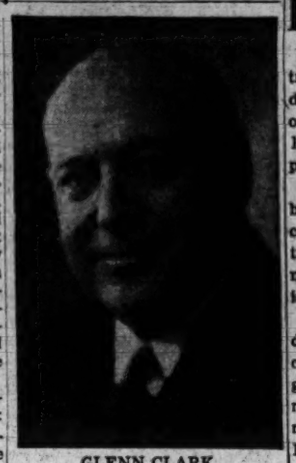
THE REV. CHARLES B. AUSTIN tomorrow will observe the twenty-fifth anniversary of his pastorate at West Washington Baptist Church, 31st and N sts. nw. This is the longest ministry in the church's history.

Army Chaplain Roy H. Parker will speak at the jubilee service at 11 a. m. on "The Dedicated Life." Pastor Austin's theme at 8 p. m. will be "Christ First, and Christ Forever."

DR. GLENN CLARK, distinguished religious writer, will address a series of services tomorrow through January 8 at the National Presbyterian Church, Connecticut ave. and N sts. nw., on the theme of "A New Vision for a New Day." The series, given by the Charles Wood Foundation, will be given tomorrow at 4 p. m. and daily at 8 p. m. Dr. Clark was for 20 years professor of creative living at Macalester College, St. Paul, Minn.

CHEVY CHASE BAPTIST CHURCH, Western ave. near Chevy Chase Circle nw., will hold a "Family Night" dinner Wednesday at 6:30, when Mrs. Frank Sebring will give a book review.

A **"FEAST OF LIGHTS" SERVICE** will take place January 11 at



GLENN CLARK

5:30 p. m. at St. Margaret's Episcopal Church, Connecticut ave. and Bancroft pl. nw., honoring the Epiphany season . . . It will be presented by Washington Diocesan young people . . . **EPIPHANY EPISCOPAL CHURCH**, 1317 G st. nw., will hold its "Feast of Lights" rites Tuesday at 8 p. m., it being its patronymic festival.

THE MEN'S CLUB OF FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, 10th and G sts. nw., will meet Monday at 6:15 p. m. for dinner and hear Dr. Fred S. Buschmeyer, pastor of Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, lead a discussion on the proposed merger of the Congregational—Christian and Evangelical and Reformed denominations.

MRS. JOY ELMER MORGAN will address a meeting of the Woman's Society of Christian Service of Hamline Methodist Church, 16th and Allison sts. nw., Wednesday at 2 p. m. There will be a luncheon at 12 m., followed by a business session at 1 p. m.

Universalist

UNIVERSALIST NATIONAL MEMORIAL CHURCH
Cor. 16th and S Sts. N.W.
Rev. Seth R. Brooks, D.D., Minister
10:00 A. M.—Church School—Adult Classes
11:00 A. M.—Worship and Holy Communion. "OUR GOD, OUR HOPE FOR YEARS TO COME"
7:00 P. M.—Open House
Welcome

Rosicrucian Non-Sectarian

ROSICRUCIAN, C. R. C. S.
Service and Lecture Sunday, 4:00 P. M.
SUBJECT—"LUCIFER: TEMPTER OR BENEFACTOR?"
1606 20th St. N.W. (Near Dupont Circle)
Public Invited

Catholic

ST. MARY'S
5th St. Between G and H Sts. N.W.
Sunday Masses
7, 8:30, 10:15, 11:15, 12:15
MIRACULOUS MEDAL NOVENA
Every Monday, Masses, 8 and 10 A. M. Devotions at 11:30 A. M., 12:05, 4:00, 4:30, 5:00, 5:30, 6:00, 6:30, 7:15, 8:00, 8:45 and 9:15.
8:00—Broadcast Over WWDC

St. Dominic's
6th and E Sts. S.W.
SUNDAY MASSES
6, 6:45, 7:30, 9, 10, 11:15, 12:15
DAILY MASSES
6, 7, 8, 8:30
Holy Hour: Wednesday Evenings, 7:30
Rosary: Every Evening, 7:30

Church of Brethren

Washington City Church of the Brethren
Fourth and North Carolina Ave. S.E.
Rev. Warren D. Bowman, Minister
8:45 & 11 A. M.—"THE CONSECRATION OF LIFE"
9:45 A. M.—Church School
11:00 A. M.—Youth Church
6:30 P. M.—B.Y.P.D.
8:00 P. M.—"THE WORKS OF A CHRISTIAN YOUTH"

Catholic

ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH
10th & G Sts. N.W.
SUNDAY MASSES—6, 7, 8, 9, 10 (Solemn Mass), 11, 12 and 12:15
SUNDAY EVENING SERVICES
Program of Organ and Vocal Music at 7:30 P. M.—St. Patrick's Choir
Rosary and Benediction at 8:00 P. M.
WEEK-DAY MASSES—7, 7:30, 8 and 12:10
Exposition of the Most Blessed Sacrament from 12:10 Mass until 5:30 P. M.

Christian Science

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
CHURCHES AND READING ROOMS IN GREATER WASHINGTON

Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts

Except as noted, Sunday Services 11 A.M. and 8 P.M. Sunday School 11 A. M. Wednesday Evening Meetings at 8 P. M. include testimonies of Christian Science healing.

All are invited to attend our services and use our Reading Rooms

Subject of Lesson-Sermon January 4
"GOD"

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

FIRST CHURCH: Columbia Road and Euclid Street N.W. Reading Room, 914 17th St. N.W. Weekdays, 9 to 9 (Wed. to 7). Sun. and Holidays, 2 to 6.

SECOND CHURCH: 111 C St. N.E. Reading Room, 111 C St. N.E. Weekdays, 10 to 9 (Wed. to 7); Sun. and Hol., 2:30 to 5:30.

THIRD CHURCH: 13th and L Sts. N.W. (Sun., 11 A.M. and 8 P.M.) Reading Room, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G Sts. Weekdays, 9 to 9, (Wed. to 7:30); Sundays and Holidays, 2 to 6.

FOURTH CHURCH: 16th and Oak Sts. N.W. Reading Room, Riggs Bank Bldg., 14th and Park Rd. N.W. Weekdays 9 to 9 (Wed. to 7); Sun. and Hol. 2:30 to 5:30.

FIFTH CHURCH: 1238 31st St. N.W. (No Sun. Eve. Service). Reading Room, 1626 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. Weekdays 12:30 to 5 (Wed. to 7:30). Closed Sundays and Holidays.

SOCIETY (Colored): 1517 R St. N.W. (No Sun. Eve. Service). Reading Room 1517 R St., Wed. 6:30 to 7:30.

MARYLAND

CHEVY CHASE, FIRST CHURCH: 5908 Conn. Ave. (Sun. School, Chevy Chase Elementary School, Rosemary St. Reading Room, 7 Wilson Lane, Bethesda. Weekdays 1 to 5. Closed Sundays and Holidays.

HYATTSVILLE, FIRST CHURCH: 6221 43rd Ave. (No Sun. Eve. Serv.) Reading Room, 6221 43rd Ave. Weekdays, 1 to 4; Mon. and Fri. eve., 7 to 9. Closed Sundays and holidays.

SILVER SPRING SOCIETY: Silver Spring Intermediate Sch., Chicago and Philadelphia Aves. (No Sun. Eve. Serv.).

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA FIRST CHURCH: 1709 Russell Rd. (No Sun. Eve. Serv.) Reading Room, 108 N. Patrick, Alex. Weekdays 9 to 5:30. Closed Sundays and Holidays.

ARLINGTON, FIRST CHURCH: 6843 Little Falls Road, East Falls Church. (No Sun. Eve. Serv.) Wed. meeting, 8:15 P.M. Reading Room, 3248 Wilson Blvd. Weekdays 12 to 5. Closed Sundays and Holidays.

ARLINGTON SECOND CHURCH: 1913 Wilson Blvd. (Colonial Vill. Ballroom.) (No Sun. Eve. Serv.). R. Rm. 2030 N. 16th St. Weekdays 11:30 to 5 except Wed. to 7:30 & Fri. eve. 7 to 9. Closed Sun. & Holidays.

D'Olier Heads Insurance Probe by VA

Carl R. Gray, jr., new administrator of veterans affairs, yesterday disclosed he was calling in a group of insurance experts to study the long-snarled veterans insurance program.

The investigation will be headed by Franklin D'Olier, 70-year-old chairman of the board of Prudential Insurance Co., and the first national commander of the American Legion.

The probe will be conducted under the auspices of a committee created by Congress to survey organization of the executive departments and recommend improvements. Former President Herbert Hoover is chairman of the committee, which is due to report to Congress in January, 1949.

Two weeks ago Hoover announced that a subcommittee, headed by D'Olier, would examine administrative methods for Federal services to the veterans.

Gray, who succeeded Gen. Omar N. Bradley as VA director on Wednesday, revealed he is arranging with former President Hoover to have the D'Olier subcommittee dig into the tangled National Service Life Insurance program for veterans.

The new VA chief said he was willing to expose anything wrong with veterans insurance, but that he was not making any immediate changes in key insurance personnel. The House Veterans Committee has demanded the removal of Harold W. Breining, assistant administrator in charge of insurance.

Divine Science

FIRST DIVINE SCIENCE CHURCH
2437 15th STREET N.W.
THE REV. ADDIE REA PEOPLES
SUNDAY, 11 A. M.
"NEW YEAR OPPORTUNITIES"
THURSDAY, 8 P. M.
"CHRIST BLESSINGS."
ALL ARE WELCOME

Unitarian

ARLINGTON UNITARIAN FELLOWSHIP
Minister:
Rev. Gilbert A. Phillips
8:15 P. M.—Vesper Service, "THE MAKING AND BREAKING OF HABITS."
Pershing Drive Christian Church
N. Highland Street, corner of N. Pershing Drive, Arlington.

Unitarian

'UNCONVENTIONAL RELIGION'
A course of four sermons by
A. POWELL DAVIES, D.D.
Sunday mornings at eleven o'clock
January 4—"THE GOD OF THE SCIENTIST"
Jan. 11—"THE GOD OF THE POET"
Jan. 18—"THE GOD OF THE ATHEIST"
Jan. 25—"THE GOD EVERYONE KNOWS"
Other activities Sunday, January 4
9:45 A. M.—School of Religion
Adult Classes:
Round Table on International Trade.
George B. L. Arner, Lynn Edminister, Constant Southworth.
"Henry George: Social Philosopher and Prophet," Samuel W. Mendum.
5:00 P. M.—Monthly Vesper Service.
Meditation by Mr. Staples.
5:30 P. M.—"Radio: Past, Present, Future," Miss Cecelia Fine.
7:30 P. M.—Motion Picture Hour:
"Klockan Pa Boenneberga."
Swedish with English titles.
ALL SOULS' CHURCH
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets

Seventh-Day Adventist

"Thy Word is a lamp unto my feet . . . a light unto my path." Ps 119:105

SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST
Services Every Saturday
SABBATH SCHOOL 9:30 a.m., CHURCH SERVICE 11 a.m.
CAPITAL MEMORIAL, 5th and F N.W. R. L. Boothby, Minister
SLIGO, Flower and Carroll Aves., Takoma Park N. S. Ashton, Minister
TAKOMA PARK, Carroll and Willow Streets 2 Services, 9 and 11:30 A.M.; Sabbath School 10:10 A.M. George S. Rapp, Minister
WASHINGTON SANITARIUM, Flower Avenue E. H. Emmerson, Minister
ALEXANDRIA, Corner Oak and Commonwealth H. M. Dukes, Minister.
For other Adventist churches in the Washington area call GEorgia 9791

Seventh-Day Adventist

THE ANTI-CHRIST WHO IS TO MAKE WAR AGAINST GOD!
Who is he? Is he already on earth? How will we be affected by him? Another Mighty Message From Bible Prophecy.

Robert L. Boothby

SUNDAY NIGHT
JAN. 4, 7:30
30-Minute Sacred Musical
Director, Donald Haynes
1200 FREE SEATS
A WELCOME TO ALL
The Capital Memorial Auditorium
5th and F Streets N.W.

Union of Canadian Churches Studied at Cathedral Parley

Protestant church leaders of the United States and Canada yesterday were studying proposals to unite the Anglican Church of Canada with the United Church of that country.

Plans for "organic federation" of the two churches were discussed by Bishop Angus Dun of the Washington Episcopal diocese, Canon Theodore O. Wedel of Washington Cathedral, and Dr. Gordon A. Sisco of Toronto, secretary of the United Church of Canada.

Occasion was the second session of a three-day conference at Washington Cathedral sponsored by the Cathedral's College of Preachers and the American Committee of the World Council of Churches. Purpose is the "extension and deepening of cooperative Christian unity."

Yesterday's activities centered around proposals for uniting the Anglican Church of Canada and the United Church of Canada, as well as proposals toward unity made by Church of England officials. Topics covered in the afternoon session were:

1. The principle of "organic federation," including negotiations looking toward union of the United Church of Canada and the Anglican Church of Canada.
2. Union proposals made by Great Britain's Archbishop of Canterbury.
3. The meaning of "organic federation."

In a session which began at 7:30 p. m. last night, "The Principle of Organic Union" was discussed by Dr. Truman Douglass, and Dr. Herman Morse, both of New York.

Confernce will close today at 4 p. m. Slated for presentation this morning is a paper on "The Principle Inherent in the Australian Plan" by Bishop Ivan Lee Holt, Methodist Bishop of St. Louis, and Dr. Russell H. Stafford of Brookline, Mass.

Bandits Hold 16 Captive

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Three bandits, armed with carbines and a sawed-off shotgun, held 16 persons captive in a Moose lodge room today for nearly five hours before escaping with $1000 from the safe.

Baha'i Faith

BAHA'I CENTER
1308 Eye Street N.W.
Sunday, January 4, 1948
4 P. M.
"PROGRESSIVE REVELATION AND JUDAISM."
Speaker: Mrs. Harold R. Hunt.
"Every age requireth a fresh measure of God."—Baha'u'llah.

Baptist

D. C. BAPTIST CONVENTION HEADQUARTERS, 715 8th Street, N.W.
Cooperating with Northern and Southern Baptist Conventions
Executive Secretary, M. Chandler Stith.

FIFTH
609 E Street S.W.
Rev. John T. Coburn, Pastor
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"THE VICTORIOUS CHURCH."
6:40 P. M.—Training Union.
8:00 P. M.—"YOUR KING NEEDS YOU."
Resolve to Give Christ Your Best During the Year 1948

TAKOMA PARK
Piney Branch Road and Aspen Street N.W.
9:30 A. M.—Fully Graded Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"BEHOLD, THE LAMB OF GOD," observance of The Lord's Supper.
6:30 P. M.—Six Graded Training Fellowships.
7:45 P. M.—"ON TAKING A SECOND GRIP."
"Worship In A Church Where Strangers Find Friends"

NORTH WASHINGTON
5832 Georgia Avenue N.W.
Rev. Henry J. Smith, Pastor
11:00 A. M.—"DIVINE CORPORATION."
7:45 P. M.—"COMPELLED OR IMPELLED."
Evening Union Service
Stansbury Hall.

LUTHER RICE MEMORIAL
5315 North Capitol Street
Dr. H. Clayton Waddell, Minister
Worship Services
9:45 & 11 A. M.—"THE INCARNATE CHRIST."
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School.
6:30 P. M.—Training Union.
8:00 P. M.—"OUR FATHER WHO ART IN HEAVEN."
Marriage Counseling Service
Call RA. 7102

BROOKLAND
16th and Monroe Sts. N.E.
WARD B. HURLBURT, Pastor
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"BY THIS MEN KNOW."
6:45 P. M.—Baptist Training Union.
8:00 P. M.—"BE STRONG."

TEMPLE
10th and N Streets N.W.
Dr. John S. Bright, Minister
9:40 A. M.—Sunday School. Classes for all. Mrs. E. C. McReady will teach the Bell Class and Mr. George W. Bell the Men's Class.
11:00 A. M.—"SOME OBJECTIVES FOR 1948." Observance of The Lord's Supper.
6:45 P. M.—Baptist Training Fellowship.
8:00 P. M.—Guest minister, Rev. J. Grady Hutchison. Reception to all who have joined our church during 1947 at close of service.

PETWORTH BAPTIST CHURCH
7th and Randolph Streets, N.W.
Washington, D. C.
REV. JAMES P. RODGERS, Pastor.
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"PAST, PRESENT, FUTURE."
6:45 P. M.—Training Union.
8:00 P. M.—Candlelight Communion Service.

CHEVY CHASE
Western Ave. West of Chevy Chase Circle
Dr. Edward O. Clark, Minister
Charles R. Woodson, Ass't Minister
11:00 A. M.—Communion Service, Dr. Clark preaching.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Praise, Mr. Woodson preaching.
9:45 A. M.—S. S. 6:45 P. M.—Y. P.

GRACE
9th and South Carolina Ave. S.E. at Pennsylvania Ave.
DR. MARTIN F. CLOUGH, Pastor
Sunday Service
9:30 A. M.—Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. "THE BREAKING OF THE BREAD."
6:30 P. M.—Training Union.
7:45 P. M.—"CHRIST IS ABLE."
We Preach the Old Fashioned Gospel

REV. CHARLES B. AUSTIN'S 25TH ANNIVERSARY
at
West Washington Baptist Church
31st and N Streets N.W.
11:00 A. M.—"THE DEDICATED LIFE," Chaplain Roy H. Parker.
8:00 P. M.—"CHRIST FIRST, AND CHRIST FOREVER," Pastor.

ANACOSTIA 13th and W Sts. S.E.
Thomas E. Boorde, Minister
9:30 A. M.—Bible School, Howard Stoughton, Supt.
11:00 A. M.—"WE ARE CONFIDENT." 12 noon, Communion Service.
6:45 P. M.—Young People.
7:45 P. M.—"GO FORWARD."
Monday through Friday—Bible Studies.

COVENANT Atlantic Theater, 21 Atlantic St. S.W.
Rev. F. L. Squires, Pastor. LI. 3551.
11 A. M.—Worship Service: "LIFE MORE ABUNDANT."
8 P. M.—Communion Service at 126 Yuma St. S.E.

CALVARY 8th & H Sts. N.W.
Dr. C. W. Cranford, Minister
Rev. Pierre E. Tangent, Associate
TWO MORNING SERVICES
9:00 and 11:15 A. M. (Sermons Identical) "ACCESS TO OMNIPOTENCE."
7:30 P. M.—"CONCERNING A MYSTERY." First in a series on Studies in Ephesians. Dr. Cranford preaching.
10:00 A. M.—Sunday School. 6:00 Youth Groups.
7:00 P. M. Wednesday—Dr. Elmer A. Fridell of N. Y. Guest Speaker. "ADVENTURES IN UNDERSTANDING." World Missions program.

FIRST 16th and O Street N.W.
EDWARD HUGHES PRUDEN
B. EDWARD DOWDY
Ministers
9:45 and 11 P. M.—"THE WAY AHEAD."
8:00 P. M.—"A FRIEND INDEED."
Sermons by Dr. Pruden
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School.
6:30 P. M.—Baptist Training Union.

METROPOLITAN BAPTIST CHURCH
6th and A Streets N.E.

Dr. K. Owen White, Pastor
Rev. C. Michael Warr, Assistant Pastor
ON THE AIR—WWDC—8 to 9 P. M.
11:00 A. M.—"THE INNER CONFLICT."
7:45 P. M.—"A MOTTO FOR 1948."
Sermons by the Pastor.
9:30 A. M.—Church Bible School.
6:25 P. M.—Baptist Training Union.
Monday through Friday—7:30 P. M. BIBLE STUDY WEEK—Study of Book of Ephesians, taught by Dr. K. O. White.

NATIONAL BAPTIST MEMORIAL
16th Street and Columbia Road N.W.

9:40 A. M.—Bible School for All Ages.
11:00 A. M.—"FORWARD IN '48."
6:45 P. M.—Baptist Training Fellowship.
8:00 P. M.—"SELF CONTROL."
Thursday, 8 p. m., Mid-week Prayer Service.
Edward Willingham, D.D., Min. Howard Haworth, Min. of Education.

MARYLAND AVENUE
14th Street and Maryland Avenue N.E.
W. A. EMMANS, Pastor
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A.M.—"THE CHURCH, GOD'S FIRST CREATION."
7:45 P. M.—"BROKEN, AND HE MADE IT AGAIN."
Baptism.

Masonic Lodges To Honor Masters

Newly elected worshipful masters of the District's 48 Masonic lodges will be honored at a banquet tonight at 6 o'clock in the South American Room of the Statler Hotel.

The banquet is being given by the Association of Worshipful Masters for the District of Columbia for 1947. Edward F. Babbitt, association president, will preside.

Grand Masters Dean Hill Stanley, 1948, and Marvin Farrington, 1947, will address the banquet. Stanley, who lives at 1832 Biltmore st. nw., is an attorney. Farrington, hearing examiner for the Federal Power Commission, lives at 305 Elm st., Chevy Chase.

Evangelical and Reformed

CONCORDIA LUTHERAN EVANGELICAL
20th and G Sts. N.W.
CHAS. ENDERS, D.D., Pastor
9:45 A. M.—Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—Worship service with sermon, "HOW CAN PEACE COME."
(Nursery Service During Worship Hour)
5:30 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.

Grace Reformed 15th and O Sts. N.W.
Rev. John W. Schauer, Jr., Interim Pastor
The National Reformed Church
SUNDAY SERVICES:
9:40 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
ALL WELCOME

The Methodist Church

HEADQUARTERS—METHODIST BUILDING, 100 Maryland Ave. N.E.
Resident Bishop Charles W. Flint, D.D., LL.D.
District Superintendents Fred C. Reynolds, D.D., Ralph D. Smith, Ph.D.

Northeast

BROOKLAND
14th AND LAWRENCE STS. N.E.
Harry C. Marsh, Minister
9:45 A. M.—Church School, Bible Classes.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
The Holy Communion.
11:00 A. M.—Junior Nursery and Church.
7:00 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Worship.
"GOD SO LOVED."

EPWORTH
13th St. & North Carolina Ave. N.E.
JAMES ALLEN DUDLEY, Minister
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion, meditation, "THE NEW YEAR WITH GOD."
7:00 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.
8:00 P. M.—"A ONE TOPIC PREACHER"

LINCOLN ROAD
Rhode Island Ave. and Lincoln Rd. N.E.
Robert E. Nevitt, Minister.
11:00 A. M.—"THE CHURCH IN YOUR HOME," Holy Communion.
8:00 P. M.—"THE WOMEN OF THE UPPER ROOM." Installation of officers of the Woman's Society of Christian Service.

TRINITY
5th ST. AND SEWARD SQ. S.E.
Rev. Daniel W. Juistice, D.D., Minister
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—New Year's Holy Communion.
6:45 P. M.—M. Y. Fellowship, Mary Jo Morris, leader.
8:00 P. M.—"THE GREATEST WAY TO LIVE."
EVERYONE ALWAYS MOST WELCOME

McKENDREE
South Dakota Ave. and 24th St. at Rhode Island Ave. N.E.
Horace E. Cromer, Minister
Robert E. Zimmerli, Assistant
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"LET'S BEGIN AGAIN."
7:00 P. M.—M. Y. F.
8:00 P. M.—"TOMORROW."

ELDBROOKE
Wisconsin Ave. and River Rd. N.W.
REV. F. PAUL HARRIS, Minister
(Take Car No. 30, Friendship Heights)
"COVENANT SUNDAY"
9:30 A. M.—Church School for All Ages.
11:00 A. M.—New Year's Family Communion.
Nursery During Service
7:00 P. M.—Three Youth Groups.
8:00 P. M.—Motion picture "BEYOND OUR OWN."
Welcome to Strangers

WAUGH
THIRD AND A STS. S.E.
REV. HIRL A. KESTER, Minister.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
8:00 P. M.—"THE SWORD OF THE LORD."

Woodside Methodist Church
8814 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Rev. PHILIP C. EDWARDS, M.A., Minister
9:00 to 10:45 A. M.—Church School.
9 and 11 A.M.—"IN THE BEGINNING, GOD."
6:45 and 7:15 P. M. Youth Fellowships.

PETWORTH New Hampshire Ave. at Grant Circle N.W.
Dr. John C. Millian, Minister.
11:00 A. M.—"THE TWO EAGLES."
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
8:00 P. M.—Candlelight service for the New Year.
7:00 P. M.—Fellowship Service. "GOD'S CAN'D L E." Candlelighting Service.

Metropolitan Memorial Nebraska & New Mexico Avenue
"The National Church"
DR. EDWARD GARDINER LATCH, Minister
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"WHEN ADJUSTMENTS ARE NECESSARY."
Nursery is held during church service.
6:30 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.

FOUNDRY 16th Street Near P N.W.
"The Church of the States"
DR. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, Minister.
9:00 A. M.—Holy Communion, Ball Memorial Chapel.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"A DEATHLESS HERITAGE."
8:00 P. M.—"LOVE SO AMAZING." (Hymn Series).
Dr. Harris preaching.

MOUNT VERNON PLACE
Massachusetts Avenue at Ninth N.W.
Ministers: John W. Rustin, A. N. Warner
9 and 11:15 A. M.—"FACING THE NEW YEAR."
Dr. John W. Rustin.
8:00 P. M.—"WHAT THE NEW DOES TO YOU," Dr. A. N. Warner.

CALVARY 1459 Columbia Road N.W.
Dr. Orris Gravenor Robinson, Minister
9:45 A. M.—Church School Classes, all ages.
11:00 A. M.—"WHY WE CHOOSE TO BE MISSIONARIES." Mr. and Mrs. James Pottenger.
6:00 P. M.—Youth Groups.
7:45 P. M.—Forum: Dr. Paul Douglass, president American University, will review Crum's "Behind the Silken Curtain."
Wednesday, 7 P. M.—Class—"Studies in the Old Testament." Rabbi Solomon Metz, Adas Israel Congregation.

WESLEY Conn. Ave. and Iocelyn St. N.W.
C. STANLEY LOWELL, Minister
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion Meditation "NEW BEGINNINGS."
5:30 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.
7:00 P. M.—Intermediate and Young Adult Groups.
Music by the Quartette and Choirs, James L. McLain, Director.

CHEVY CHASE, MD. 6401 Connecticut Ave. (At Shepherd)
"The Community Church"
CLIFFORD HOMER RICHMOND, S.T.D., Minister
2 Services 9:30 and 11 A. M.—"IF I BE LIFTED UP."

EMORY Edgar Carroll Beery, D. D., Minister
6100 Georgia Avenue N.W.
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"LOOKING AHEAD."
7:00 P. M.—M. Y. F. Seniors will hold open worship service and business meeting. President Alan Yorkdale presiding.

Metropolitan A. M. E. Church
1518 M St. N.W.
Dr. J. Campbell Beckett, Minister
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
Bishop George W. Baber of Detroit, Mich., Second Episcopal District, guest speaker.
Holy Communion.
Music by Senior Choir.

DOUGLAS MEMORIAL
11th and H STREETS N.E.
Rev. FRANK Y. JAGGERS, Minister.
Church School, 9:45 A. M.
Worship, 11 A. M. and 8 P. M.

BETHESDA
Norfolk and St. Elmo Aves., Bethesda, Md.
Rev. H. F. CHANDLER, Minister.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.

CONGRESS HEIGHTS
Fifth St. and Alabama Ave. S.E.
REV GEORGE L. CONNER, Minister.
REV. JAMES M. McCAULEY, Assistant.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
Nursery During Service
Youth Fellowship ..... 6:30 P. M.
Evening Worship ..... 7:30 P. M.

HAMLINE
16th and Allison Sts. N.W.
Dr. H. W. Burgan, Minister
9:45 A. M.—Sparkman Bible Class.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
7:00 P. M.—M. Y. F.
8:00 P. M.—Young Adult Devotional Meeting.

Rhode Island Avenue
First St. and Rhode Island Avenue N.W.
W. Arnem Roberts, Minister
9:40 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion. "THE FELLOWSHIP OF PRAYER."
8:00 P. M.—"FROM WEAKNESS TO STRENGTH."

FRANCIS ASBURY
3146 16th STREET N.W.
Dr. O. BRYAN LANGRALL, Minister.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"TWO BUILDERS."
11:00 A. M. Church Nursery
6:45 P. M.—Youth groups.
8:00 P. M.—"THY KINGDOM COME." Wednesday, 8 p. m., Prayer Meeting.
We want YOU to come

UNION
814 20th St., South of Pa. Ave. N.W.
(101 Years at This Location)
SELWYN K. COCKRELL, D.D., Minister.
11:00 A. M.—"HUNGER FOR FELLOWSHIP."

ANACOSTIA
14th and O Sts. S.E.
WILLIAM KENNETH LYONS, Minister.
9:30 A. M.—Church School
11:00 A. M.—Morning worship.
"FRET NOT."
This service broadcast over WINX, 1340 KC.
Nursery During Service
6:45 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.
8:00 P. M.—Song Service.
A Cordial Welcome to All

North Carolina Ave.
8th and North Car. Ave. S.E.
E. A. WILCHER, Minister.
9:45 A. M.—Church School
11:00 A. M.—Worship Service.
7:00 P. M.—Youth Fellowship.

DiMaggio Reportedly Demands $75,000 for 1948

Haight Says

This Sports Writing Life Not So Easy

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

"PRETTY soft for you sportswriters," said a friend. "Go to the Kentucky Derby all expenses paid or you're off for the big football game or the World Series for nothing. All you do is pound a few keys on a typewriter. Aren't you ashamed to take your salary."

Now don't get me wrong, sportswriting beats shoveling coal and I don't want to write anything that will spoil my chances of sticking around, especially now that sleeping on the Lincoln Memorial grass would be a bit uncomfortable.

However, all is not always hunky-dory with sportswriters.

We go just as broke at the race track as a waiter, doctor, truck driver or printer.

At a football game, our feet get just as cold as those of a Government clerk, mechanic, dentist or butcher.

And some of our World Series hangover compared favorably with any achieved by a photographer, house detective, scientist or paperhanger.

* * *

BUT at the negative art of getting in the dog house, I believe sportswriters are champions. The dog days are confined to August for most people, but not for sportscribes.

For instance, a certain writer came home with blonde hair on his coat. When his wife hit the ceiling, he said. "Darn Jack's collie dog. Why did he have to shed around me?" This was a smart move until his wife happened to meet Jack's wife with a coal-black scottie.

We were sitting around the sports department the other night, lying to each other, when conversation got around to dog house. Most of those present were suffering from canine confinement in one stage or another.

One fellow told of playing gin rummy with a friend and a bottle and getting home near sunrise. As he was undressing in the dark, his wife suddenly sat up in bed and asked, "What time is it?"

He made the dog-house-bound reply of "In my condition, Lady, the hour does not matter."

* * *

ANOTHER guy said he met a gown-shop salesgirl on the street and she recommended a dress for his wife. He had her send it to the house. After his wife had congratulated him on his thoughtfulness and clever selection, he made the mistake of saying, "I was just lucky, Dear. Never saw the dress before in my life."

He crawled in, but she didn't send the dress back.

Several other confessions were in order, like the writer whose wife discovered he sent No Boy Jacobs around the corner on Christmas Eve to buy a set of electric trains for Junior. She sobbed at first, and then blew up with, "Don't you men have any sentiment? Your son — your own flesh and blood—and you are not interested enough to shop yourself!"

Pounding a typewriter over by the window was a sports reporter who hadn't taken part in the conversation.

Asked if he ever had been in the dog house, he replied, "Not yet, but I'm due to be any day."

"When?" he was asked.

And he moaned, "When my wife finds out I sent a copyboy to the District Building for our marriage license."

Armed Tops Sprinters in 1948 Debut

Miami, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Calumet Farm sent its 1947 champion, Armed, out for his 1948 debut in a six-furlong event at Gulfstream Park today and was rewarded with victory and a $2200 check which pushed the thoroughbred's all-time winnings to $763,700, leaving him $52,360 behind first place Stymie on the world money winning list.

The Warren Wright gelding, destined to be the prima donna of the Florida campaign for the second straight season, made his first start since running third in the Pimlico Special October 31.

Jockey Doug Dodson rode Armed out to the limit to take the major share of the $3500 Galiedo Purse by a half length. But Dodson, who has ridden Armed in just about all of his races, kept true to form in never touching the gelding with the whip.

The 7-year-old brown son of Bull Lea picked up some 10 lengths in the last quarter mile and was timed in a fast 1:11 1/5. Carrying 124 pounds and spotting lots of weight to his four rivals, Armed was a 9 to 20 choice. He paid $2.90 and $2.40.

Crowd of 11,136

A crowd of 11,136 saw Stageboy, owned by I. Solomon, finish second by three lengths over C. T. Chenery's Mangohick, with Big and Better fourth and Vanslam last of the quartet. Roi Rouge, winner of four straight races, was scratched because of a mild case of colic.

Today's race for Armed served as a short public prep for richer races to come. Among the impending events from which his stable can choose are the $10,000 added, 6-furlong Suwannee River Handicap of a week from tomorrow and the $25,000 added, mile and a quarter Gulfstream Park Handicap of closing day here, January 15; Hialeah's $25,000 added, mile and a furlong McClennan Handicap of February 14; the $50,000 added, mile and a quarter Widener Handicap of February 21, and, should the stable care to send him West, the $100,000 mile and a quarter Santa Anita Handicap of February 28.

Could Pass Stymie

Thus Armed can make hay—if big purses could be called such—while the sun shines this winter and Stymie rests in Virginia. Should the Calumet Comet maintain his form, he could easily pass the idle Stymie.

Mangohick, a noted sprinter which beat Armed's three-time conqueror, With Pleasure, at Belmont Park last September 27, was making his winter bow and figured easily the one Armed had to beat. The Chenery colorbearer opened up a six lengths lead, only to tire suddenly in the stretch as if "short."

As expected, Armed lacked the early foot to keep up and Dodson rode him with much confidence, allowing the famous gelding to find his best stride without being hurried.

Eats Up Ground

The prohibitive favorite was back in fourth place until they reached the head of the stretch, then he fairly ate up the ground on the outside of Mangohick and Stage Boy, getting up to win going away.

Armed was making his first Gulfstream appearance since winning the spring renewal of the Gulfstream Park handicap last March in new track record time. He also won last year's Widener in similar fashion.

Since President John C. Clark of Hialeah announced today that top weight in both the McLennan and Widener will be 130 pounds, "in keeping with track policy," that automatically means Armed will not be asked to carry more. He has been assigned 130 for the Santa Anita and won last year's Widener under 129.

Gambino Named 'Gator Bowl Best

Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 2.—Lu Gambino was unanimously named the outstanding player in today's Georgia-Maryland Gator Bowl game.

Gambino, the first Maryland player in 10 years to make All-Southern, scored three touchdowns in the 20-20 tie. He received an engraved trophy at a banquet honing members of both teams.

Celtic Boys Beat Eastern

Al Guiffreda, former Eastern High basketball star, dropped in 32 points to spark the Club "K" Celtics to a 59-44 triumph over the Eastern Branch Boys Club in a 135-pound semi-final match of the Boys Club of Washington Christmas basketball tourney.

90-POUND SEMIFINALS—Eastern Branch defeated Georgetown Blues, 26-20. Trinidad defeated Georgetown Grays, 25-20.
120-POUND SEMIFINALS—Alexandria defeated Police Boys' Club No. 11, 43-24.
135-POUND SEMIFINALS—Club "K" Celtics defeated Eastern Branch, 59-44.
UNLIMITED UNRESTRICTED QUARTERFINALS
Gallinger defeated Garfield, 37-22. Jefferson defeated Edgewood, 48-41. Turkey Thicket defeated Anacostia, 42-19.

Team Seeks Games

The Bellman Heating Co. basketball team seeks games in the unlimited class with teams having gyms in which to play. Call Bob Bellman, Warfield 5735.

Results

Colorado Mines 64	Emporia 32
Ripon 45	Lawrence 37
Ottawa 59	Carroll 34
Minot Tchrs. 54	Valley City Tchrs. 52
No. Dakota State 59	Ellendale Normal 46
Millikin 53	Washburn 44
Wake Forest 52	Chatham 44
Utah 49	Westminster 36
Seton Hall 63	Baldwin-Wallace 54
Butler 64	Indiana 51
Yale 70	Wayne 65

Tech Back Signs With Los Angeles

Miami, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Georgia Tech Quarterback Jim Still, who tossed three touchdown passes in the Orange Bowl game with Kansas, announced today he had signed a pro contract with the Los Angeles Dons of the All-America Conference.

Stil said the contract was for one year and he would not wait to be graduated from Georgia Tech before reporting to the Dons in July or August. He expects to do academic work for his degree on the West Coast after his first season as a professional player.

Rehoboth Gets Three Pirate Hurlers

Rehoboth, Del., Jan. 2 (AP).—The Rehoboth Pirates of the Class D Eastern Shore Baseball League have been assigned three pitchers for the next season by the parent Pittsburgh club of the National circuit, the Rehoboth management announcement today.

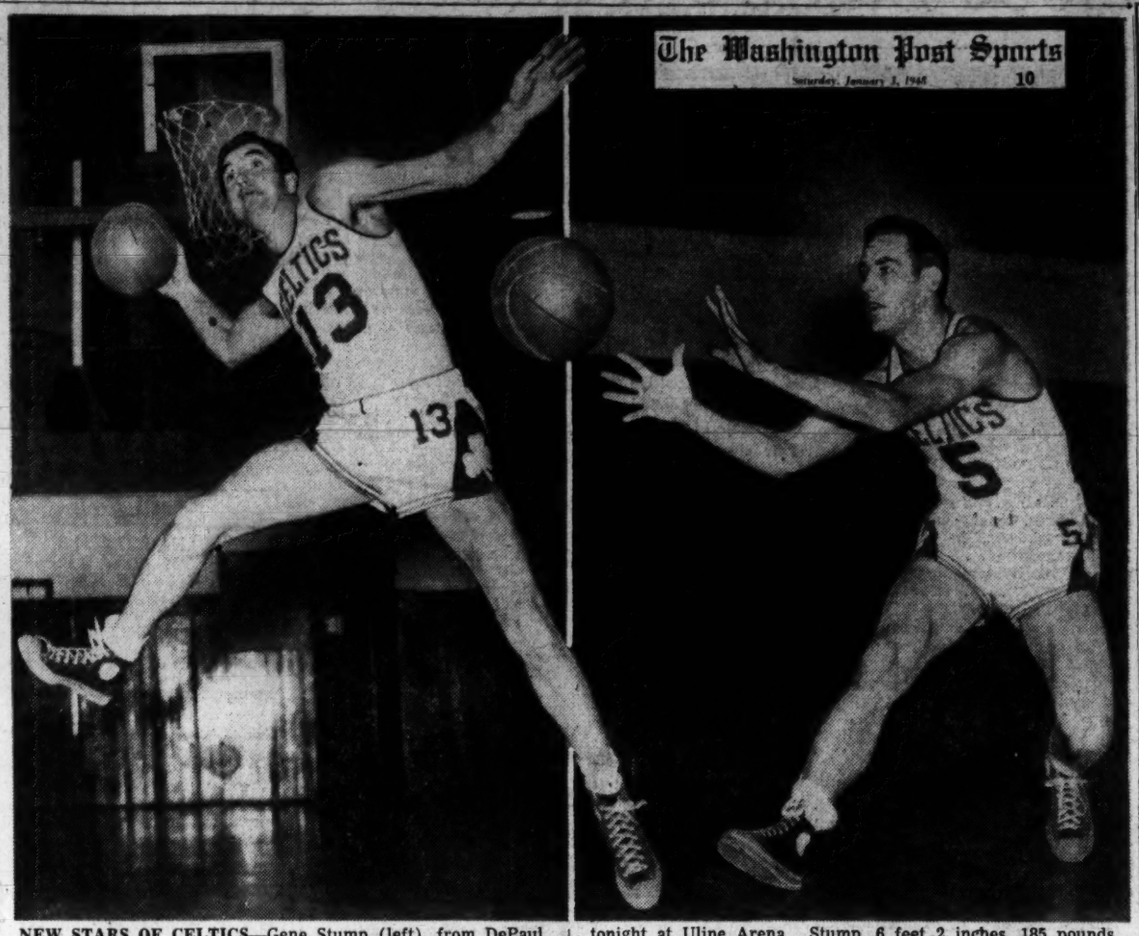
They are Pete Donohue of New York City and Jimmy Hutchinson, Springfield, Mass., two young lefthandeders, and Edward Shulick, righthander from Stratford, Conn.

Columbus Names Pair of Officials

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Columbus Baseball Club of the American Association announced today that Fred M. Saigh, jr., of St. Louis had been elected vice president and treasurer, and George W. Simpkins of St. Louis had been named secretary.

Speedsters Get Entries

Indianapolis, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—The Indianapolis Motor Speedway management announced today that entry blanks for this year's 500-mile Memorial Day classic have been mailed to all car owners and drivers who participated last year and in 1946.



The Washington Post Sports
Saturday, January 3, 1948 10

NEW STARS OF CELTICS—Gene Stump (left), from DePaul, and Cecil Hankins, from Oklahoma A. and M., have injected new life into the Boston Celtics, who meet Washington's Caps tonight at Uline Arena. Stump, 6 feet 2 inches, 185 pounds, was DePaul's high scorer last season. Hankins, a mere 6-footer, won All-America recognition as a halfback for Oklahoma.

Harden's 67 Leads Field in Los Angeles

By BOB MYERS

Los Angeles, Jan. 2 (AP).—Leading the field with the tournament favorites in close pursuit, Jack Harden, 33-year-old former GI from El Paso, Tex., fired a subpar 67 today in the first round of the annual $10,000 Los Angeles Open.

One stroke back of the Texas professional were Defending Champion Ben Hogan and a Bill Spiller, 34-year-old former Los Angeles red cap, who carded identical nine hole scores of 36-32—68 for the par 35-36—71 layout of the Riviera Country Club.

South Africa's Bobby Locke and former United States National Open Champion Lloyd Mangrum of Los Angeles, finishing the round as fog and darkness closed in, matched scores with 70s, three trokes back of Harden.

Worsham Has 72

At even par 71 were Ellsworth Vines of Los Angeles, the former tennis star, and Ed Furgol of Pontiac, Mich.

Bracketed at one over par 72's among the pros were Lew Worsham, National Open champion from Washington, D. C.; Jim Ferrier, PGA champion from San Francisco; George Fazio of Los Angeles; Ray Mangrum of Los Angeles; Johnny Palmer of Badin, N. C.; and Stan Leonard of Vancouver, British Columbia.

Sam Snead, a former Los Angeles open winner, and Bob Hamilton of Evansville, Ind., one-time PGA titleholder, quit the course at the twelfth hole, both even with par, and will finish the round tomorrow.

A gallery of 8500, largest opening day throng in the 22-year-old history of the midwinter fixture, was on hand as the weather turned cloudy and late afternoon fog blanketed the course, hard by the Pacific Ocean.

Several former winners were left in the also ran class when play for the day ended. Included was the only four-time winer of the open, Veteran MacDonald Smith of suburban Glendale, with 78; Craig Wood, 77; Jimmy Hines, 73, and Jimmy Thompson, 76.

Two of the Nation's leading amateurs, Marvin (Bud) Ward of Spokane and Frank Stranahan of Toledo, Ohio, had 74s.

Stranahan started out with a birdie 4 and an eagle 2; the latter scored on a screaming iron from around 200 yards. He was even par on the next hole and then went 1 over on the next 5 holes. His 9-hole scores were 36-38.

Jack Harden, El Paso	33	34	—67
George Fazio, Los Angeles	37	35	—72
Ed Furgol, Pontiac, Mich.	38	33	—71
Ellsworth Vines, Pasadena	35	36	—71
Dug Ford, Elmsford, N. Y.	35	37	—72
Ray Mangrum, Los Angeles	36	36	—72
Jimmy Demaret, Ojai, Calif.	36	35	—71
*Bruce McCormick, Los Angeles	32	40	—72
Marty Furgol, Hollywood	37	35	—72
Lew Worsham, Oakmont, Pa.	35	37	—72
Ben Hogan, Fort Worth, Tex.	36	32	—68
Vic Ghezzi, Kansas City, Kans.	34	35	—69
Roberto De Vincenzo, Argentina	35	37	—72
Bobby Locke, South Africa	34	36	—70
Lloyd Mongrum, Los Angeles	35	35	—70

Did Lateral Lose?

Big IF Stood Between W. & M. And Victory in 1st Dixie Bowl

By Jack Walsh
Post Reporter

Birmingham, Ala., Jan. 2.—After you lose a ball game by two points, it's probably natural to reflect how you could have won it by one—if . . .

That's what William and Mary's Buddy Lex was doing here today before leaving for Williamsburg.

If he hadn't thrown a lateral that went astray . . . and if Stan Magdziak had been able to kick a field goal from the Arkansas 15 . . . Lex feels his team would have won.

He was referring to the last 30 seconds of the Dixie Bowl thriller that Arkansas took, 21-19. Lex broke loose and went to the Arkansas 15 before he was about to be stopped.

He whirled and threw a quick lateral that End Marvin Graham never had a good grasp on and fumbled when hit. Arkansas recovered and that was the ball game.

Lex Realizes Error

Afterward, Lex told Backfield Coach Eric Tipton that he realized he should have held the ball. Possession would have given Magdziak, place-kicking expert, a chance to boot what could have been a winning field goal.

Tipton reminded the Newport News sophomore that his whole idea had been to get across the goal line and that he would have been a hero if Graham had been able to go all the way.

Eric's been around long enough to realize how few leisurely decisions a football player gets a chance to make.

Lex, who played most of the fourth quarter with a broken nose, was top ground-gainer for the Indians with 118 yards. He played his best game of the season and got off eight punts that averaged a healthy 47.3.

Coach Rube McCray, naturally disappointed, said, "It was our first bowl appearance and we wanted badly to win. We're anxious to show people that Virginia football compares with the best.

"Our own mistakes licked us, I think. We made some bad ones and they were mistakes we hadn't ben guilty of all season."

The opportunistic Razorbacks took advantage of defensive lapses to come from behind twice for their victory. At one stage, William and Mary held a 13-0 lead.

McCray's squad definitely was handicapped by injuries to key players, too. Probably most costly was the loss of Tackle Harry Caughron after only five minutes. Others forced to the sidelines were Tommy Korczowski, All-Southern Jack Cloud, Cocaptain Bob Steckroth, Guard Jim McDowell and Center Tommy Thompson.

There were a lot of empty seats at Legion Field yesterday, but the promoters were happy to break even in their first Dixie Bowl venture.

Lions Upset By Springfield

The Springfield Indians handed the Washington Lions a decisive 6-1 lacing in an American Hockey League contest before 2438 fans last night at Uline Arena.

It was Springfield's first victory over the Lions in six games between the teams this season. In addition, by trouncing Washington, Springfield climbed out of the Eastern Division cellar and Washington dropped in.

The Indians, outskating Washington over the first two periods, built up a 3-0 lead as the Lions' attack failed to match Springfield's speed.

Alan Kuntz got Springfield off and running as he slapped the first goal past Goalie Gordon Bell at 7:01 of the opening period. A few minutes later Wimpy Jones picked up a stray puck at the Washington blue line and beat Bell with a close range shot.

Then in the second session, Eric Unger, blond Springfield center, intercepted a Lion pass at mid-ice and skated in alone on Bell. The Washington net-tender stopped Unger's point blank blast, but Paul Courteau poked in the rebound as Bell lay prostrate.

Washington		Springfield
Bell	Goal	Nadon
Archambeault	L. D.	Johnstone
Wilson	R. D.	Tottle
Schultz	Center	Kobussen
Mair	L. W.	Jones
Cluman	R. W.	Kuntz

Spares: Washington—Portland, Walton, Carr-Harris, Slater, Raney, Poley, D. Porteous, F. Porteous, Hunchuk, Lovett. Springfield—Lamoreux, Allen, Courteau, Ungerm, Hoskins, Summerhill, Hayden, Frost, Gooden, Thorpe.

Officials—Callaghan and Graham.

First-period scoring: (1) Springfield—Kuntz (Kobussen), 7:01. (2) Springfield—Jones (Allen), 10:49. Penalty—Johnstone (interference, 2 minutes).

Second-period scoring: (3) Springfield—Courteau (Unger), 12:35. Penalties—None.

Third-period scoring: (4) Springfield—Frost (Courteau), 1:32. (5) Washington—Carr-Harris (Wilson, F. Porteous), 4:15. (6) Springfield—Gooden (Summerhill), 9:54. (7) Springfield—Kobussen (Kuntz), 19:15. Penalties—Jones (misconduct, 10 min.).

By periods:			
Washington	0	0	1—1
Springfield	2	1	3—6

Coast Leaguers Settle Big Issues

Los Angeles, Jan. 2 (AP).—President Clarence Rowland of the Pacific Coast Baseball League announced today that a special meeting had been called for January 26 and 27 in Los Angeles to ratify stock transfer of the Sacramento club and consider the Portland park situation.

Cranford KO's Reynolds in Second Round

By Jack Hand

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Jackie Cranford, a blond stylist from Washington, D. C., flattened Bernie Reynolds, 21-year-old Fairfield, Conn., scrapper at 2:08 of the second round of their scheduled 10-rounder tonight at Madison Square Garden, climaxing an all-heavyweight card.

Cranford weighed 181, Reynolds 178.

Gomez Knocks Out Acienga in Second

New York., Jan. 2 (AP).—Tommy Gomez, a war veteran from Tampa, Fla., continued along the comeback trail tonight by knocking out Fidel Arciniega, a battle-scarred warrior from Bilboa, Spain, in 47 seconds of the second round of their scheduled 10-rounder at Madison Square Garden.

The first three 10-round heavyweight scraps on the Garden's first 1948 program ended suddenly early in the second heat when the Spanish battler went down on one knee from a left hook to the jaw. He was counted out on one knee.

Gomez slipped to one knee from a grazing right to the chin in the first but took no count. He landed the heavier blows throughout the abreviated battle.

The Florida scrapper, who was a heavy favorite, gave away more than 12 pounds to his foe who weighed 195¼.

Army Officer Dies of Injury In Football Game

Palto Alto, Calif., Jan. 2 (AP).—A broken neck, received in a New Year's Day football game, resulted today in the death of First Lieut. Thomas Lynch, 30, of Fort Ord, at Palo Alto Hospital.

Lynch was playing with the Fort Ord Army team against a Mountain View semipro team at Mountain View, in which the Army eleven was overwhelmed, 31 to 7.

Lynch was carried from the field in the second quarter after making a tackle. He died in the hospital shortly after 4 a. m. today.

He is survived by his wife, Beverly, and a 4-year-old daughter.

Lynch was a veteran of the Normandy-Rhineland-Ardennes campaign with the Fifty-first Infantry Regiment. He wore the Silver Star Combat Infantry Badge and two Purple Hearts.

Judnich Joins Indian Signers

Cleveland, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—President Bill Veeck of the Cleveland Indians today announced the receipt of a signed contract from Outfielder-First Baseman Walt Judnich and said the club's payroll next season would reach a record $400,000.

Veeck revealed that of the 39 contracts that have been sent to Cleveland players, only one contained a salary cut from 1947. Judnich, obtained recently in a trade with the St. Louis Browns, was the fourth man to come to terms for 1948.

Judnich's contract was believed to call for a salary of approximately $12,000, representing a raise of $2000 over his 1947 agreement with the Browns.

Brink and Moylan In Aussie Finals

Adelaide, Australia, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Jim Brink of Seattle, Wash., downed Frank Sedgman of Australia today in the singles semi-finals of the South Australia Tennis Tournament, 6—3, 2—6, 6—4, 7—9, 7—5, and gained the right to meet Ed Moylan of Trenton, N. J., in anl All-American finals match tomorrow.

Brink and Moylan lost out in their bid for the doubles title, however, when they were defeated by Sedgman and Colin Long of Australia, 6—3, 3—6, 7—5, 6—2, in the tandem finals.

'But It's All My Fault':

Slow Whistle Helped Georgia Tech Man Steal Ball on Fumble, Says Kansas' McNutt

Miami, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Quarterback Lynne McNutt, whose fumble on the 1-yard line in the last few minutes of the play killed Kansas' chances of tiing or possibly defeating Georgia Tech in the Orange Bowl yesterday, said today Tech "stole the ball but it's all my fault." Tech won 20-14.

The 24-year-old Kansan, who'll enter law school next year, said "Dick Monroe (the center) gave me—I bobbled it. I had it didn't hang onto it.

"I don't know what caused me to drop it. Nothing like that ever happened to me before.

"It was the third time I had fumbled in the game. The first two instances, and I'm sure Monroe will agree with me, his passes weren't too good. But not that time—dick put the ball right in my hands, then it was gone.

"But a quick whistle would have saved me. I dropped to my knee, temporarily gained possession of the ball, then felt the whole Tech team pile on me. It seemed like the whole team, anyway. Somebody's shoulder got under me, and the ball was gone again.

"It was stolen from me right there on the ground. It turned out to be a question of how quickly the referee blew his whistle. If he'd blown it right away, I would have had the ball. As it was, by the time he got there I had lost possession."

Tech's Rollo Phillips was on the ball when all the players were removed from the pile and the Engineers took control for the rest of the game.

Coach George Sauer said he saw McNutt recover the fumble but "I'm not protesting the referee's decision. As a matter of fact, at the time it happened, I said to myself 'We didn't make it that time but we've got a couple of more chances.'"

He admitted the possibility of the ball being stolen from McNutt in the pile-up, and added, "That may have been what happened—I don't know."

Ray Evans, Kansas' All-America halfback, said he turned in a "poor" game. "I couldn't get going, somehow."

Evans who graduates next month but has another year of eligibility remaining, said he might remain at Kansas for his master's work.

Evans complimented Tech's Jim Still, who threw three touchdown passes. He described him as the "sweetest tosser I've seen."

Streak In Danger

Caps Trailing Warriors, 53 To 41, in 4th

Philadelphia, Jan. 2—Philadelphia's Warriors, who haven't been able to stop the Washington Capitols in seven straight meetings, took a 53 to 41 lead after three periods of their Basketball Association of America game here tonight.

Sensational Joe Fulks led the defending league champs to a 37-31 halftime advantage when he bagged eight field goals.

Caps Start Fast

The Caps got a 6-4 edge on field goals by Mahnken, McKinney and Scolari against two by Fulks. McKinney and Feerick built it to 10-4 before Dellmar caged a field goal and a foul for the Warriors.

Fulks then led a Worriors counter attack which brought them from a 14-7 deficit to where they trailed 15-17.

Fulks' two-pointer tied the score at 17 as the second quarter started. The Warriors took a 21-18 lead on two quick field goals by Chuck Halbert but McKinney's jump shot closed the gap to 21-20. The score was tied for the fourth time when Scolari drove in for a basket, foollowing a foul by Fulks. Two fouls by Dallmar and a set shot by Fulks put the Philadelphians ahead, 26-22.

A foul and two field goals by Fulks, his seventh and eighth of the first half, led a spurt which carried the Warriors surging to a 37-31 halftime lead.

Caps Play Celtics Here Tonight

Big Ed Sadowski, former Seton Hall College star, will lead the Boston Celtics against the Capitols at Uline Arena tonight at 8:30.

Sadowski, a 6-foot 7-inch center, is runnerup to Philadelphia's Joe Fulks for association scoring honors. His 28-point performance against Fulks last Tuesday night gave the Celtics a 70-64 victory over the Warriors and boosted his season scoring total to 358 points.

One of the weaker association teams last year, the Celtics are currently challenging the New York Knickerbockers for leadership of the Eastern Division.

Cap leaders tonight will be Captain Bob Feerick and Fred Scolari who hope to avenge two previous defeats at the hands of the Celtics. Newcomer Sonny Hertzberg will be making his first start against the Boston crew.

In a preliminary game the Georgetown Boys Club will meet an unannounced 120-pound opponent. The Georgetown Boys' Club 80-pounders will play an abbreviated game during the halftime intermission.

Firpo, Dempsey Seek Bout—for Louis and Cestac

Buenos Aires, Jan. 2 (AP).—Luis Angel Firpo, the old "Wild Bull of the Pampas," told the newspaper Democracia today that efforts were being made to match Argentine Heavyweight Abel Cestac with Champion Joe Louis.

Firpo said he and Jack Dempsey held Cestac's contract jointly "despite reports to the contrary."

He added that Dempsey was seeking to match Cestac and Louis this year in the United States, and "there is a very good chance the match will be closed shortly."

Louis, Manager Meet To Discuss Philly Bout

Chicago, Jan. 2 (AP).—Joe Louis shoved off for Philadelphia and a meeting with his co-manager Marshall Miles today to meet with Promoter Herman (Muggsy) Taylor to discuss shifting Joe's twenty-fifth championship defense to Philadelphia from New York next summer.

Louis has said his challenger next summer would be Jersey Joe Walcott.

Boxing Off; Snow

Boston, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Boxing shows scheduled tonight in Boston and Worcester were canceled today by Promoter James Mede because of the severe snow storm.

Yanks Admit Talks, Silent On Amount

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—The New York Baseball Yankees disclosed today that General Manager George Weiss had conferrd with Joe Di Maggio but declined comment on reports that the American Leagle's most valuable player had asked a 1948 salary of $75,000.

"The New York Yankees do not deny that they have entered into contract negotiations with Joe Di Maggio and other members of the team," the club said in a prepared statement.

"It has been mutually agreed by Di Maggio and George Weiss, vice president and general manager of the Yankees that no publicity will be given on any details of these negotiations.

'No Comment'

"The Yankees therefore have no comment to make on publicity given to any figure supposedly mentioned in a conference earlier this week.

"Contracts are being forwarded to some players on the Yankee squad while others who plan visits to New York in the near future will discuss terms personally with Mr. Weiss."

At the same time, the club denied current reports that Ed Barrow, former Yankee president, would be offered an executive position in the organization.

Barrow Yarn Denied

Dan Topping, who has been president since he and Del Webb purchased Larry MacPhail's one third interest at the close of the 1947 season, is in Florida but issued this statement through the club:

"Reports are coming to me of certain statements in the press predicting the return of Ed Barrow to the Yankees in an executive capacity.

"Speaking for Mr. Webb and myself, I would like to say these reports are utterly unfounded. George Weiss as general manager of the Yankees will remain in complete charge of all baseball activities of the club."

Ex-Champ Singer Stabbed by Girl; Condition Good

Miami Beach, Fla., Jan. 2 (U.P.).—A man identified by police as Al Singer, 37, former world's lightweight boxing champion, was stabbed twice today by one of two women companions during an argument.

Singer and the woman, identified as Gladys N. Naylor, 25, and Marie Host, 31, had just left a bar when they started fighting, police said. Te was stabbed once in the chest and once in the back with a 4-inch pocket knife.

The former boxer was reported in good condition at a hospital here.

Singer gained the lightweight championship July 17, 1930 with a first-round knockout to Sammy Mandell in Yankee Stadium.

$1500 in Fines Levied on Fulton

Columbus, Ohio Jan. 2 (AP).—The Fulton club of the Class D Kitty League was fined $1000 and its president, K. P. Dalton, was fined $500 for violation of the Minor league bonus rule, President M. Trautman of the American Association of Professional Baseball Leagues disclosed today.

Trautman also said William J. Propst, who played with Fulton last season and was sold to the Greenville, Miss., club in September was a free agent.

Trautman said there had been an oral agreement that Propst would be "treated right" by the Fulton club if his contract was sold, and explained that it was a violation of two rules, one requiring disclosure of all contract agreements and another which requires designation of any player receiving a bonus.

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Bill Bennings

At Gulfstream

DEAR FOLKS:

Many horsemen are allergic to clockers, especially those for big racing papers. The watchholders report the time and many a horse ,who has little to recommend him in the past performances, becomes a short price because of the published workouts. A top clocker has to be able to identify horses. Of course a sensational workout is worthless unless the horse's name is determined. Some trainers go to great lengths to guard against this. However ,the majority of big tmie conditioners don't care. Evidently at Gulfstream, some of the boys have been trying to slip in workouts before dawn because track officials have come through with a ruling that no horses will be permitted on the track before 6 a. m. The reason given is to prevent the possibility of collisions in the dark predawn. Apprentice H. Featherston rides good and bad—at least a check up of the charts shows notations like "finished with courage' and "was listlessly handled". However, he breaks out in a rash of winners occasionally, like he did on the Friday program. The best or worst first-and-last rider I've seen in years is the Apprentice George Pappas. When he was out of the money with a horse at Bowie he was beaten city blocks. BILL.

Gallant Hour, Valdina Tyrant, Kankeekee.

2—Uncle Byron, Cordon, Border Man.

3—Mon's Boy, Legislator, St. Jock.

4—Attic, John A. Dreams, Sunday Beau.

5—Hail Victory, Yankee Hill, Arilou.

6—Bug Juice, Lets Dance, Kingarvie.

7—Gray Warrior, Donna's Ace, Daralet.

8—Gabe Paul, Romulus, Gay Legend.

Best Bet—HAIL VICTORY.

Gulfstream

FIRST RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Comic Ann (Cook)	104	10-1
2	Billie's Choice (Turner)	110	20-1
3	Sanchilla (no boy)	115	20-1
4	Star Time (no boy)	110	15-1
5	Valdina Tyrant (Pannell)	114	3-1
6	Lucky Ann (no boy)	107	15-1
7	Woodsman (Pannell)	114	20-1
8	Weak Effort (Caffarella)	114	20-1
9	Gallant Hour (Chestnut)	122	4-1
10	Club Car (E. Knapp)	105	15-1
11	True Pilate (no boy)	107	4-1
12	Country Miss (E. Knapp)	104	20-1
13	War Wise (Peabody)	109	8-1
14	Pete's Kid (Oiah)	117	4-1
15	Kankeekee (no boy)	115	10-1
16	Speedy Reca (Powers)	110	20-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Cordon (Cook)	113	4-1
2	Radio Gunner (no boy)	118	3-1
3	Uncle Byron (Stout)	118	5-1
4	Menotnow (no boy)	112	12-1
5	Spring Thaw (no boy)	102	6-1
6	Sis Boom Baa (Sneller)	115	10-1
7	Valdina Senora (Peabody)	108	8-1
8	Zestful (Gifford)	108	10-1
9	Last Stride (no boy)	105	20-1
10	Fanturbie (Mafale)	108	8-1
11	Thorobelli (Jessop)	109	15-1
12	Buck Weaver (Featherston)	107	20-1
13	Border Man (Featherston)	117	6-1
14	Poochanelli (Cook)	108	8-1
15	I Did (Norman)	105	15-1
16	Old Mexico (Pannell)	122	10-1

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Lochiel Lass (Stanton)	107	20-1
2	†Shifty Mae (no boy)	106	6-1
3	Logansport (E. Knapp)	108	15-1
4	†Ruling Time (Wolfe)	119	6-1
5	Tusy Toy (Duff)	103	15-1
6	St. Jock (Woodhouse)	112	5-1
7	Elbow Room (Oiah)	108	20-1
8	Narcissus (Renick)	114	10-1
9	Mon's Boy (Gifford)	117	8-5
10	Legislator (no boy)	111	5-1

†Lucky Leaf Stable and Mrs. E. Samson entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Airsis (Hansman)	115	8-1
2	John A. Dreams (no boy)	116	3-1
3	Elite (Martens)	110	10-1
4	Kanace (no boy)	110	20-1
5	Sunday Beau (no boy)	120	6-1
6	Dunky Tiger (Chestnut)	120	20-1
7	Nomorwar (no boy)	115	20-1
8	Sunsation (no boy)	116	6-1
9	Burt's Reward (Rodrigues)	120	10-1
10	Willing Hand (Nodarse)	107	20-1
11	Control (Seidler)	120	10-1
12	Torello (Jemas)	120	5-2
13	Monifieth (no boy)	111	20-1
14	Attic (Stout)	118	4-1
15	Eamar (no boy)	112	20-1
16	Farmington (McKeever)	111	15-1

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

1	†Even Star (no boy)	110	15-1
2	†Soma Lad (no boy)	110	15-1
3	Hot and High (Peabody)	115	4-1
4	Free as Air (no boy)	115	20-1
5	Sun Herod (Jessop)	114	15-1
6	Townhouse (E. Knapp)	116	10-1
7	Arilou (Featherston)	119	3-1
8	Yankee Hill (Lo Turco)	120	8-1
9	Harem (Featherston)	106	20-1
10	Mescara (Stout)	114	8-5
11	Hail Victory (Dodson)	114	20-1

†H. Buxton and R. B. Archer entry.

East-West 3-Year-Old Aces Clash

Arcadia, Calif., Jan. 2 (AP).—Thirteen fillies just turned three years old were entered today for their first big adult test, the $50,000 Santa Susana Stakes tomorrow at Santa Anita Park.

Topping the field for the rich seven-furlong test were Dale Shaeffer's Miss Mommy, consistent campaigner as a juvenile on Eastern tracks; Louis Rowan's promising Mrs. Rabbit; Mrs. John D. Hertz' Nursery School, and Spats, owned by E. P. Taylor of Toronto.

Five horses were handed 118-pound imposts, having won a stake event as two years olds. Besides, Miss Mommy and Nursery School, this group included Itsabet, Candy Kane and Zenoda.

The rest got in at 115 pounds. Mrs. Rabbit, with an impressive sprint win over most of the Santa Susana field to her credit on opening day, and Spats, with Eddie Arcaro in the irons, appeared to be the choice of lightr weights.

Others in the 115-pound bracket were Aragawan, Lurline B., Pigreeny, Supply Me, Nita Fly and Dark Belito.

R. and H. Hultberg's Supply Me was linked with Dolan and Cunningham's Candy Kane as an entry regarded as likely to get strong support in the mutuel wagering, perhaps sharing favoritism with Miss Mommy and Mrs. Rabbit.

Willie Garner has the mount on Miss Mommy, with Bobby Permane named for Mrs. Rabbit. Nursery School gets Johnny Longden, 1947 champion jockey.

Gulfstream Offers $10,000 Handicap

Miami, Fla., Jan. 2 (AP).—Gulfstream, which closes its season January 16, will feature the $10,000 Hallandale Handicap tomorrow. Eleven were named overnight for the event which will be a major prep for the January 15 renewal of the $25,000 Gulfstream Park Handicap.

Sunshine Stable's Lets Dance will carry top weight of 115 pounds under Jockey Al Snider. At 114 will be Bug Juice, Rampart; 113, Incline; 112, Kingarvie, Love Sonnet; 111, Harmonica, Respingo; 106, Sublime; 103, Kay Gibson, and 102, Donnas Ace.

Lets Dance, under a comparatively light impost, is expected to flash improvement over his only local outing this winter. In that race, he swung his head at the break t obe away tardily, and could never make up the forfeited ground.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $10,000 added; the Hallandale Handicap; 3-year-olds up.

1	Donna's Ace (Smith)	102	20-1
2	Respingo (no boy)	111	8-1
3	Harmonica (Jessop)	111	20-1
4	Let's Dance (no boy)	115	8-1
5	Love Sonnet (Roberts)	112	20-1
6	Incline (no boy)	113	6-1
7	Kingarvie (Rogers)	112	4-1
8	Rampart (Beasley)	114	4-1
9	Sublime (no boy)	106	20-1
10	Bug Juice (Licausi)	114	3-1
11	Kay Gibson (no boy)	103	20-1
12	Forward March (no boy)	103	20-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $4000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

1	Paris III (Wilson)	109	20-1
2	Aphrodice (Williams)	99	20-1
3	Donna's Ace (Smith)	100	4-1
4	Daralet (Licausi)	109	3-1
5	Pilot II (Layton)	109	20-1
6	Alan F. (Turner)	110	5-1
7	Fay Foo (E. Knapp)	102	5-1
8	Indian Ruler (no boy)	115	8-1
9	Miss War (no boy)	104	6-1
10	Danny J. (Zeiler)	116	8-1
11	Diderod (Gifford)	110	20-1
12	Miss M. L. (Marinelli)	109	15-1
13	Gray Warrior (Stout)	117	5-1
14	Darby Doodit (Wilson)	109	10-1
15	Castel Beau (Cook)	104	20-1
16	Forward March (Solimena)	117	8-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-fourth miles; purse, $2700; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Perfect Melody (E. Knapp)	111	10-1
2	Cadence (no boy)	114	20-1
3	I Conquer (Kenney)	110	20-1
4	Romulus (Solimena)	119	3-1
5	Master Jack (Errico)	120	6-1
6	Potomac (McPhee)	116	20-1
7	Brazil (Sisto)	113	30-1
8	Gabe Paul (Turner)	119	5-1
9	Anako (Kenney)	119	10-1
10	Gay Legend (Stout)	114	4-1
11	Go Devil (E. Knapp)	112	6-1
12	Rosemere Dee (no boy)	102	15-1
13	Monitor (no boy)	117	10-1

Associated Press Photo

A PAIN IN NECK—The University of Michigan's convincing play in whopping Southern California by 49-0 in the Rose Bowl was a pain in the neck to Jeff Cravath, USC coach. Above, Cravath grimes after Michigan's fifth touchdown romp

Boys Tourney Ends Today

Two early morning finals games in the District Recreation Department's annual basketball tournament pit Raymond vs. Trinidad Boys' Club 90-pounders at 9:30 and Takoma against Hines 105-pounders at 10:30 at the Jefferson Junior High gym.

In yesterday's play, Raymond defeated Police Boys' Club No. 11, 15-13, in overtime and Hines 125-pounders defeated Macfarland 37-21.

YESTEDAY'S RESULTS

90-POUND CLASS—Raymond defeated Police No. 11, 15-13.

125-POUND CLASS—Hines defeated Macfarland, 27-12.

UNLIMITED RESTRICTED—Twin Oaks defeated Chevy Chase "B", 30-22. Taft "A" defeated Buchanan, 37-21. Wilson OTB defeated Police No. 11, 36-17. Chevy Chase Gunners defeated Hines, 40-9. Taft "A" defeated Wilson Hotshots, 40-25

TODAY'S PAIRINGS

90-POUND CLASS FINALS

9:30 a. m.—Raymond vs. Trinidad Boys' Club.

125-POUND CLASS FINALS

10:30 a. m.—Takoma vs. Hines.

UNLIMITED RESTRICTED SEMIFINALS

2:30 p. m.—Wilson OTB vs. Taft "A".

3:30 p. m.—Twin Oaks vs. Chevy Chase Gunners.

Frank Akins akes Spokane Position

Frank Akins, former Redskin fullback, has joined the staff of the Pennsylvania Rubber Co. and will have headquarters in his home town, Spokane, Wash., it was announced yesterday.

Akins, whose ankle injury forced his retirement after selection on the All-Pro team of 1945, has spent the last year as a sports announcer. In Spokane he will be near the scene of his grid triumphs at Washington State.

National Guard Court Opener Set

The United States Poster Co.-Keppel's Realty game will highlight tomorrow's opening of the National Guard Basketball League at the Armory.

Two other games also are scheduled.

Terps, G. W. In Loop Play

With the Christmas holidays over, Washington's two Southern Conference basketball contenders open a heavy week of league action tonight as Maryland invades Chapel Hill, N. C., for a meeting with North Carolina.

During next week, the Terps, now boasting a 2-1 record in the conference and fourth place, meet Duke there on Monday and Clemson at home Saturday.

Sandwiched in the rough week is a Wednesday clash with Georgetown at the Armory.

Manwhile the conference leader, George Washington, comes to life after a long rest to protect the city's only unbeaten streak. Winners of nine straight, six in the conference, the Colonials meet North Carolina State at Raleigh, N. C., Monday, Virginia at home Wednesday and Clemson at home Friday.

Turner Boxing Prelims Arranged

Four supporting matches have been added to the Monday night boxing card at Turner's Arena which features Jimmy Cooper in an eight-rounder against Orlando Fernandez.

Welterweights Stonewall Jackson and Charlie Bennett will go eight rounds in the feature semi-windup. Eddie Johnson meets Joe Moseley in a four-round middleweight clash, Lucky Stevens opposes Roscoe Mercer in a four-round welterweight match and Speedy Robinson meets Kid Ferris in a four-round featherweight.

Pa. Team Wants Games

The Parkside A. A. of Chester (Pa.) wants basketball games with unlimited class teams which have home courts. Arrangements may be made by writing Robert Fellenbaum, 163 E. Avon rd., Chester, Pa.

Track Stars Race Tonight At Armory

Indoor track will be introduced at the huge National Guard Armory tonight when 240 stars from all over the East, participating in 21 events, launch the Evening Star's Invitational Track Meet at 8 p. m.

Highlighting the program, which includes a single field event, will be the 70, 80 and 100-yard sprint series in which the man to watch will be Bill Mathis, University of Illinois ace who formerly ran for Cardozo High here.

Dave Albritton, National AAU high jump champion, tops entries for the only field event. He will jump for the title against Jack Moody, North Carolina's Southern Conference champion; New Hampshire's Bob Morcum; Joshua Williamson of Atlantic City; Bill Vessie, former ICAAAA titlist from Columbia, and others.

30 Colleges Represented

In all, 30 colleges will send representatives to the meet, in addition to entries from the New York Athletic Club, Washington Track and Field Club, the Quantico Marines and other independent organizations.

The National AAU 400-meter titleholder, Herb McKenley, was expected to go to the post in the 600-meter Iinvitation and in the Invitation Mile Run the speedster to catch will be Bill Hulse, recent winner of the Sugar Bowl Mile.

Mason-Dixon Relay

Other events will include the 100-yard handicap, the Mason-Dixon medley relay, the mile handicap relay, the two-mile open handicap, an dthe 1000-yard Invitation.

Local schools sending athletes into action are Maryland, Georgetown, Gallaudet, American, and Navy, while outside contenders will be from such widely separated institutions as North Carolina, Wisconsin, Johns Hopkins, New Hampshire, Duke, Michigan, St. Joseph's and Villanova.

Pep Sues Airline For $200,000

Wilmington, Del., Jan. 2 (AP).—Louis V. Viscusi, Hartford (Conn.) manager of featherweight champion William P. Papaloe (Willie Pep), filed a $200,000 damage suit here today against Nation-Wide Air Transport, Inc.

The suit, filed in United States District Court, was in connection with an air crash in which Pep was injured seriously last January 5.

The complaint stated Pep boarded an Air Transport Service plane at Miami, Fla., en route for Newark, N. J., and was injured when the plane crashed on the outskirts of Millville, N. J.

The boxer was unable to box again until last August, the complaint stated.

Keller in New York For Physical Checkup

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Charlie Keller, New York Yankee outfielder who was benched last season by a back ailment, arrived from his Maryland home today to undergo a physical checkup by Dr. Sidney S. Gaynor at Lenox Hill Hospital.

Looking fit, Keller said he weighed 185 pounds and felt fine. Keller will leave Monday for Bartow, Fla., where he will serve as an instructor in a baseball school conducted by George Stirnweiss, Yankee infielder.

And $35,000, Too:

Terps Earn High Praise In Southland

By Morris Siegel
Post Reporter

MARYLAND returned from the Gator Bowl game yesterday with a check for $35,000, a 20-20 tie with Georgia and the respect of 21,000 people who before the battle didn't give the Terps much of a chance.

Although the Old Liners frittered away a 20-7 lead in the last period and allowed Georgia to tie them, they made an indelible impression on Southern football people.

One observer, a veteran sports writer who follows Southeastern Conference teams, thought Maryland was the third best team he'd seen in the South this year. Only Alabama and Georgia Tech were better, in his opinion, and he has seen them all.

He liked the way the Terrapins operated their tricky split "T" formation and he liked, too, that rugged Maryland line which outplayed Georgia's, rated one of the best in the country.

LU GAMBINO, who scored three touchdowns, made a fine impression, and many critics were mentioning him in the same breath with the top flight Southern running backs.

This being leap year, it's also a good time to jump on the Maryland bandwagon because the Old Liners expect some smooth rides next season. Only End George Simler and Halfback Sammy Behr won't return for the 1948 campaign.

The freshmen stars—Tackle Ray Krause, Guard Tom McHugh,, End Elmer Wingate, and Halfback Johnny Idzik, to mention a few, got a good year's experience in '47.

They figure to be as sharp as your favorite razor blade next fall and they, plus the rest of the Terps, feel they'll be cutting thir share of gridiron capers.

Top Weight Goes To Seven Hearts

New Orleans, Jan. 2 (AP).—Eight of the top handicap division horses at the Fair Grounds here have been entered in the 10,000-added Diamond Jubilee Handicap to be run tomorrow.

Assigned top weight in the classic is Seven Hearts, which will carry 122 pounds. Carrying second weight will be Dockstader, winner of the $10,000 Louisiana Handicap, with 118 pounds.

Other entries and their weights are Star Reward, 114; Flareback, 114; Fleetridge, 108; Take Wing, 107; Boden's Pal, 105; and Dorothy B., Jr., 104.

Fair Grounds

1—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Rareback	111	Harrier	110
Havana Lad	112	Don Mariner	116
Stork of Peace	116	Grafalrchan	121
Valiant Jim	110	Count Foray	112
Hyade	107	Sixtys Third	107
Insolate	110	Fleet Imp	114
Elisalb	114	Vitosel	116
Record March	116	Calmport	116

2—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Big Scat	112	Diavolaw	112
Donna L.	113	Auditor	113
River Jack	118	Fly Flight	113
Paprika	107	Dark Lace	105
Patch Party	110	Flying Connie	105
Pretty Is	115	Real Sweet	113
My Fault	110	Military Bob	113
Sildonna	106	Palgene	103

3—1¼; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Paddygoeasy	107	Super Marines	113
Van Flag	118	Star Graduate	121
Outsider	118	Hike	110
Dauberup	121	Up Front	112
Bullgar	112	Canteen Lad	116
Kantar Run	111	Quick Lick	116

4—¾; $1400; 4-year-olds; allowances.

Tulane Cheer	114	†Sorta Wise	116
†Antigone	109	Plaudas First	106
Provident	119	Franks Pal	119
Capt. Patrick	116	McLish	119

†Arrigo, Mrs. Guerico, Mrs. Rutter entry.

5—1¼; $1500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Rockwood Lou	107	Big Brother	113
My Pop	105	Lights Abeam	113
Rodman Keenon	107	Skim	113
Eva T.	104		

6—¾; $1600; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Calchwiata	104	Flatbush	121
First Whirl	113	Perlair	107
Herbie G.	110	Pomps Gal	105
Uncle Mac	109	Silvers Pride	113

7—1 mile; $10,000 add.; 4-year-olds up; hcp.

Take Wing	107	Star Reward	114
Seven Hearts	122	Dockstader	118
†Flareback	114	Fleet Ridge	108
Boden's Pal	105	†Dorothy B. Jr.	104

†Joe W. Brown entry.

8—1¼; $1200; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Mottie Brand	113	Lower Egypt	108
Hasten Jason	113	Ground Signal	114
Tinys Choice	105	Damie	102
Nostalgia	107	Lady Rheanelle	105
Joe Valenti	116	Four Feathers	113

1—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Hoodoo Lady, 100 (Forch)		5.00	2.80	2.40
Good Hunting, 112 (Scoma)			3.00	2.60
Ships Pass, 108 (Gaither)				5.60

Royal Chief, Flagshifter, Playing Pomp, Grapes, Wolfess, Bretton, Patsy T. also ran. Time, 1:14.

2—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Jimmy's Rose, 107 (Spencer)		27.80	10.40	6.20
Lunenburg King, 112 (Gravel)			11.40	6.60
Carytane, 105 (Gayard)				3.60

*Lucky B., Marsha K. Foy's Choice, Boy Admiral, Marconi's Time, King Thunder, Magic Touch also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

*Finished second, disqualified and placed last.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $163.80.

3—½; $1200; maiden 3-year-olds; claiming.

Permanent Pal, 111 (Dodge)		10.20	4.20	3.60
Miss Mayvie, 105 (Schmitz)			4.40	3.20
Bronzaca, 110 (McLeod)				12.40

*Angers, Caillou Rouge, *Texas Score, Sunny Ship, Methinks, Carpaca, Mary Barr, *Dera Jac, Dresser also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

4—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Fair Reward, 115 (Lalle)		15.80	9.40	4.20
Tellaway, 109 (Heislein)			5.40	5.60
Mary M. Y., 107 (Dattile)				5.00

Pretty Pet, Mystic Miss, Tracelette, *Willie C., Coo Case, Philip Queen, Fighting Mac, Ever Win, *Back Attack also ran. Time, 1:48⅘.

*Field.

5—⅝; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Good Hostess, 109 (Calvin)		20.40	8.40	4.60
*Civil Sheriff, 116 (Scoma)			10.40	4.60
Diarus, 120 (Badgett)				3.20

*Crystal Dodger, Big Herraider, Jean Jean, Blitzen Jr., *Calladieo, Hill Topper, Busy Dream, Gilded Bird, Patay Jo also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

6—1; $1600; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Noble One, 112 (Johnson)		2.80	2.60	2.40
Manchac, 110 (Saunders)			4.00	3.40
Bold Dandy, 107 (Montgomery)				7.20

Starry Can't, Lease Hold, Easy Spell, Whitchtark, Preco also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

7—1⅛; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Rankin's Boy, 108 (Spencer)		22.60	8.40	7.20
Park Flame, 115 (Keene)			7.20	5.80
Miss Busy Bee, 107 (Badgett)				4.60

Four Tens, Perapters, Nuclear, Magna Ray, Paula's Star also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

8—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Parl Chris, 107 (Perch)		8.20	4.20	3.60
Sea O'Beeza, 110 (Schoultz)			4.80	4.00
Kanzar Ald, 105 (Lindsay)				6.40

Martian Annelator, *Bosque Fait, Mestaum, *Travel, Mint Play, American Byrd, Derra Bard, *Singer Hill also ran. Time, 1:48⅘.

ITU Head Hit As 'Misleading' Its Members

Akron, Ohio, Jan. 2 (AP).—Reese J. Highfield, secretary-treasurer of the AFL-International Typographical Union local here, today accused ITU National President Woodruff Randolph of, misleading union members on "your so-called 'no-contract' scheme."

Highfield, a frequent critic of the ITU leader, asserted in an open letter to Randolph:

"You very carefully concealed the facts surrounding the background of your so-called 'no contract' scheme by leading the members to believe it would avoid litigation and chaos."

Sees Costly Litigation

"You should be ready to admit," he continued, "that your theory has caused just the opposite from your statements in the build-up—it has taken the ITU into endless litigation with the expenses of high-priced lawyers, damage suits, etc., with the ensuing unrest and confusion."

Highfield is a leader in the Independent Party of the ITU which attacked the administration of Randolph during and since the ITU national convention in Cleveland last August.

In November, Highfield concluded negotiations for contracts with 10 print shops, providing the first break in the union's recently adopted "no contract" policy.

"You have said," his letter today added, "that Akron has deserted union principles and that I am a traitor to my union and as far as you are concerned, Akron does not exist.

Pernicious Error, He Says

"That is comparable to saying that unless all members of the ITU and all local unions accept your definitions and follow you to the ultimate they are wrong and you are right.

"The fallacy contained in that mistaken philosophy is perhaps the most persistent and most pernicious error of the day and you would scream the loudest if it were applied to yourself."

Randolph was not at ITU headquarters in Indianapolis today and other officials declined to comment on the Highfield letter.

Attacks on Labor Law Told at End of Probe

Chicago, Jan. 2 (AP).—A congressional investigation of the Chicago newspaper printers' strike ended today with the observation by Representative Thomas L. Owens (R., Ill.) that testimony included "vigorous" attacks upon the Taft-Hartley labor law.

Representative Owens, chairman of the subcommittee which conducted the inquiry into the six-weeks-old deadlock between the AFL-International Typographical Union's Local 16 and the Chicago Newspaper Publishers' Association, said at the close:

"We'll have to re-read the evidence before we make our report to the House Labor Committee. However, it is apparent there has been quite a vigorous attack upon the (Taft-Hartley) law by the head of the ITU, and the publishers have said that, if it were not for the law, they would have been able to enter into a contract with the union."

At today's session of the subcommittee investigation Joseph Rhoden, a member of Local 16's scale committee, declared the union has "made every human effort to get along under very trying conditions of the Taft-Hartley law."

The witness said that 225 other employers had agreed to the ITU's conditions of employment, and declared "a compromise could have been worked out" with Chicago publishers.

"There is something else behind the attitude of the (Chicago) publishers," Rhoden said. "If they had been motivated by a desire to preserve their traditional friendliness and cooperation, there would not have been a strike today."

"Don't you put the burden of violating the law upon the publishers?" Owen asked.

"No. We want to help them to avoid violating the law," Rhoden replied.

Representative Owens said the subcommittee would investigate relations between the ITU and Detroit newspaper publishers next, but that no date has yet been set for hearings at Detroit. "We'll probably go to Washington Tuesday, and visit Detroit later," he said.

Whittington Not to Run For Congress Again

Greenwod, Miss., Jan. 2 (AP).—Representative Will M. Whittington, a member of the Mississippi congressional delegation for 24 years, announced today that he would not seek re-election.

"I shall be 70 years of age next May," Whittington said in a statement. "I would like to retire as a member of Congress at the expiration of my term. I shall therefore not be a candidate for re-election. . . ."

Mass. Law Invoked to Stop Strike

Boston, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Gov. Robert F. Bradford of Massachusetts today threatened "drastic action" to end a strike of 6000 AFL truck drivers in Greater Boston.

Terming the walkout a "substantial interruption in the distribution of goods and services," the Governor said the strike would "endanger the health and safety of the Commonwealth" and added that he would invoke Massachusetts' so-called Slichter Law.

Under the Slichter Law, passed in 1947 and never before invoked, a moderator named by the Governor must ask both sides in a labor dispute to submit their cases to arbitration. If either side refuses, the Governor is authorized to seize strike-idled property.

Named as moderator was Douglas V. Brown of Brookline, professor of industrial relations at Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a perman ent arbitrator in State textile labor disputes.

The drivers seek a 40-hour week and a $65 weekly wage. They now receive $55.15 for 48 hours under a contract that expired at midnight December 31.

3500 Employes Strike In 4 Cable Companies

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—Some 3500 employes of four overseas communications companies handling an estimated two thirds of foreign transmissions went on strike today, but the firms involved said service was being handled by supervisory employes without interruption.

The strike began while union representatives and officials of one company, together with a Federal mediator ,were still trying to reach accord on a new contract replacing that which expired yesterday.

Key issue was a union demand for a 30 per cent wage boost.

Four hours after the walkout began at 12:01 a. m., Joseph P. Selly, president of the CIO American Communications Association (ACA), which represents most of the strikers, emerged from the final mediation conference and announced: "The strike is on."

Four Firms Involved

Firms involved in the strike are the cables division of the Western Union Telegraph Co., Mackay Radio & Telegraph, Inc., the Commercial Cable Co. and All-America Cables.

ACA members are employed by the first three concerns, while an independent union, the All-America Cables Employes Association, represents workers of the last named concern.

The All-America union had voted to act jointly with the CIO group.

The ACA had broken off negotiations early with Mackay and Commercial Cables, but continued talks with Western Union. Negotiations between the All-America firm and its employes ended in failure last night.

As ACA and Western Union continued to negotiate, it was hoped that any agreement reached would form a basis for new contracts in the other disputes. There was no disclosure, however, as to whether the parties had even come near a settlement.

It was reported that, in the event the struck companies could not continue to maintain full service with supervisory employes, other firms not involved in the strike could handle the entire transmission load. An ACA spokesman said the union would not interfere with such action.

Major points of disagreement in addition to the 30 per cent wage increase, it had been stated, included a contract clause which a company spokesman said would in effect continue in force an existing closed shop.

Official Racing Chart for Gulfstream Track

FRIDAY, JANUARY 2, 1948—By ASSOCIATED PRESS.

WEATHER RAINING, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2400. For maiden 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 1:49. Off at 1:50. Winner, Mrs. M. Weil's b. g. (4) by War Glint—Shady Gate by Ballot. Trained by T. L. Bagner's blk. f. by Cohort—Showy Lady by Display. Trained by L. E. Ogle. Time, 1:14. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
WAR EDICT	(Knapp)	115	1	3	4½	2hd	1½	2hd	1hd	$5.20
O. K. BOSS	(Wilson)	120	10	1	1½	1½	1²	3²	2²	2.70
HI REWARD	(Woodhouse)	111	2	5	2²	2²	3³	1hd	3hd	3.40
DUNDE	(Sheridan)	112	4	2	3½	3½	4½	4½	4½	13.35
SHARON G.	(Polk)	111	3	4	5½	5²	5²	5²	5²	21.30
RENO TOREADOR	(Roberts)	118	6	11	12	12	9½	6²	6³	4.50
BOB SERVANT	(Peabody)	111	9	7	7½	6²	6²	7½	7½	53.15
TIARA V.	(Turner)	106	8	9	6½	7½	7½	8²	8²	13.85
SHORT SUE	(Stewart)	106	7	9	8½	8½	8½	9¹	9¹	40.20
SIR ATOM	(Scurlock)	116	12	10	10¹	10¹	10¹	10²	10²	70.00
WESTERNAIRE	(Featherston)	115	5	12	11½	11²	11²	11³	11³	10.95
MELANNIN	(Williams)	110	11	8	8²	9¹	12	12	12	50.75

WAR EDICT, $12.40 $5.60, $3.60; O. K. BOSS, $4.30, $2.70; HI REWARD, $3.40.

WAR EDICT began to move up very fast around the turn, was taken to middle of track, finished very fast and won going away. O. K. BOSS jumped away to a good lead but weakened suddenly under the weight. HI REWARD showed good speed and held on gamely. DUNDE flashed early speed. SHARON G. had no mishap.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. (chute). Purse, $2400. For 4-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:20. Off at 2:21½. Winner, B. Poganion's b. f. (4) by Remolino—Entree by Rolled Stocking. Trained by A. E. Metts. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PEG	(Featherston)	106	7	4	3¹½	2²	1²	1²	1²	$10.30
PENETRATOR	(Nodarse)	114	9	8	7¹	3¹	2hd	2hd	2hd	3.00
CAMBRIDGE FAIR	(Rogers)	111	1	5	5½	4½	3½	3½	3½	3.95
FLOWING OIL	(Oiah)	109	12	6	4½	6²	5½	4hd	4²	4.50
BRACKET	(McPhee)	114	3	1	1²	1hd	2½	5hd	5²	7.45
SWING HIGH	(Jessop)	114	11	7	9½	7¹	6½	6hd	6hd	19.05
ESCO BLADE	(Williams)	105	4	12	10¹	8²	8¹	7²	7²	78.95

One on the Aisle—

Bing's Lucky Number

Pa Crosby Dons 4th B. O. Crown

By Richard L. Coe

IT'S BING CROSBY, again, as winner in that most important of the annual movie sweepstakes—top money-making star of 1947 with the exhibitors.

Each year the Motion Picture Herald polls those chaps to whom you pays your money after you've made your choice. What they say, in the final running, is what counts in Hollywood. Comparatively speaking, the critics don't mean beans.

This is the fourth successive year for the four-times pop to top the money-makers. Only Shirley Temple has copped the top flight that number of times and that was when she was a child wonder back in 1935-39.

Bing's had a busy year. The exhibitors included "The Road to Rio" in their calculations, though that one hasn't gone any further than what are whimsically called "prerelease dates." Bing's other pictures were "Blue Skies," "Welcome Stranger" and "Variety Girl." He's 43.

IN SECOND PLACE—and in the top 10 for the fifth time—is Betty Grable. Betty hit the top position in 1943. This year "The Shocking Miss Pilgrim" and "Mother Wore Tights" raised 31-year-old Betty from ninth position to second.

INGRID BERGMAN slipped from second to third, but the remarkable thing about Ingrid is that she appeared in no new films this year. Four of her 1946 films were in wide exhibition, however, and the fact that she's still rated so high is striking. At 30, she's the youngest of the top 10.

Gary Cooper's in fourth place, as he was last year. He had two new films, "Cloak and Dagger" and "The Unconquered" (which arrives Wednesday at the Palace). It's the 46-year-old Montanan's ninth appearance in the top 10.

Humphrey Bogart, 47, moved up from sixth place to fifth on the strength of "Dark Passage," which was quite a tricky yarn, and "Dead Reckoning" and "The Two Mrs. Carrolls," which were anything but. The latter, by the way, was completed several years ago, but was only released in 1947.

Bob Hope is the only comic on the list. "Where There's Life," "My Favorite Brunette," "Variety Girl" and "The Road to Rio" established 44-year-old Bob in sixth position.

Clark Gable, with only one new picture, "The Hucksters," jumped from thirteenth position last year to seventh this. It's Gable's thirteenth time to hit the MPH winners in the 16-year history of the poll. Two of 46-year-old Gable's reissues, "Gone With the Wind" and "Boom Town," had something to do with this.

Gregory Peck, 31, is a newcomer to the list in eighth place. His new pictures were "The Yearling," "Duel in the Sun," "The Macomber Affair" and "Gentlemen's Agreement." In 1946 he finished in twenty-third place.

Claudette Colbert is in ninth position, resulting from the success of "The Egg and I," "The Secret Heart" and two reissues, "Drums Along the Mohawk" and "Boom Town." At 42, Claudette is doing fine.

Alan Ladd, another newcomer to the list, moved up from fourteenth to tenth place on the strength of "Two Years Before the Mast," "Calcutta," "Variety Girl" and "Wild Harvest." Alan's 35.

ROY ROGERS, at 36, is the top-ranking Western star in a separate poll which lists Gene Autry, 41, in second place and William Boyd, 50, in third. Other Western winners were Bill Elliott, Gabby Hayes, Charles Starrett, Smiley Burnette, Johnny Mack Brown, Dale Evans and Eddie Dean.

MISS EVANS, who was married the other day to Rogers, to whom she has played leading lady in all his recent films, is the remarkable entry in this field. She's the first of her set to crash the heretofore 100 per cent masculine company of money-making Western stars.

MPH ALSO POLLED British exhibitors on three counts:

Of the purely British stars, the U. K. film men chose, in this order: James Mason, Anna Neagle, Margaret Lockwood, John Mills, Stewart Granger, Patricia Roc, Michael Wilding, Deborah Kerr, Robert Newton and Trevor Howard.

Of the American Western stars on the British list, you'll find some unexpected names for such a category: Roy Rogers, Gene Autry, Bill Boyd, Randolph Scott, Gary Cooper, Ray Milland (Hollywood considers him British!), Johnny Mack Brown, John Wayne, Henry Fonda and Fred MacMurray.

For the Britons' international list: Crosby, James Mason, Anna Neagle, Margaret Lockwood, Bette Davis, John Mills, Alan Ladd, Humphrey Bogart, Ingrid Bergman and Bob Hope. Four Britishers and our own Miss Davis are the variants from the American top 10.

Runners-up are given a semi-royal salute as "The Next Fifteen." Here they are: Cary Grant, Roy Rogers, Van Johnson, Spencer Tracy, Larry Parks, Abbott and Costello, Fred MacMurray, Rita Hayworth, Margaret O'Brien, Tyrone Power, Joan Crawford, Barbara Stanwyck, Dana Andrews, Esther Williams and Cornel Wilde.

Those names conjure a pack of thoughts. To one who has watched them at work—for a movie star's work includes much more than emoting before the camera—it's the sheer work involved that's impressive.

You'll notice that Ingrid's the baby at the age of 30 and she's had a good 15 years of training behind her. The road to solid success doesn't come to untried youngsters in the first glow of youth. As Dr. Pitkin used to say, "Life Begins at 40."

FROM A CRITICS' WINNER: John Garfield, called a "Yid" by a former soldier, in one of the scenes of "Gentlemen's Agreement." This Twentieth Century-Fox release was chosen by the New York film critics as 1947's finest film, with kudos also for the picture's director, Elia Kazan and three members of the cast, Garfield, Gregory Peck and Celeste Holm. Playwright Moss Hart adapted the film from Laura Z. Hobson's best-selling novel. It will be along at the Palace "soon"

WFMD 930	WCHV 1240	WEPM 1340	WINC 1400
Morning Neighbor. 6-8. News, 7, 8:30. Birthday Club. 8:15. The Rev. Paul Freeman. 8:45.	News, 6:55, 7, 7:25, 7:55, 8, 8:30, 8:55. Musical Clock, 6:30-7:55. Crosby, 8:15. Jumpin' Jacks, 8:45.	News, 7, 8. Wake-Up Tunes, 7:05. Devotions, 7:45.	Hill Echoes, 6:30. Market Reports, 6:55. News, 8, 8:45. Birthday Club, 8:15. Blue Ridge Mountain Boys, 8:30.
9:00—News; Music. 9:15—Jamboree Preview 9:30— " 9:45— "	Tommy Bartlett Show " " "	News; Ray and Skipper. Record Shop.	Record Album. Sammy Moss "
10:00—Garden Date 10:15—Sat. Melodies 10:30—Mary Lee Taylor. 10:45— "	Navy Band Piano Playhouse	News; Especially for Ladies. Listening Only	Jimmy McCoy Rusty and Stony
11:00—Warren Sweeney. 11:15—Let's Pretend. 11:30—Adventurer's Club. 11:45— "	Make-Believe Ballroom " " "	News; Highlights From Hollywood Tunes at Noon.	Allen Greenfield. Mountaineers Chipple and Eddie
12:00—Theater of Today. 12:15— " 12:30—News; Three Suns. 12:45—Weather; Previews	Johnny Thompson Looking Ahead Xmas Town Crier Waltz Time	News. Tunes at Noon. Man on the Street Tunes at Noon	News Wayne Time Luncheon Music.
1:00—Grand Central Sta. 1:15— " 1:30—County Fair. 1:45— "	Xmas Legend " Columbia Record Shop	Hi Neighbor " Dance Parade Jigsaw News	Three J's " Village Church "
2:00—Give and Take. 2:15— " 2:30—Sister Pearl 2:45— "	Metropolitan Opera. "Manon" " " "	News; Saturday Dancing Party " "	Pigskin Parade Football Game " "
3:00—Addlesberger 3:15— " Sisters. 3:30—Word of Life 3:45— " Service	" " " " " "	News; Saturday Dancing Party " "	" " " " " "
4:00—Musical 4:15— " Melodiers; News 4:30—Football Games 4:45— "	" " " " " "	News; Saturday Dancing Party " "	" " " " " "
5:00— " 5:15— " 5:30—At the Chase 5:45— "	Tea, Crumpets " "		The Gospel Truth. "
6:00—John R. Fitzpatrick 6:15—Street Man 6:30—Sports Review 6:45—Larry LeSueur.	News; Organ Sports Special. Three Suns Barry Wood	News Sports. National Hour. Eberly and Gart Trio	News; Music Music Sports Jack Bell
7:00—Hawk Larabee 7:15— " 7:30—Romance 7:45— "	Music for Dining Sweetwood Serenade Christmas Greetings	News; Country Show Les Brown. South of Border. World of Song.	Music Vincent Lopez Man on the Spot Football Roundup
8:00—Sat. Jamboree 8:15— " 8:30—Bill Goodwin 8:45— " ; News	Symphony of Melody Famous Jury Trials	News, Vandercook. Harry Horlick. Friends Service Jerry Sears.	Ross Dolan, Detective " Famous Jury Trials.
9:00—Joan Davis 9:15— " 9:30—Vaughn Monroe 9:45— "	Gang Busters Murder and Mr. Malone	Between the Lines. Sacred Heart. Dancing Party.	Gang Busters. Murder and Mr. Malone.
10:00—Sat. Jamborees 10:15— " 10:30—Abe Burrows 10:45—Sound Off.	Professor Quiz. Juke Box " "	News; Sports, Jive. " "	Professor Quiz. Saturday Dancing Party.
11:00—News 11:15—Oklahoma Round Up	" " " " " "	News.	" " " " " "

Spotsylvania Gets Additional Coroner

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Dr. R. M. Shelton, jr., of Spotsylvania Courthouse, has been named as an additional coroner for Spotsylvania County, Dr. Herbert S. Breyfogle, Virginia's chief medical examiner, announced today.

Dr. John E. Cole is the other coroner serving Spotsylvania County and the City of Fredericksburg. Dr. Breyfogle said the second coroner was appointed at the request of the sheriff and the board of supervisors of the county because of the large area.

Tenants Hide As Vandals Break Glass

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—Residents of an apartment house huddled in fear of the upper floors again early today as vandals broke out the glass of the front vestibule, scene of an arson attempt and a killing three months ago.

Occupants of the six-family building, the only one in the block housing Negroes, said they heard the first crash of glass about 3:45 a. m.

Mrs. Josephine Cornish related that she started down the front stairway, saw two youths run out the door, and heard one of them say, "We're gonna kill 'em all."

Police arrested William Gordon, 19, and Charles Murphy 18, in the doorway of a restaurant nearby. Patrolman Charles Faulkner testified Gordon had an open switchblade knife and was cut about the hand. Both youths gave addresses within a block of the apartment house.

Magistrate Preston A. Pairo fined them $25 and costs apiece.

It was just after Williams had moved into the building in October that the doorway was set afire early one morning. Joseph M. Mayo, 49, ship's engineer from Quincy, Mass., was found shot to death in the vestibule.

Carnell Simmons, 27, a resident of the building, was charged with slaying Mayo but Magistrate Pairo released him at an earlier hearing after saying "the court must respect the right of a man to defend his own home."

PCA Chairman Of Md. Chapter Quits Wallace

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 2 (AP).—The chairman of the Western Maryland chapter of the Progressive Citizens of America resigned today, saying he is unable to join in the organization's support of Henry Wallace for President.

Dr. Robert T. Kerlin, a retired college professor, declared he intends to vote the Socialist Party ticket in the 1948 elections.

The chapter's executive board accepted his resignation and at the same time announced indorsement of the Wallace campaign in a statement which called Wallace the "outstanding American living at home and abroad for a real peace and progressive prosperity."

Police Hunt Stolen Poison, Enough to Kill Hundreds

Lynchburg, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Lynchburg police said tonight that they were still practically without a clew to the identity of persons who stole poison enough to kill between 500 and 800 persons from a truck owned by the Dodson Brothers Exterminating Co. early this morning.

Police were instructed to be on the lookout for a grey metal kit and the poisons it contained.

B. F. Dodson of the exterminating firm said tonight he believed the theft was the work of juveniles or of someone who is about to enter the exterminating business. He said a number of jet guns used in spreading the poison was also in the stolen kit.

Listed among the chemicals stolen was a quart of concentrated sodium fluoroacetate, a colorless, odorless and tasteless solution, one drop of which will kill a human being, and for which there is no known antidote.

A quart of "compound 1080" which was taken could kill as many as 200 persons or make many hundreds seriously ill.

Rendering Firm To Take 2d Whale In Year at Norfolk

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—The second whale within a year was tied up today at the Norfolk Tallow Co. plant pending the arrival of heavy equipment needed to haul him out of the southern branch of the Elizabeth River.

On New Year's Day a ship radioed to the Coast Guard that a dead whale had been sighted about 50 miles off Cape Henry. It is believed it might be the "sea monster-which the S. S. Santa Clara reported hitting.

The Coast Guard planned to destroy the floating whale, but the tallow company sent a tug to bring the creature to the rendering plant.

Last April a whale beached itself in the harbor at Little Creek.

Employes to Get Bonus

Charles Town, W. Va., Jan. 2.—A 6 per cent bonus for all employes of 1947 was announced today for the Powhatan Brass & Iron Works by general manager Charles F. Reininger.

Midshipmen to Have New Study Programs

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 2 (AP).—Midshipmen of the third class will combine practice in public speaking with a study of United States foreign policy in a Naval Academy program, beginning with the second term in February.

At the same time, first class Middies will learn methods of historical investigation, interpretation of library materials and explanatory writing in their study of "elements of national power." They will conclude the course with term papers.

The department of English, history and Government will conduct the new programs.

Godwin Appointed Richmond VA Attorney

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—J. L. Godwin, manager of the Roanoke regional office of the Veterans Administration, has been appointed chief attorney of the Richmond branch office effective January 11, Deputy Administrator James B. Cress announced today.

The VA said it had no announcement yet on a replacement for Godwin at the Roanoke office.

George Filler Elected

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Jan. 2.—George S. Filler, former Mayor of Berkeley Springs, has been named president of the Paw Paw Volunteer Fire Company of Berkeley County for 1948. Other officers are Thomas Parlette, vice president; Guy Sharp, recording secretary; W. R. Oliver, financial secretary; E. H. Gross, treasurer, and J. D. Kifer, chief.

Show Time for Stage and Screen

STAGE

National — "I Remember Mama," Charlotte Greenwood in John Van Druten's play about a Norwegian-American mother, 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque continuous from 12 noon to 5 p. m. and at 8:30 p. m. and 12 midnight.

SCREEN

Warner—"My Wild Irish Rose," Technicolor musical with Dennis Morgan playing Chauncey Olcott, the Irish ballad singer of the 90s, at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m. and 12:10 a. m.

Palace—"Good News," June Allyson and Peter Lawford in the collegiate musical comedy of the 1920s, at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35 and 11:45 p. m.

Capitol—"Daisy Kenyon," Joan Crawford finds Dana Andrews and Henry Fonda both to her liking and what's the poor girl to do?, at 10 a. m., 12:35, 3:25, 6:10, 9 and 11:45 p. m. Stage shows at 11:45 a. m., 2:30, 5:20, 8:10 and 10:55 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Tycoon," John Wayne as an American engineer in South America meets Laraine Day and the disapproving Cedric Hardwicke, at 10:45 a. m., 1, 3:15, 5:30, 7:45 and 10 p. m. and 12:15 a. m.

Metropolitan—"The Upturned Glass," James Mason and his wife, Pamela Kelling, in a murder yarn from Britain, at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Green Dolphin Street," Lana Turner, a slip of the pen and a New Zealand of progressive Kiwis, at 11 a. m., 1:35, 4:15, 6:55 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"The Great Mr. Handel," British pays technicolor tribute to the composer of "The Messiah," at 11:35 a. m., 1:40, 3:45, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome—"I Know Where I'm Going," Wendy Hiller in a widely praised British import, at 2:05, 3:45, 5:25, 7:05, 8:40 and 10:20 p. m.

Pix—"Blockheads," at 2:25, 4:55, 7:20 and 9:50 p. m. and 12:15 a. m. "Good Girls Go to Paris," at 3:35, 6:05, 8:30 and 10:55 p. m. and 1:15 a. m.

Ambassador—"My Wild Irish Rose," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:30, 7:35 and 10 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and news reels continuous from 10:15 a. m. to 12 midnight.

Constitution Hall, Tomorrow Afternoon, Jan. 4—4 P. M.
"Singing Horsemen of the Steppes"
THE DON COSSACK
RUSSIAN MALE CHORUS
S. JAROFF, Conductor
$1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00
Mrs. Dorsey's, 1108 G St. (Campbell's) NA. 7151

Constitution Hall, Tues. Eve., Jan. 6, 8:30
JOSE ITURBI
Noted Pianist of Concert, Radio & Screen
IN PERSON—IN RECITAL
Seats: $1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60.
Mrs. Dorsey's, 1108 G St. (Campbell's). NA. 7151

BASKETBALL TONIGHT!
WASHINGTON CAPS vs. BOSTON CELTICS
Tickets from $1.25 to $2.50 on Sale at The Fairway, 1328 G Street N. W., and
ULINE ARENA

LATE SHOW TONIGHT
Last Feature at 11:45 p. m.
WARNER Theater
NOW SHOWING DOORS OPEN 10:30 A. M.
Dennis MORGAN
in Warner Bros. Musical
MY WILD IRISH ROSE
ALSO NOW SHOWING AT AMBASSADOR
TECHNICOLOR
LAUGHS, COLOR, MUSIC!

METROPOLITAN
NOW SHOWING DOORS OPEN 10:30 A. M.
JAMES MASON
Rosamund JOHN Pamela KELLINO
THE UPTURNED GLASS'
A UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL Release

Real Fun!
ROLLER SKATE
Nightly, 7:30 to 11 P.M.
Night Sessions 65c
Matinees Wed., Sat., Sun., Holidays, 2 to 5 P.M., 35c
Kiddies Sessions, Sat., 10 A.M. to 12:30 P.M., 25c
Shoe Skate Rentals.....35c
National ARENA
17th & KALORAMA ROAD N.W.
Adjoining the Dorchester House

GAYETY
2 Cont. Mat. 11:30 to 5. Eves., 8:30 Res. Seats
MIDNITE SHOW TONITE 12:01
BURLESQUE
Added Attraction
MARIE CORD
BINDER & ROSEN

MIDNIGHT SHOW TONIGHT
LAST FEATURE 12:15 A.M.
Now RKO KEITH'S
OPP. U. S. TREASURY ON 15TH ST.
OPEN 10:15 • SUM. 12:30 P.M.
Happy New Year!
John Laraine
WAYNE • DAY in
TYCOON
COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR
with
SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE
JUDITH ANDERSON
JAMES GLEASON
ANTHONY QUINN
Coming
BUD ABBOTT • LOU COSTELLO • MARJORIE MAIN
WISTFUL WIDOW OF WAGON GAP

WASHINGTONIANS ARE BREAKING DOWN OUR DOORS TO SEE
—Great
MR. HANDEL
in Beautiful Technicolor
"TRULY GREAT!" J. Carmody—Star
Little... NINTH at F
HELD OVER 2nd WEEK!

"CHARMING, ENCHANTING, AMUSING, A DELIGHT!" — N.Y. News
"LOVELY PICTURE, WITH A LUMINOUS SOUL!" — PM
"IF YOU KNOW WHERE YOU'RE GOING, YOU'LL HEAD FOR IT!" — N.Y. Post
J. ARTHUR RANK PRESENTS
ROGER LIVESEY
WENDY HILLER
I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING
OPEN 1:45 SECOND WEEK
HIPPODROME
N.Y. AVE. AT 9TH - NE. 0002 - OPEN 1:00

LATE SHOWS TONIGHT at LOEW'S CAPITOL & PALACE
Last Features Start 11:45 P.M.
CAPITOL F at 14th
TODAY . . . Open 9:45 A. M.
JOAN CRAWFORD
DANA ANDREWS
HENRY FONDA
"Daisy Kenyon"
On the Big STAGE
JOE SMITH & CHARLES DALE
in "Dr. Kronkheit"
and other acts
PALACE F at 13th
TODAY . . . OPEN 10:30
"GOOD NEWS"
JUNE ALLYSON
Peter LAWFORD
M-G-M's TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL!
COLUMBIA
NOW . . . OPEN 10:45
LANA TURNER VAN HEFLIN, DONNA REED, RICHARD HART
"GREEN DOLPHIN STREET"
LOEW'S

TODAY.. Pix 13TH AT M ST.
DOORS OPEN AT 12:30
A LAUGHING SPREE FROM NEW YORK TO PAREE!
Good Girls Go To Paris
MELVYN DOUGLAS BLONDELL
Special MIDNITE SHOW
1000 LAUGHS PACKED IN 90 MINUTES OF SCREEN FUN!
The war was over 20 years but the forgotten Private, Stan Laurel, still fought! The funniest film they ever made as the boys get a royal welcome "home"!
STAN LAUREL OLIVER HARDY
BLOCK-HEADS
PATRICIA ELLIS • DON COMBELL
BILLY GILBERT • FINLAYSON

TRANS-LUX NEWS
SPECIAL HOLIDAY PROGRAM
BLIZZARD PARALYZES NEW YORK
WALLACE BOLTS DEMOCRATIC PARTY
SPORTS ROUND-UP 1947
March of Time's "Public Relations—This Means You"
WMAL Newscasts • Last Show 10:45

NATIONAL LAST 2 TIMES Evgs. 8:30, Mats. 2:30
MATINEE TODAY
3rd Play Theatre Guild-ATS Season
Charlotte GREENWOOD
in John Van Druten's
I Remember Mama
Adapted from Kathryn Forbes' with "MAMA'S BANK ACCOUNT" KURT KATCH
3 Weeks Beg. Next Monday at 8:30
Matinees Wednesdays and Saturdays
4th Play Theatre Guild-ATS Season
Direct From 2 Years on Broadway
ONE OF THE GREAT MUSICALS OF ALL TIME!
Carousel
Evgs.: $1.20, $3.00, $3.60, $4.20, $4.80. Mats.: $1.20, $2.40, $3.00, $3.60.

TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

WARNER BROS. THEATERS
For Additional Information Phone Theaters Direct or Call REpublic 0800
MATINEE ALL THEATERS TODAY

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5595. Mat. 1 P.M.
Dennis Morgan, Andrea King in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE," 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30, 9:45.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300. Mat. 1 P.M.
"KEEPER OF THE BEES," 1, 4, 7:05, 10:05. Roland Young, "TOPPER TAKES A TRIP," at 2:40, 5:45, 8:45.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Claudette Colbert, "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK," 1:05, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2405. Mat. 1 P.M.
Jean Porter in "SWEET GENEVIEVE" at 1, 3:40, 6:20, 8:55. "TOO MANY WINNERS," at 2:10, 4:45, 7:25, 10:05.

BEVERLY 15th & F N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
George Raft, Randolph Scott, "CHRISTMAS EVE" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:20, 9:30.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
George Brent, Randolph Scott in "CHRISTMAS EVE," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35, 9:30.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2241. Opens 10:45
Esther Williams, "THIS TIME FOR KEEPS," 11, 2:40, 6, 9:25. Robert Mitchum in "CROSSFIRE," at 12:55, 4:35, 7:55.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500. Matinee 1 P.M.
Glenn Davis, Doc Blanchard in "SPIRIT OF WEST POINT," 1:45, 3:45, 5:50, 7:50, 9:55.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 8188 Matinee 1 P.M.
"EXPOSED" at 2:15, 5:40, 9:05. Richard Arlen, "BUFFALO BILL RIDES AGAIN, 3:15, 6:40, 10:05. Plus Laugh Hour—Cartoons and Comedies at 1:15, 4:40, 8:05.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Jon Hall in "LAST OF REDMEN" at 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40.

MAC ARTHUR 4859 MacArthur Blvd. MAT. 1 P.M.OR. 4600
Gary Cooper, Madeleine Carroll, Paulette Goddard in "NORTHWEST MOUNTED POLICE" at 1:40, 4:20, 7, 9:30.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M.
George Brent, Randolph Scott in "CHRISTMAS EVE," at 1:15, 3:15, 5:20, 7:20, 9:25.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4868 Matinee 1 P.M.
Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour in "WILD HARVEST" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Mat. 11 A.M.
George O'Brien, "BORDER G-MAN," 11, 1:45, 4:30, 7:20, 10. Sheila Ryan "RAILROADED" 12:35, 3:20, 6:05, 8:55.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 12:30 P.M.
Claudette Colbert, "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK" at 1:05, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:30.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 2500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Alan Ladd, Dorothy Lamour in "WILD HARVEST" at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:40.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut St. GE. 4312 Mat. 1 P.M.
Ann Sothern in "UNDERCOVER MAISIE" at 1, 4:05, 7:05, 9:50. Al LaRue in "GUN LAW" at 3:30, 5:30, 8:35.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
George Brent, Randolph Scott in "CHRISTMAS EVE," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Marlene Dietrich, Ray Milland in "GOLDEN EARRINGS" at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Victor Mature, Alan Ladd in "CAPTAIN CAUTION" at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

HIPPODROME N. Y. Ave. at 9th ME. 5694
"I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING"

BETHESDA Wis. Ave. & E.-W. Hwy. WI. 2868-9636
Free Parking—Open 12:45
"GONE WITH THE WIND"

MILO Rockville, Md. Rockv. 2434
"PRAIRIE BADMEN" and "ABIE'S IRISH ROSE"

KAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bet. R. I. & Mich. Aves. WA. 9899
"DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK"
Plus All-Color Cartoon Show!

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Maryland WA. 9746—Two Hits
"MARSHAL OF CRIPPLE CREEK" and "SPORT OF KINGS"

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balt. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
"DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK"
Plus All-Color Cartoon Show

CHEVERLY Defense Highway at Landover Rd., Md
Union 0700. Free Parking
"SADDLE PALS" and "BLONDIE IN THE DOUGH"

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Marl. 9875
"OREGON TRAIL SCOUTS" and "DEVIL ON WHEELS"

HOWARD 820 T St. N.W.
Louis Jordan and Orch. June Richmond, "SEXT, PETITE AND GONE" and "SEVEN WERE SAVED"

LINCOLN Opens 12:30 P.M. 1215 U St. N.W.
Tyrone Power, Joan Blondell "NIGHTMARE ALLEY"

REPUBLIC Opens 11:15 A.M. 1343 U St. N.W.
John Garfield, Lilli Palmer, Canada Lee "BODY AND SOUL"

BOOKER T Opens 12:30 P.M. 1433 U St. N.W.
Rita Hayworth, Larry Parks "DOWN TO EARTH"

LANGSTON Opens 12:45 P. M. 2501 Nanning Rd. N.E.
Tyrone Power, Joan Blondell "NIGHTMARE ALLEY"

STATE Falls Church, Va. FC. 1585
"BODY AND SOUL" John Garfield, Lilli Palmer

LEE A Treat for Entire Family East Falls Church, Va.
"BRUTE FORCE" and "RIDERS OF THE LONE STAR"

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1480
"BODY AND SOUL" John Garfield, Lilli Palmer

ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1130
"UNDERCOVER MAISIE" Ann Sothern, Barry Nelson

ARLINGTON Col. Pike & S. Filmore St. OX. 2999
"SPIRIT OF WEST POINT" Felix Blanchard, Glenn Davis

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Parah. Dr. Phone OX. 9444
"SPIRIT OF WEST POINT" Felix Blanchard, Glenn Davis

GLEBE Arlington, Va. OX. 4266
Ample Free Parking
"THIS TIME FOR KEEPS" Esther Williams, Jimmy Durante

BYRD 104 SOUTH WAYNE

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184
WALT DISNEY'S "FUN AND FANCY FREE" (Technicolor.) 1:00, 2:40, 4:30, 6:15, 8:00, 9:45.

HISER-BETHESDA 7414 Wisc. Ave. Wisconsin 4848
WALT DISNEY PROGRAM of 4 Grand Cartoons—Donald Duck, Pluto, Mickey Mouse, Figaro—Plus Jon Hall in "LAST OF THE REDMEN," in color. At 2:00, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45, 9:45 p. m. (Starting Sunday—"THE RAIDER," in Technicolor! One of the Year's Ten Best.)

DUMBARTON 1349 Wisc. Ave. N.W. MI. 1154
Today Only—Double Feature
James Cagney, John Garfield in "EACH DAWN I DIE"
—Plus—
"MAGNIFICENT ROGUE"
Last Chapter of "GUARDSMAN"
Comedy, Cartoon

GREENBELT—Greenbelt, Md. GR. 2222
Walter Brennan, Tommy Kelly, "THE ADVENTURES OF TOM SAWYER." Plus Cartoon, Comedy. Cont. 1 p. m. Last Complete Show 9.

VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 9227
"GONE WITH THE WIND"
Clark Gable, Vivien Leigh
Matinee at 1 P. M.

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1839
Double Feature
"BLONDIE IN THE DOUGH"
Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake
"PRAIRIE EXPRESS"
Johnny Mack Brown
Matinee at 1 P. M.

SYLVAN First & K. I. Ave. N.W. Phone North 9689
Double Feature
"ADVENTURE ISLAND"
Rory Calhoun, Rhonda Fleming
"WILD COUNTRY"
Eddie Dean
Matinee at 1 P. M.

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616
Double Feature
"SLIGHTLY SCANDALOUS"
Fred Brady, Paula Drew
"TUMBLEWEED TRAIL"
Eddie Dean
Matinee at 1 P. M.

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Phone LI. 5347
Double Feature
"CORPSE CAME C. O. D."
Joan Blondell, George Brent
"SMOKY RIVER SERENADE"
Paul Campbell, Ruth Terry
Matinee at 1 P. M.

VERNON 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave. Alexandria, Va. AL. 2424
Double Feature
"VIGILANTES RETURN"
Jon Hall, Margaret Lindsay
"DICK TRACY VS. CUEBALL"
Morgan Conway, Anne Jeffreys
Matinee at 1 P. M.

APEX 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. Phone WOodley 4600
CLARK GABLE, VIVIAN LEIGH in "GONE WITH THE WIND"
In Glorious Technicolor
1:00, 4:45, 8:40
(Regular Admission Prices)

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 9300. Cont. 11-11 P.M.
Double Feature—Cont. 11 a.m.-11 p.m.
ROBERT LOWERY, ANN SAVAGE in "JUNGLE FLIGHT"
BELA LUGOSI, DOUGLAS FOWLEY in "SCARED TO DEATH," in color

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. TRinidad 9200
Doors Open 10:30—Cont. 11 a.m.-11 p.m.
HENRY FONDA in "THE RETURN OF FRANK JAMES." LASH LA RUE in "BORDER FEUD." Plus "ROYAL MOUNTED RIDES AGAIN." ½ Hour Cartoon Show.

SENATOR Minn. Ave. at Benning Rd. N.E. TR. 2800
C-8 Bus to Door
RANDOLPH SCOTT in "THE LAST OF THE MOHICANS," 1:20, 3:40, 5:40, 7:45, 9:50. Plus: CARTOON SHOW each show and SERIAL matinee only.

NAYLOR 28th & Alabama Ave. S.E.
C-2 Bus to Door. VI. 4606
RAY MILLAND, MARLENE DIETRICH in "GOLDEN EARRINGS"
1:40, 3:45, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40

ANACOSTIA 1415 Good Hope Road LUdlow 2424
Ray Milland, Marlene Dietrich in "GOLDEN EARRINGS," at 1:10, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35. Also Bugs Bunny.

ATLANTIC 21 Atlantic St. S.W. LUdlow 7462
Henry Fonda and Claudette Colbert in "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK," at 2:00, 4:50, 7:00, 9:15. Plus CARTOON CARNIVAL, at 1:00, 3:45.

CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4746
Charles Starrett in "PRAIRIE RAIDERS," at 1:10, 3:25, 5:35, 7:50, 10. Plus Mammoth CARTOON CARNIVAL with 10 of your favorite cartoon characters.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. TRinidad 8700
Double Feature—Gene Autry in "ROBIN HOOD OF TEXAS," at 1:15, 3:50, 6:25, 9:00. Jackie Cooper in "KILROY WAS HERE," at 2:25, 5:00, 7:35, 10.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope S.E. Lincoln 9193
Double Feature—Charles Bickford in "QUEEN OF THE YUKON," at 1:00, 3:15, 5:30, 7:45, 10. Sunset Carson in "ROUGH RIDERS OF CHEYENNE," at 2:15, 4:35, 6:50, 9:05.

HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. S.E. ATlantic 7311
Walt Disney's "FUN AND FANCY FREE," in Technicolor, with Edgar Bergen, Charlie McCarthy, Mortimer Snerd, at 1:00, 2:45, 4:35, 6:20, 8:00, 9:45.

LAUREL Laurel, Maryland Laurel 113
Double Feature—Zane Grey's "UNDER THE TONTO RIM," with Tim Holt; also "WHEN A GIRL'S BEAUTIFUL."

REED 1723 King St. Hearing Aids Phone ALexandria 3445
Parking Space
Katharine Hepburn, Robert Walker
"SONG OF LOVE"

VIRGINIA Mt. Vernon Blvd. and First St. AL. 6133
Maria Montez, Rod Cameron
"PIRATES OF MONTEREY"

RICHMOND 819 King St. Phone ALexandria 9226
Bing Crosby, Barry Fitzgerald
"WELCOME STRANGER"

CENTRE Fairfax, Va. Temple 1069
"THIS TIME FOR KEEPS"
Esther Williams, Jimmy Durante

SHIRLINGTON OVerlook 2300 Parkfairfax
The Bowery Boys
"BOWERY BUCKAROOS"

PALM Cont. 2402 Mt. Vernon Ave. 1:30 Alex. (Del Ray) OV. 3566
Two Big Westerns—"

SECTION B | LOCAL NEWS
Classified Advertising

The Washington Post

SATURDAY, JANUARY 3, 1948

What Am I Saying! — **By Frank Morgan**
Many a show-off can be shown-up in a show-down.

Shakeup Hinted For Arnold Line

'Certain Changes' Being Considered, Davis Announces

Negotiations for a new management of the Arnold Bus Lines are under way, it was reported yesterday.

The company, which operates 150 buses in Arlington and Fairfax Counties, serving an estimated 40,000 to 50,000 riders daily, has been under heavy fire since it gained a fare increase in October.

Manuel J. Davis, Washington attorney and principal stockholder of the company, said yesterday that "certain changes" in the company are being considered, "but nothing has been concluded as yet."

Davis said he could neither confirm or deny a report that the company, which is officially known as the Washington, Virginia & Maryland Coach Co., is being sold.

Statement Expected

Davis indicated the company may issue a statement on the situation early next week.

Howard H. England, secretary-treasurer of the firm and general manager, ended his connection with the firm as of December 30, after 26 years service, it was disclosed yesterday.

England, who said he still holds 2000 shares of stock in the company, said he was completely surprised by the report of the sale.

Informed sources outside the company said it has been known in the trade for sometime that the Arnold Lines were for sale. The same sources expressed doubt that any local company or group would meet the price asked.

ICC Has No Comment

An official in the Interstate Commerce Commission said that ICC knew of no sale of the company. He said that agency is usually aware of any pending sale of one motor carrier firm to another motor carrier, but would probably not be informed of a transaction involving stock transfer to a non-carrier.

In October, the Arnold Lines were authorized a fare increase of 5 to 10 cents a zone in cash, or 2½ to 7½ cents increase in token costs.

That increase brought protests from several Arlington groups and the Arlington Public Utilities Commission filed a formal complain against the company in November, charging it was rendering "inadequate service."

Controlling interest in the Arnold Lines passed to the present owner, Davis, in May, 1946, when it was announced that he had bought out the interests of Leon Arnold, since killed in an automobile crash.

Arnold's son, Joseph L. Arnold, remained as president of the company, but could not be reached for comment last night.

Two Charged With Leaving Mishap Scene

Glass Fragments Found Where Man Was Injured Match Broken Headlight

Two men, both admittedly riding in the automobile which police believe struck 51-year-old Peter J. Tracey Thursday night, were charged with leaving after colliding yesterday.

The men are Napoleon Byrd, 37, a construction worker, living at 525 12th st. se., and Lloyd Booker, 30, tile setter's helper of 51 K st. nw. The car is listed in Byrd's name, police said.

Tracey, who was first treated at Emergency Hospital and transferred to Mount Alto, was released from Mount Alto later Thursday night. He suffered multiple bruises in the accident which occurred at 13th and I sts. nw.

Byrd was located by Traffic Division Pvt. Harry L. Thompson after a check of license registrations with Maryland and Virginia authorities. Witnesses had obtained only the number on the license of the fleeing car. His car bore Virginia tags and had an Alexandria listing, police said.

Glass fragments found at the scene matched a broken right headlight on Byrd's car, according to police.

Byrd contended that Booker was driving the car Thursday night, but Booker stated that Byrd was the driver, police said. Neither admitted striking Tracey, he added. Both men are being held under $500 bond.

Three Hospitalized In Traffic Accidents

Washington motorists negotiated rain-slick streets and poor visibility without critical injuries yesterday, but at least three persons were hospitalized with traffic hurts. One person remained in serious condition as a result of an acciden twhich brought the city's first fatality of the new year. He was Dr. Arnold Namrow of St. Elizabeths Hospital, driver of a car in which a nurse, Betty Lou Parcell, 2314 19th st. nw., was fatally injured New Year's Eve.

Dr. Namrow is in serious condition at Casualty Hospital.

Lieut Charles C. Wolz, jr., 43, of 1346 Jefferson st. nw., of the fire department training school, suffered cuts and bruises when the car he was driving was in collision early yesterday at New Hampshire and Missouri aves. nw.

The other driver, Gerald Freeman, 32, of 4906 3d st. new., was not injured. Wolz went to Emergency Hospital.

Douglas F. Gladfelter, 14, of 1708 21st st. nw., suffered possible fractures of the shoulder and leg shortly before noon when he stopped off a streetcar loading platform into the path of an automobile driven by Dorothy G. Chance, 44, of 7611 Georgia ave. nw. He was taken to Emergency.

Another early-morning, two-car accident sent Prince Hargrove, 30, of 116 44th st. ne. to Casualty Hospital with head, spine and chest injuries. Hargrove's car was in a collision with another driven by Earl A. Pike, 25, of 22 Kentucky ave., Parkland, Md., at 18th and Franklin sts. ne.

Rockville Nurse Sues for $50,000 In Auto Accident

A Rockville, Md., trained nurse yesterday filed a $50,000 damage suit in Montgomery County Circuit Court against a Silver Spring, Md. man, charging she had received permanent back injuries in an automobile accident.

The suit, filed by Mrs. Nan H. Brewer, Rockville, named as defendant William J. Frederick, 10809 Gosnell rd., Silver Spring. The collision between a car in which she was riding and one owned by Frederick occurred last February 27 on Georgia ave. in Silver Spring, she said.

As a result of another accident last February, four suits totaling $16,500 were filed yesterday in the same court against William C. Harding and his son, Russell N. Harding, Germantown, Md.

The plaintiffs were listed as: Mrs. Mary L. Dyson, Gaithersburg, who sued for $10,000 in the death of her son, Melvin, in the accident; Mrs. Dyson and her husband, Howard D. Dyson; Howell Dyson and his sister, Shirley Dyson.

Frederick Likely To Get Stamp Sale

By The Associated Press

Frederick, Md., became the most likely contender as the site of the first-day sale of the Francis Scott Key commemorative stamp when it was announced the Keymar, Md., postoffice has been eliminated from consideration for the honor.

Representative Meade (D., Md.) received a letter from Jesse M. Donaldson, Postmaster General, explaining the small Carroll County postoffice was too small to handle the 50,000 or more first-day covers sent by stamp collectors for posting when the stamps are issued sometime this year.

Representative Beall (R., Md.), author of the bill to have a special stamp printed honoring the author of the National Anthem, has said he favored placing the stamps on sale at Frederick.

Driver Testifies In Theft of Sugar

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—Truck Driver Barney Blackowitz, who avowed he had an account to settle when he went to jail 11 months ago for stealing $1800 worth of sugar, made good on his word today.

Fresh out of jail after shortening his 18-month sentence by earning "good behavior time," Blackowitz testified in magistrate's court against Melvin and Ben Swietkoski.

He said they were the "Brown Brothers" who engineered the sugar stealing deal and the magistrate ordered the Swietkoskios held under $10,000 bond each for grand jury action.

'Flivver' Plane Drops In on Fort Myer

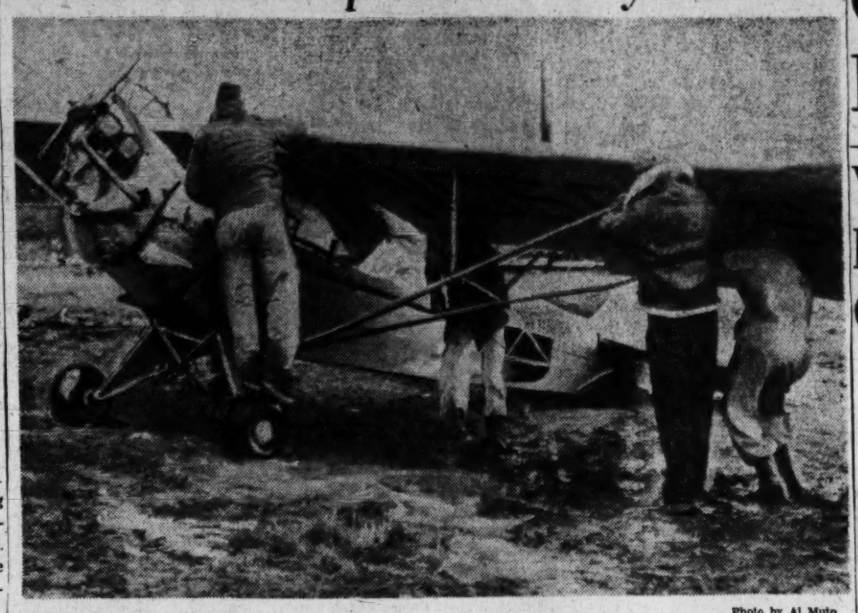


Photo by Al Muto

UNEXPECTED "VISITOR"—Fort Myer soldiers begin to remove the wings of a "flivver" plane, crash-landed on the parade grounds yesterday by Pfc. Charles W. Ayotte, 24, who was blinded by snow flurries after taking off from Ashburn Field, 3 miles south of Alexandria. Ayotte, stationed at National Airport, emerged unhurt from the battered plane

Policeman's Traffic 'Fix' Case Held Up

Accusations Taken Under Advisement By Trial Board

A complainant who had charged a policeman with taking money and agreeing to "fix" traffic tickets, contradicted most of his own charges in testimony before the police trial board yesterday.

Pvt. Woolfolk

The defendant, Pvt. Peter C. Woolfolk of No. 13 precinct, pleaded not guilty to charges of conduct unbecoming officer. He testified the only money he received from the complainant was $5 which he intended to post for him as collateral for a parking violation.

Two of Pvt. Woolfolk's superiors, however, testified he had admitted taking $5 from George W. Brooks, the complainant, for agreeing to have a ticket fixed. At the time, they said, Woolfolk said he did not intend to put the money up as collateral.

Under Advisement

The trial board took the case under advisement after Assistant Corporation Counsel Edward A. Beard, a board member, recommended that Brook's contradictory testimony be turned over to the District Attorney's office for action.

Brook's original sworn statement to police was introduced by Assistant Corporation Counsel William S. Cheatham, prosecutor when Brook's testimony at the hearing appeared at variance with his written complaint.

The original complaint, on which the charges against the policeman were based, said Private Woolfolk had accepted $5 from Brooks, a garage operator at 950 Barry pl. nw., on December 20 in exchange for agreeing to see that no police action would be taken on a traffic violation ticket.

Brooks also had charged in the sworn statement that about November 20, Woolfolk had told him he would have to pay about $5 a week to have his traffic tickets taken care of. Brooks' statement said he had made such payments for three weeks.

The garage man, who admitted to two convictions on charges of conducting a garage without a license, said yesterday he had made the charges against Private Woolfolk because he was "mad" over finding four tickets on cars he had left parked near his garage.

He had once given the policeman $5 as a "gift," he said at the hearing, after he had "inherited" some money, a phrase he later interpreted as meaning he had "hit the numbers." As for the $5 payment he had made to Woolfolk on December 20, he said, that was to be put up as collateral by Woolfolk for a parking ticket. Neither payment was made for favors, he testified.

Marked Dollar Bills

The $5 paid by Brooks on December 20 consisted of five marked $1 bills given him by Lieut. Albert B. Clark, Woolfolk's superior at the Thirteenth Precinct. Lieut. Clark had received Brook's complaint that morning and, he testified, decided to find out if Brook's charges were true. He told Brooks to give Private Woolfolk the five bills if he asked for money, he testified.

Both Lieut. Clark and Sergt. Philip L. Abel, also of the Thirteenth Precinct, said that when Woolfolk returned from his beat, he had the marked money with him. The two officers testified he had admitted agreeing to fix a ticket for Brooks for the $5, but had denied taking any money from Brooks previous to that time.

Woolfolk, 33, is married and has two children. He has been on the force more than 7 years. He testified he had been ordered to another assignment after picking up the $5 from Brooks on December 20, so that he had no opportunity to post the money as collateral for the garage man before Lieutenant Clark questioned him. He had intended to do so, he testified, and had never even discussed money with Brooks before that, he asserted.

A decision in the case is expected by Monday.

A charge against Pvt. Harry H. Blandy, jr., of the First Precinct, of failure to patrol his beat, was continued for a hearing next Friday.

Baltimore Papers Plan Delivery Cost Rise

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Baltimore News-Post annaounced today an increase in the delivery cost of papers by carrier, similar to the one announced yesterday by the Baltimore Sunpapers.

The News-Post delivereded price on January5 will go up from 20 to 25 cents a week. The price for the combined News-Post and Sunday-American will be 35 cents weekly.

Hit Parking Meters

Frederick, Md., Jan. 2.—The county commissioners don't like the city's plan to install parking meters around the courthouse, but they haven't made any formal protest as yet, Mayor Lloyd C. Collier said. The commissioners object to having rural residents feed the meters while on business at the courthouse.

City officials said free parking space will be allotted the sheriff and State police, but Church and Council streets will be mtered. The commissioners said they intend to lodge a formal protest.

TODAY ON WINX

Recommended today on The Washington Post's radio stations, WINX and WINX-FM, Saturday, January 3:

11:05 A. M. Symphony for Juniors. Overtures by seven composers.

12:30 P. M. Naval Reserve Show with Jim Ameche, the Honey Dreamers and Curley Bradley.

8:05 P. M. Saturday Evening Concert. Bellini's opera "Norma."

1.69-Inch Rain

Area to Get Dried After Drenching

Soaked with half its January quota of rain in two days, Washington can look for a drying-out period today.

Heavy but quickly-melting snow grew out of light rain about noon yesterday; gave way to rain again in the early afternoon and then the first sunshine of 1948 was turned on briefly.

Total precipitation from 7:30 a. m. New Year's Day until afternoon was 1.69 inches. Normal fall for the month is 3.31 inches; for the yead, 41.18 inches. The almost continuous rain Thursday and Thursday night flooded area creeks, leaving 3 inches of water standing over Highway 50 near Peace Cross. Maryland rainfall passed 2½ inches.

The forecast for today is mostly cloudy in the morning, clearing by afternoon, with a high temperature of 38. The high yesterday was 39 degrees at 4:10 a. m. and the low 33 degrees at 1:42 p. m.

Gapland Bids Are Due Friday

Frederick, Md., Jan. 2.—Sealed bids for purchase of the Gapland estate of the late George Alfred Townsend at Crampton's Gap will be opened on January 9 by the board of trustees of the Maryland-Virginia Eldership of the Churches of God, it was announced today by Rev. W. F. Murray, secretary. The eldership bought the property several years ago as a site for a home for aged members, but recently advertised for bids on the 102 acres and dilapidated buildings.

Rev. Mr. Murray said "a number of bids" have been received, by the Frederick County Historiincluding a joint price submitted cal Society and the Chamber of Commerce. In event the bid of the local organizations is accepted the property will be held until such time as the State Department of Forests and Parks is able to take it over as part of the Maryland park system.

Sale of the Townsend property does not include the acre of ground surrounding the unique War Correspondents' Memorial, which was erected by the novelist as a tribute to his contemporaries in the Civil War.

2 Apartment House Owners Ask Rent Hikes

Increase of 5.26% Is Recommended For Schuyler Arms

Owners of two large apartment houses in the Northwest area yesterday asked the Rent Control Administration to grant rent boosts averaging from 10 to 20 per cent.

William F. Mansfield, rent control secretary-docket clerk, said the following petitions had been filed:

Hampton Courts, Inc., owners, asked an average 20 per cent boost for 119 units at Hampton Courts Apartments, 2013 New Hampshire ave. nw. The proposal would raise $26-a-month apartments to $37.50 and $61-a-month units to $69.50, he said.

Seek Straight 10 Per Cent

Hall-Johnson Construction Co., Inc., owners, seek a straight 10 per cent boost for 60 apartment units at The Legation, 5420 Connecticut ave. nw. Present rents, which rang from 50 to $100 per month, would go up to $55 and $110, respectively, under the proposal.

Rent increases averaging 5.26 per cent were recommended for 94 units of Schuyler Arms Apartment, 1954 Columbia rd. nw., yesterday by Rent Control Administration Examiner William H. Clarke.

The boost would raise $30-a-month apartment sto $31.60 and $75-a-month units to $79.

Is Compromise Figure

The H. G. Smithy Co., owners, sought a 14.59 per cent hike to cover costs of "substantial" capital improvements, higher maintenance and operating expenses, and taxes.

Clarke, after visiting the apartments, recommended the compromise boost to cover increased expenses, including higher taxes and water rents. His recommendation would bring the owners approximately $2971 more a year, compared wit hthe $8238 they sought, he said.

The higher rents will become effective January 10 unless either the owners or tenants appeal for reconsideration by Rent Control Administrator Robert F. Cogswell.

B. & O. Derailment Near Cumberland Ties Up Traffic

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 2 (AP).—Thirty coal cars in the middle of a 90-car eastbound Baltimore & Ohio train went off the rails today at McKenzie, W. Va., 10 miles west of Cumberland, blocking both the east and west main line tracks.

All traffic was rerouted temporarily over the Western Maryland Railroad, from points at City Junction and North Branch, Md., to Rawlings, W. Va.

A B. & O. spokesman said none of the crew was injured in the mishap which occurred at 10:50 a. m.

Clearing operations started immediately. It was believed that a broken beam on a gondola caused the mishap.

Earlier a B. & O. freight train crashed into a stalled automobile on a crossing at Mount Savage Junction, near Corriganville, demolishing the vehicle. No one was injured.

Crime Increase Not Alarming In District, Barrett Declares

An increase of more than 25 per cent in crimes reported here "is nothing to get alarmed about," Police Chief Maj. Robert J. Barrett declared yesterday.

He estimated that when final figures are tabulated and "corrected" by statisticians, the increase, if any, will be small.

One reason for the jump in crime figures, Barrett explained, is the recently-adopted reporting system, under which many "questionable cases" go on the books. Another factor "is a seasonal increase in violence each winter and an influx of out-of-towners."

He advised the public not to become apprehensive; took the occasion to remind newsmen that the department was short 105 policemen, but added he had not only taken steps to fill the vacancies but has asked Congress for funds to hire 205 more.

Yesterday also saw minor difficulties develop in use of the new Communications and Records Bureau of the department.

Several queries came from precincts on how "lost and found items" should be classified, since no provision has been made for such information in the new system. Another request asked what should be done in instances where prisoners refused to give information about themselves.

Further testing of telephone and teletype equipment connecting precinct stations with the bureau went forward as Capt. John J. Agnew announced the system likely will be in full operation by 8 a. m. Wednesday.

Man Ordered Held In Fatal Slashing

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 2 (AP).—Samuel Cannon, 61, of Robinson, was held today for grand jury action on a charge of killing Richard Harris, 46, early last week.

Trial Magistrate Samuel J. Macaluso ordered Cannon jailed without bail after hearing him plead innocent to the charge but admit he had cut Harris with a razor blade "in self defense."

Gallinger Funds Switch For Psychiatry Sought

VA Settles Dispute Over GI Students

400 of 800 Dropped At Columbia Tech Allowed to Return For Daily Classes

Approximately half of the 800 GI students frozen out of Columbia Technical Institute last week will be permitted to return to class, it was announced last night.

Only the veterans attending day classes at the engineering school will be allowed to resume their studies under the GI Bill of Rights and the Disabled Veterans Act, according to a compromise agreed to yesterday by the school and Veterans' Administration.

The compromise was announced by Chester F. Naumowicz, manager of the regional office here. He said that Paul J. Leverone, owner of the school, had wired acceptance from his home in Miami Beach, Fla.

Dropped December 27 . . . . . .

Two weeks ago Leverone notified the 21 students that he was dropping them from the school, located at 1249 Vermont ave. nw., at the end of the second term, on December 27 last, because VA had refused to renew the tuition contract of the first two terms.

VA explained it could not renew a contract under regulations covering privately owned schools, without having a finanical statement from Columbia Tech for its past year's operations., in order to fix a fair and reasonable tuition.

Leverone refused to submit such a statement. Neither he nor school officials ever have made it clear why the financial statement has been withheld, except to express the opinion that VA would so interpret the finanical statement as to cut tuition fees drastically. VA officials here denied any such intent. They say VA is virtually willing to guarantee the school a 10 per cent profit before taxes are deducted.

No New Students Allowed

As a result of the compromise agreement, day GI students will be continued in school until June 17; night GI students will be cut off from the school immediately, and no new veteran students will be permitted to enroll in the school under Federal subsidy.

Manager Naumowicz announced that VA had submitted the compromise proposal to Leverone only after consultation with the main VA office here.

VA retreated from its stand of no financial statement, no schooling, The Washington Post learned, because of the large number of veterans involved, and because of the difficulty of finding other school facilities for them on short notice.

It was pointed out last night that by restoring the day class veterans to their studies, the biggest part of the crisis had been solved. Night students are mostly attending school part time, and thereby draw no or little subsistence, VA officials said.

VA reached the compromise through a liberal stretching of the regulations, The Post learned. Tuition of night students is calculated at a rate higher than $500 a year; day students pay a lower class-hour fee. The difference in tuition rates is key to the compromise.

Virginia Gas Revenues Reach All-Time High

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Virginia gasoline tax collections of $32,894,885 for the first 11 months of 1947 have broken all records, totaling over two million dollars more than the figure of 30,718,200 for the entire year of 1946, the State Division of Motor Vehicles reported today.

DMV officials pointed out that in 1946 a tax of 5 cents per gallon was effective until June 19 of that year and the new levy of 6 cents per gallon was thus in force slightly more than half of the year. Last year was the first full year for the 6-cent levy.

Through November last year, gasoline consumption was 548,193,-314 gallons, as compared with 503,551,392 gallons for the corresponding period of 1946, and 550,-551,871 gallons for all 1946.

Gasoline tax collections of $2,930,009 for November, 1947, slumped by $323,309 under the figure of $3,253,310 for October of last year, and consumption was down by 5,384,955 gallons.

New Country Club Opens in Albemarle

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 2—A new country club for Albemarle and neighboring counties has been opened 7 miles east of Keswick.

The club, called the Keswick Country Club, was turned over to its 350 members by the board of directors in ceremonies at the club.

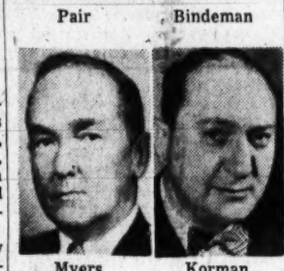
Originally the $92,000 home of L. Florence Oiney of Providence, R. I., the club will have a swimming pool, tennis courts and an 18-hole golf course.

Court Vacancy

Bar Groups Suggest Six For Bench

Hayes — Howard

Pair — Bindeman



Myers — Korman

The District Bar Association yesterday submitted the names of three members as candidates for the vacancy on the Municipal Court bench.

The association's choices were:

Milton D. Korman, assistant corporation counsel, of 3314 Stephenson pl. nw.; Frank H. Myers, 3754 McKinley st. nw., and J. Edward Bindeman of 7832 16th st. nw.

The Washington Bar Association, meanwhile, announced that it had submitted the names of three Negroes as candidates for the post. They are:

Andrew J. Howard, jr., Assistant United States Attorney, of 35 Q st. ne.; Hubert B. Pair, Assistant Corporation Counsel, of 1210 Lamont st. nw., and George E. C. Hayes of 1732 S st. nw., a member of the District Board of Education.

All the names were submitted to the Attorney General's Office, whose choice must be approved by President Truman before an appointment is made.

Justice Department spokesmen said the appointment would not be made in the near future. It was estimated that the Attorney General will have to choose from more than 35 candidates.

The vacancy was created by the recent death of Judge Nathan Margold.

Farmers Now Free To Plant, Market Peanuts Needed

By The Associated Press

Secretary of Agriculture Anderson announced yesterday there will be no marketing quotas on the 1948 crop of peanuts. He said he was suspending the quotas because of the world shortage of goods, fats and oils.

The action means farmers are free to plant and market without penalty all the peanuts they want.

Under marketing quotas, production in 1948 would have been limited to approximately 2,359,000 acres, compared with about 3,378,-000 acres harvested for nuts in 1947.

Farm laws allow quotas to be put into effect when farmers vote for them. Each farmer is then limited as to the amount of peanuts he can market. The purpose is to avoid a surplus.

Early in December, Anderson said quotas and allotments for the 1948 crop probably would be suspended, but ordered a referendum. Peanut producers voted for quotas for the next three years. This still leaves quota machinery available for 1949 and 1950 should conditions make it advisable to impose quotas for those years.

May 12 Planting If Found Best For Sweet Corn

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Sweet corn planted to mature between July 15 and August 7 will suffer the least amount of earworm damage, tests at Virginia Truck Experiment Station have shown.

In a release of data on extensive planting date tests during 1947 and several of previous years, Dr. Lauren D. Vanderjon, station entomologist, said sweet corn maturing before July 12-15 usually was found to have considerable earworm injury.

That maturing after August 7-10 usually was completely destroyed by either the corn earworm or the fall army worm, he reported.

Tests involving four sweet corn varieties and six different planting dates, Anderson said, showed that in general May 12 planting give the maximum yield and minimum earworm injury.

Unspent Personnel Money Considered; Navy Specialist May Join Staff

By James E. Ficken
Post Reporter

Dr. Alvin Sweeney, Gallinger Hospital superintendent, will ask the Commissioners to make $164,-000 available to the psychiatric division.

Sweeney yesterday said he hoped to use the funds to buy such items as furniture and radio equipment. The money is avaiable to Gallinger, he explained, because the hospital has been unable to fill jobs authorized by Congress.

His announcement followed a week of controversy during which Gallinger's psychiatric services were roundly criticized by the District budget officer and a prominent psychiatric authority, but defended by Health Officer George C. Ruhland.

Other Developments

These developments came yesterday:

1. Dr. Ruhland disclosed he was considering Capt. F.L. McDaniel, chief of the professional division of the Navy Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, as a possible successor to Dr. Joseph L. Gilbert as head of the psychiatric division Gilbert is to remain as a full-time alienist.

2. Gallinger officials admitted they don't know how much money is being spent for improvements or services in the psychiatric division. They said they didn't have enough personnel to carry on cost accounting at the hospital, but had requested them in next year's budget.

3. Deputy Gallinger Superintendent Robert D. Southwick said overcrowding in the white male and female psychiatric wards was due to "segregation by race and color instead of by medical diagnosis."

McDaniel Tours Hospital

Although the Navy psychiatrist "didn't commit himself," he toured the hospital with Dr. Sweeney and other officials yesterday and indicated he would return for another visit in the near future, Dr. Ruhland revealed.

The Commissioners Tuesday ordered Dr. Gilbert relieved as chief of the psychiatry division so he could devote full time to duties as District alienist, a job he has performed in addition to his other work since 1933.

A professional psychiatrist before he entered the Navy 30 years ago, Captain McDaniel is certified in psychiatry and neurology by the American Board of Neurology and Psychiatry.

He also holds a diploma in psychological medicine from the conjoint board of the Royal College of Physicians of London and the Royal College of Surgeons of England.

Negro Wards Unfilled

During the war, he was in charge of construction, organization and administration of two 1500-bed hospitals, one of them the U. S. Naval Hospital at San Leandro, Calif., where returning war neurosis cases were treated. He also was assigned to duty as executive officer at three large naval hospitals.

Deputy Superintendent Southwick said approximately 40 beds each in the psychiatric wards are assigned to white men and women and Negro men and women.

Since the number of white patients is "consistently" larger than Negro, white wards are overcrowded while Negro wards frequently are half empty, he said.

Judge Threatens Whipping Post In Wife Beating

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—Magistrate Preston A. Pairo threatened to revive Maryland's whipping post today when James Burgess, 42, appeared before him on a charge of wife beating.

Mrs. Lola Burgess was in court with two black eyes and a bandaged forehead. Burgess, who has appeared before Magistrate Pairo several times previously, said he was too drunk to remember what happened at the time Chrstmas Day.

"This is the last time I am going to fine you," said the magistrate as he imposed a $50 penalty. "The whipping post was made for such men as you."

Maryland is one of the few States which retains the lash as a form of legal punishment. It was instituted in an 1882 statute still on the books. The last time it was revived was in 1945 when a wife beater was administered 10 lashes in Prince Georges County.

375 Naval Reserves To Make Cruise

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Some 375 naval reserve personnel will board the Cruiser Albany and the Destroyer Mackenzie here Sunday for a 35-day training cruise to South Atlantic waters which will include a five-day visit to Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Aboard the vessel when they sail Monday will be naval reservists from the First, Third, Fourth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Naval Districts and the Potomac River Naval Command. They are 25 officers and 350 enlisted men.

Area News in Brief

Court Clears Fast As 'Gun Play' Starts

There just wasn't enough cover in Municipal Court yesterday when the "gun play" started.

Daniel James Nelson, 52, of 501 G st. se., was demonstrating to Judge Armand Scott how his Spanish pistol discharged twice. The demonstration was at Judge Scott's request—but the courtroom-clearing scene wasn't.

Court attendants, attorneys and gun-shy spectators took to cover and stayed there until Judge Scott blithely pointed out that the pistol had had judicial inspection and was unloaded.

Nelson was fined $20 for discharging firearms in his home about 11 p. m. Thursday. He explained he was playing with the pistol and it fired. When he tried to find out why, it fired again.

Warning to Motorists

Inspector Arthur E. Miller, head of the police traffiv division, yesterday warned motorists driving here with non-D. C. tags that 1947 registratoins expired in 13 States on or before December 31.

Under the D. C. Triffic Act of 1925, motorists whose legal residence is outside the District may drive here with home-State tags. District authorities enforce expiration dates each State sets for itself.

Suffers Head Injuries

Peter Maschi, 35, of 510 8th st. sw. suffered lacerations on the left side of the scalp when his head was caught between a press and a roll of paper at The Evening Star shortly after 3 p. m. yesterday. He was taken to Emergency Hospital by Police Rescue Squad No. 1.

Motorist Fined $200

A 21-year-old Brandywine, Md., motorist, arrested after an unsuccessful effort to elude Prince Georges County police, November 9, was fined a total of $200 in Upper Marlboro Police Court yesterday.

James A. Cook, a filling station attendant, was found guilty of speeding in excess of 70 miles an hour and extinguishing his lights in an effort to avoid arrest. He was fined $100 on each charge by Judge Arthur P. Owens.

Cook was arrested when he attempted to evade a pursuing squad car by pulling into a filling station with his lights out. He made the mistake, however, of driving alongside a car occupied by Dectective John W. Siddall, who notified the other officers by radio of their quarry's location.

Named Land Asessor

James Buckley, Clifton, Va., yesterday was named Fairfax County land assessor by Circuit Judge Paul E. Brown. Advisory members appointed to help Buckley were Joseph Mettauer, Annandale businessman, and Mrs. Nellie V. Louk of Vienna.

Buckley is the first holder of this position, which was created by act of the State Legislature in 1946.

Donate for Oxygen Tent

A check for $500 to help provide an oxygen tent was presented to Emergency Hospital yesterday by the Amity Club.

The check, which was presented by Hyman Berman, club president, and Samuel Cohen, chairman of its charity committee, was received by hospital President Samuel H. Kauffman and James G. Caposela, administrator.

Msgr. Stephens to Talk

Msgr. Edward L. Stephens, pastor of St. Mary's Church, Alexandria, will address teenagers in St. Mary's parish tomorrow on the topic "The Catholic in Law and Public Office."

The meeting, first of a series of six yeekly lectures will be held at the parish house, 310 S. Royal st. at 7:30 p. m.

Foundation Makes Gift

A station wagon is the first gift of the recently established Barrett Foundation, to the Alexandria Red Cross Chapter.

The foundation, of almost a million dollars in property, was established by Dr. and Mrs. Robert Barrett, Alexandrians, for charitable purposes and is administered by four of their children as trustees. Gifts must be made to institutions operated exclusively for "religious, charitable, scientific, literary or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to animals o children."

Fairfax Group to Meet

The Fairfax County Democratic Committee will meet Tuesday at 8 p. m. in Fairfax Circuit Court to fill vacancies in its membership and to name standing committees fro the next two years.

Fire Damages Chimney

The chimney of the M. E. Swing Co. building, 1013 E st. nw., was damaged yesterday when residue oil from the cmopany's coffee-roasting machines caught fire inside the roof ducts.

New Blood Donor Center Opens

The Washington Post

DEMONSTRATION—In this posed picture, Mrs. David Finley (left), chairman of Volunteer Services, shows a visitor how blood donations are received at the new District Red Cross center, 1730 E st. nw. Andrew Kudrick of Newark, N. J., sits on one of the leather-covered adjustable tables used by donors. Mrs. Ernest Markwalter, chairman of Nurses Aid Services, wheels up a "dressing cart"

Toward the day when it can provide free blood for all the sick who need it, the District of Columbia Red Cross Chapter yesterday held a preview of its new Blood Center.

The center, occupying four rooms at the Chapter House, 1730 E st. nw., will begin receiving volunteers Monday for blood donations:

Through free donations it hopes eventually to provide without charge the estimated 30,000 pints a year needed for metropolitan Washington.

The Washington center is one of a network of regional centers being established throughout the country by the Red Cross, and officials of the organization described it as one of "the biggest the Red Cross has ever done."

The Washington Center comprises a reception room, donation room, laboratory and canteen where donors can refresh themselves without charge before leaving.

There is little but the sheer necessities to suggest an "institution" in the comfortable, tastefully decorated rooms, a far cry from the drab environment in which so many gave their blood during wartime.

Mrs. Nita Russell, director of the program to recruit ronors, says that once the center hits its stride it will be possible to complete the process of receiving a person's blood 15 minutes after he enters the front door, excluding the time he lingers in the canteen.

The center is equipped to handle eight persons at a time now. It will be staffed by four technicians, four nurses and about 15 volunteers from the Nurses Aides, Canteen, Motor and other services, a day.

It will be open from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m. and volunteer donors can telephone District 5042 for information.

The first group of donors at the center Monday will be from the identification division, FBI, and will draw straws to see which will be the first. Other donors that day include groups from the Department of Agriculture, Red Cross and students from the Capuchin College.

The center will be dedicated in ceremonies from 12 to 12:30 p. m. Monday at which Joseph C. Grew, chairman of the 1948 Red Cross campaign for Metropolitan Washington and former Ambassador to Japan, and Rudolph M. Evans, chairman of the blood donor recruitment committee and member of the Federal Reserve System board of governors, will speak. The program will be broadcast over Station WRC.

The center will not be able to meet the entire blood needs of the community to start with, John C. Folger, chapter chairman said, and each hospital is being urged to maintain its own system of blood donor recruitment for the present.

Weddell Rites To Be Held In Richmond

The death in a Missouri train wreck of former Ambassador Alexander Wilbourne Weddell and Mrs. Weddell was described yesterday as a "great loss to the community and to the Nation" by Maj. Gen. Ulysses S. Grant, 3d, vice president of George Washington University. Ambassador Weddell, killed New Year's Day, was a graduate of the University and was made a member of the board of trees in 1943.

The bodies of Mr. and Mrs. Weddell were scheduled to leave Missouri for Richmond after a coroner's inquest of the train wreck victims.

A spokesman for the family said that funeral arrangements would be delayed until a letter left by Mr. Weddell was opened. In the letter he left explicit directions for service in case of his death, the spokesman said.

Native of Richmond

Mr. Weddell was born in Richmond in 1876 and graduated from George Washington University in 1908, with an LL.B. degree in international law.

Starting in the diplomatic service as private secretary to the American minister to Denmark, he was named consul-general at Athens, Greece, in 1914. Two years later he was moved to the same post in Beirut, Syria.

Mr. Weddell served as consul-general in Cairo, Athens, again, Calcutta and then Mexico until 1928, when he retired temporarily.

In 1933, President Roosevelt called Mr. Weddell out of retirement and named him ambassador to Argentina, where he served until 1939. In that year, he asked President Roosevelt to appoint him Ambassador to Spain.

Gave Two Good Reasons

Mr. Roosevelt asked for one good reason, and Weddell reportedly answered: "I can give you two. I love the country and love the people." Mr. Weddell was appointed the first U. S. ambassador to the Spanish Franco government, and remained there until his final retirement in 1942.

During the early days of the war, he and Mrs. Weddell became prominent figures in relief work in Madrid, arranging for distribution of food and medical supplies there.

Mr. Weddell received honorary degrees from Hampden-Sydney College, the University of Richmond and the College of William and Mary. In 1942, he was given the Alumni Award by George Washington University "for achievements in diplomacy and for service to the university."

He was the donor of an annual prize at George Washington for the student who wrote the best essay on "the promotion of peace among the nations of the world.

1932 Convention Alternate

Mrs. Weddell was, before her marriage to Mr. Weddell in 1923, Mrs. Virginia Chase Steedman. In 1932 she had served as an alternate to the Democratic National Convention, and had been first chairman of the Richmond and Virginia Organizations for National Prohibition Reform. One of Virginia's foremost hostesses, she still found time for many sociological and civic activities.

Mrs. Weddell, an only child, has no immediate survivors. Mr. Weddell is survived by a sister, Miss Elizabeth Weddell of Richmond, and three nieces.

In Richmond the Weddells lived in historic Virginia House, built from materials from the ancient priory of the Holy Sepulcher in Warwick, England. His will provides for the house to go to the Virginia Historical Society on his death.

Mrs. Hubbard, Life-Long Va. Resident, Dies

Mrs. Lucy White Hubbard, 72, lifelong resident of Virginia, died yesterday in Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park, after an illness of more than five years.

Mrs. Hubbard was born in Lynchburg, Va., and moved to Brookneal more than 50 years ago upon her marriage to Edward Carrington Hubbard, who has operated a farm there since.

Last year Mr. and Mrs. Hubbard celebrated their golden wedding anniversary at the sanitarium.

In addition to her husband, she is survived by four sons, Samuel Hubbard, Brookneal; Herbert H. Hubbard, New Market, Va.; William Hubbard, Parkersburg, W. Va., and Reid Hubbard, Highland, Md.; two daughters, Mrs. Howard Drake, Silver Spring, and Mrs. Floyd Rittenhouse, Takoma Park; a brother, J. E. White, Spencer, N. C.; four sisters, Mrs. J. B. Preston, Roanoke, Va., and Mrs. John Hartman, Mrs. Annie Lee Smythe and Mrs. Helen Burton, all of Washington, and nine grandchildren.

Funeral arrangements have not bee completed but services will be held Monday at 2 p. m. at the Seventh-day Adventist Church, Carroll and Flower aves., Takoma Park.

Mrs. Freshel Dies; Militant Vegetarian

New York, Jan. 2.—A woman who for 50 years refused to eat meat or wear furs in protest of animal butchery, died here today.

She was Mrs. M. R. L. Freshel, 82, militant vegetarian who would not condone meat-eating or fur-wearing.

Mrs. Freshel was born in Parkersburg, W. Va., and as a young woman was converted to Christian Science. She became one of its first practitioners, or authorized healers. She represented the faith at the Parliament of Religion at the Columbian Expositions in Chicago in 1893. She went to England, where she founded the first Christian Science Church and where she was the first practitioner.

Her stand for vegetarianism was taken when she met Dharmapala, Buddhist leader, who called her attention to maltreatment of dumb animals. Later, after a meeting with George Bernard Shaw, she gave up meat-eating entirely, and refused to wear the many furs she owned.

She resigned from the Christian Science Church in 1917, when the church indorsed World War I, and urged all members to support the war effort. In her resignation Mrs. Freshel said she believed no Christian organization was justified in approving war.

She is survived by her husband.

Paint Brushes, Safety Belts, Cash Stolen

Paint brushes, safety belts and hoses worth some $250, as well as about $200 in cash, proved irresistible to thieves yesterday.

A batch of paint brushes worth $80 were stolen from a house under repair at 2710 35th st. nw., George Adams of the Adams Renovating Co., 1823 M st. nw. reported.

Two linemen's safety belts, valued at $80, were spirited away from the West Central Heating plant, 29th and K sts. nw., Samuel B. Ashford complained to police.

About 150 feet of half inch hose, valued at $80, was stolen from the Rosslyn Steel Co., 3031 K st. nw., Foreman Clyde Burnley reported.

George Mantzodranis, of 430 Emerson st. nw., told police he was robbed in the 1700 block of 7th st. nw. James Trice, of 1107 Harvard st. nw., complained of being robbed of $5 by three men while at 7th and S sts. nw.

A burglar helped himself to $92 in cash at 1915 Calvert st. nw., the victim, Florence Eddington, said. Another resident in the same house, Jean Archer, reported $60 stolen from her room.

The following owners reported their cars stolen: Mason Peters, night managing editor of the Times-Herald, 3022 N. Westmoreland st., Falls Church, Va., from the 1300 block of H st. nw., and Harold Lawrence, from in front of his home, 1736 G st. nw., Adrian Davis reported his motorcycle stolen from a lot near his home, 1624 Wisconsin ave. nw.

Garland H. Moore

Charles Town, W. Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Garland Hurst Moore, 63, Jefferson County sheriff who had been in failing health for the past year, died here today.

Mr. Moore served two terms as a justice of the peace prior to his election as sheriff.

Born in Jefferson County, he studied law at Washington and Lee University.

Moore was court reporter during the sensational treason trials of Logan County miners in the early 1920's. The cases were transferred to Jefferson County on a change of venue.

A member of the Zion Episcopal Church, Mr. Moore is survived by his widow, two sons and three daughters.

Funeral seervices will be held Sunday and burial will be in Edgehill Cemetery.

Prof. J. W. Goldthwait

Hanover, N. H., Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Heart disease was given as the cause today for the death of Prof. James W. Goldhwait, 67, Dartmouth College geologist, whose body was found in his apartment where he apparently was fatally stricken Wednesday.

Professor Goldthwait had served on the Dartmouth faculty for 36 years. A native of Lynn, he had written several books and had conducted geological surveys for the United States Government.

Survivors include a sister, Mrs. Isaiah Bowman of Baltimore and two sons—Richard, a geology professor at Ohio State University and Lawrence, a geology professor at the University of Maine.

Mrs. H. F. Porterfield

Allentown, Pa., Jan. 2 (AP).—Mrs. Helen Fritch Porterfield, wife of Robert Porterfield, founder and director of the Abingdon Barter Theater of Virginia, died at Sacred Heart Hospital here today. Funeral services will be held Monday at Bethlehem, Pa.

Maj. Savage Dies; Served With Marines

Maj. Eli Savage, 61, USMC (Ret.) died yesterday in Bethesda Naval Hospital. He was admitted there Monday, following a fall at his home, 3514 34th st. nw.

Major Savage was born in Barrytown, Ala., and enlisted in the Marine Corps in 1905. He was commissioned in 1917 and retired as a captain after 30 years' service in 1935. Recalled to active duty in 1941, he was again placed on the retired list in 1945 with the grade of major.

He saw action in the Haiti, Nicaragua and Santo Domingo campaigns and also served overseas in China. During World War I he was on quartermaster duty at Parris Island, S. C., and when recalled during World War II he was placed on training duty at Quantico, Va.

Since his retirement he had been associated with the Prudential Insurance Co. as an agent for the Marine Corp.

In addition to his wife, Mrs. Anna M. Savage, Major Savage is survived by two sons who are carrying on the family tradition in the Marine Corps. They are Lieut. Harold E. Savage, USMC, stationed at the Earle, N. J. Naval Ammunition Depot, and Lieut. Richard A. Savage, USMC, currently on duty aboard the USS Providence in Italian waters.

Complete funeral arrangements have not been made, but interment will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

Henry Dannehl, Sr.

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Henry Dannehl, sr., 76, former police justice and city councilman, died at a hospital here today.

Funeral services for Mr. Dannehl, who was active in several lodges here, will be held Monday at 10 a. m. from St. Mary's Catholic Church. Burial will be in Oak Hill Cemetery.

Mr. Dannehl several years ago was honored with life memberships in the local lodges of Elks and Knights of Pythias.

He is survived by three daughters, Mrs. E. Carolton Carpenter and Mrs. W. J. Heffernan, of Fredericksburg, and Mrs. E. F. Andrews, of Paxton, Ill.; two sisters, Mrs. Robert R. Perry and Mrs. F. M. Aldridge, also of Fredericksburg and one brother, Yan Dannehl of this city.

Mrs. Ida Tansill Bell

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 2.—Funeral services were held here today for Mrs. Ida Hansill Bell, who died at her home yesterday. She was the wife of W. A. Bell, former city councilman and retired businessman.

Born in Prince William County, she was the daughter of the late Wallace N. Tansill and Annie Cole Tansill. She spent most of her life in Fredericksburg.

Long active in the Baptist Church here, Mrs. Bell was a member of the Daughters of the American Revolution, the United Daughters of the Confederacy, the Women's Club, the Garden Club of Fredericksburg, the Kenmore Association, and the Mary Washington Hospital Association.

Mrs. Bell is survived by her husband; a sister, Mrs. Mattie Tansill, Fredericksburg, and three brothers, E. M. Tansill, Washington, and Stuart and William Tansill, both of Fredericksburg.

Adm. Sidney R. Dight

London, Jan. 2 (AP).—Rear Admiral Sidney Rupert Dight, 42, originator of smoke screens which confused German fliers raiding British cities, died today.

Mrs. O'Dwyer Funeral Rites Set for Today

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary E. O'Dwyer, 82, a resident of Washington for 62 years, will be held at 9 a. m. today in the Sacred Heart Church, 16th st. and Park rd. nw.

Mrs. O'Dwyer died Wednesday at her home, 1346 Park rd. nw.

Long a nurse in Washington, Mrs. O'Dwyer was born in Richmond, Va., the seventeenth of 18 children of Joseph and Catherine Beckman. She attended private schools in Richmond, and was married to William G. O'Dwyer, a native Pennsylvanian, in Richmond, in 1885.

The same year they came to Washington, and in 1890 moved to 10th and Golden sts. sw., and lived there for 50 years, successively on each of the four corners. She moved to the Park rd. address seven years ago.

Forty-six years ago Mrs. O'Dwyer took up nursing, and served from 1886 to 1893 as a nurse at the original Emergency Hospital, then located at 521 12th st. nw. On numerous occasions, she related in her later years, the doctor would arrive at a home for delivery of a baby, only to find out that there was nothing for him to do. Mrs. O'Dwyer had already made the delivery. During her 30 years of nursing she delivered more babies than she was able to keep a record of.

It was during her nursing career that she acquired the nickname of "Muddy," bestowed on her by a 2-year-old girl, whom she had delivered and who was unable to pronounce "mother." The girl is now Mrs. Frances A. Owens, 29, living near Abells Postoffice, in southern Maryland.

Mrs. O'Dwyer's husband was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad for 20 years and in the folding room in the Capitol for 15 years. He died in 1920.

Mrs. O'Dwyer is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Catherine Zeis and Miss Helen O'Dwyer, and four sons, H. Arthur O'Dwyer, Raymond J. O'Dwyer, James L. O'Dwyer and Harold A. O'Dwyer, all of Washington.

Mrs. Kathryn F. Gerrity

Mrs. Kathryn F. Gerrity, 65, mother of John F. Gerrity, one of the senior editors of Pathfinder Magazine here, died Wednesday in Scranton, Pa. She had been ill for some time.

Mass will be said in Scranton this morning, and burial will be there.

She is survived by two other children, Mrs. Thomas Connor of Clark's Summit, Pa., Mrs. Thomas Killeen of Carbondale, Pa., and a brother, Thomas Fahy of Scranton.

Mark A. Fisher

Chicago, Jan. 2 (AP).—Mark A. Fisher, 52, singer, composer and orchestra leader, died today.

Fisher, a native of Philadelphia, began his musical career there but came to Chicago 25 years ago and later formed his own orchestra. He composed many songs, among them "When You're Smiling," "Oh, How I Miss You Tonight," "Remembering," and "Dear One."

Dr. Arthur W. Elting

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 2 (AP).—Dr. Arthur W. Elting, 75, president of the American Surgical Association in 1937, died today.

Dr. Elting was former chief surgeon of Albany Hospital and professor of surgery at Albany Medical College. He was graduated from Yale University and he studied at Johns Hopkins Medical College.

Assembly to Get Enriched Flour Measure Again

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—The campaign for legislation to require enrichment of flour in Virginia is being reopened and the issue will be placed before the 1948 General Assembly, the State nutrition committee announced today.

The committee, headed by Dr. A. J. Carson of the State health department, lister Virginia, Florida and Tennessee as the only Southern States without laws requiring enrichment of flour with iron and vitamin B.

It expressed a fear that this may result in Virginia becoming a dumping ground for poor grades of flolr.

A move for an enrichment law committee members said, was defeated in 1946, largely by opposition from the dry milk industry, which contended enrichment might cause a reduction in the amount of milk used by bakers.

The nutrition group has asserted, however, that no evidence of such reduction appears in States where inrichment laws are in effect.

Greenbelt to Hear Charges Against Two on Wednesday

A hearing of dereliction of duty charges against two Greenbelt, Md., officials will be resumed next Wednesday at 8 p. m. in the Greenbelt town offices.

A nine-man investigating committee which began the hearings last month and then suspended them for the holidays, will air the charges against Police Chief George Panagoulis and Town Manager James T. Gobbel. Both were accused in formal complaints filed by town citizens.

The committee, which so far nas listened only to the charges against Panagoulis, has scheduled another hearing for next Friday night and will reconvene Saturday if it is impossible to hear all witnesses in the two night sessions.

Berlin, Md., Woman To Return From China

Berlin, Md., Jan. 2 (AP).—Mrs. Nathaniel L. Jarmon had word today that her daughter, Mrs. Ruth J. Spratley, former Maryland public school teacher, is en route home from China and will arrive this spring.

Mrs. Spratley will leave by freighter by home after 15 months of relief work in Shanghai, the UNRRA office there announced. She was top administrative offical of personnel records for UNRRA in China.

Albert Hernandez

Los Angeles, Jan. 2 (AP).—Albert Hernandez, 49, Mexican actor, who once played on the silent scheen with Mary Pickford, Charles Chaplin and Norma Talmadge, died today after a fall on a sidewalk, police reported.

Carwile to Seek U. S. Senate Seat; Backs Wallace

Richmond, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—Howard H. Carwile, Richmond attorney and frequent candidate for State and congressional office, today announced his independent candidacy for the United States Senate next November and promised to "wage a dynamic campaign in every nook and corner of this Tory-cursed Commonwealth."

The Richmonder announced, too, his wholehearted support of Henry Wallace for President, describing the former Democratic Vice President as "the most dauntless champion of the rudimentary rights of the common man since the days of Thomas Paine."

Carwile will seek the Senate seat now held by Senator A. Willis Robertson, who was elected to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Carter Glass.

Wayne, W. Va., Man Named FCA Director

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—Milton J. Ferguson, Wayne, W. Va., has been reappointed district director of the Farm Credit Administration for Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia and West Virginia, I. W. Duggan, administration governor, announced today.

Ferguson's term, which expires December 31, 1950, includes membership in the bords for the Federal Land Bank, Production Credit Corporation Bank for Cooperatives and Intermediate Credit Bank.

He is a graduate of West Virginia University.

Six Army Buildings Are Sold as Surplus

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 2.—Six surplus wooden Army buildings have been sold to local bidders by the Newton D. Baker Veterans Administration Center here, according to Dr. E. L. Cook, manager of the center.

The buildings, used to house hospital beds during the war, were declared surplus when the Veterans Hospital was set up as a 1000-bed installation in October, 1946. The buildings, sectional and portable, were sold on "where-as-is" basis.

Bids for a seventh building of the same type will be opened Wednesday, Dr. Cook said.

New Frederick County Board Takes Office

Winchester, Va., Jan. 2.—An entirely new Frederick County Board of Supervisors took office yesterday but no date has been set for their organization meeting.

The new members, elected in November, are: Elsworth Dodson, Byron Brumback, Charles Garber, Grover Teets and Landon Whitacre. All are Democrats except Garber, an independent.

The board is expected to be called to act on a proposed loan of $800,000 for a new consolidated high school. Money will be borrowed from the Virginia Literary Fund.

Deaths

BEAVERS, LINDA. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, at her home, RFD 1, Alexandria, Va., LINDA BEAVERS, wife of Chauncey Beavers. Funeral Saturday, January 3, at 2 p. m. from Cunningham Funeral Home, Alexandria, Va. Interment Mount Comfort Cemetery.

BRENNER, ELLA JANE. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, ELLA JANE BRENNER, beloved wife of the late Augustus T. Brenner and mother of Mrs. Jessie Payne of Occoquan, Va., and Robert Brenner of Washington, D. C., and grandmother of Robert A. Payne of Occoquan, Va., and Mrs. Ida M. Bragg of Centerville, Va. Remains resting at Hall Funeral Home, Occoquan, Va. Funeral services Sunday, January 4, at 1:30 p. m. at the Woodbridge Methodist Church, Woodbridge, Va. Interment Davis Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

BURGDORF, ROSE. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at the residence of her nephew, Charles A. Burgdorf, Mitchellsville, Md., formerly of 1760 Church st. nw., ROSE BURGDORF. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until Monday, January 5, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass will be offered at St. Matthew's Cathedral, 17th and Rhode Island ave. nw., at 10 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

CASSIDY, JOHN W. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, at Providence Hospital, JOHN W. Cassidy, sr., beloved husband of Etha Mae Cassidy, father of John W., jr., Alton W., Robert L., Norma A., Alice V., Flora L. Cassidy, Mrs. Helen M. Ream, and Mrs. Leona M. King. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Saturday, January 3, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Washington National Cemetery.

CONROY, ROBERT MICHAEL. Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 31, 1947, at his home, 10005 Rosensteel ave., Forest Glen, Md., ROBERT MICHAEL CONROY, beloved husband of Mary T. Conroy. Mr. Conroy rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where prayers will be said Saturday, January 3, 1948, at 10 a. m.; thence to St. John's Catholic Church, Forest Glen, Md., where mass will be offered at 10:15 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment in church cemetery.

CROW, HATTIE B. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, HATTIE B. CROW, wife of the late Lawrence Crow, mother of Mrs. Minerva Wyman and Mrs. Frances Seaton and grandmother of Shirley and Marjorie Seaton. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Monday, January 5, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

ELLICK, JAMES BRUCE. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at Mount Alto Hospital, JAMES BRUCE ELLICK, the beloved son of W. J. and Xenovia V. Ellick and brother of Arthur W., Roger N. and Lelia V. and Billie Jane Ellick, and S/Sergt. Ruth E. Callan. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Monday, January 5, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

FERGUSON, MAUDE ASHFORD. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, at Garfield Hospital, MAUDE ASHFORD FERGUSON, daughter of the late Mahlon and Sydney Ashford and wife of the late Samuel Wragg Ferguson. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Pa. ave. nw., where services will be held on Saturday, January 3, at 4 p. m. Interment private.

FORBES, MARGARET PECKHAM. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at Doctors Hospital, MARGARET PECKHAM FORBES of 3113 Tennyson st. nw., beloved wife of Charles Sidney Forbes, mother of Charles Sidney Forbes, jr., sister of Wesley B. Peckham, of Miami, Fla.; Frank L. and James E. Peckham of this city. Notice of funeral later.

FOWLER, LEONARD A. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, LEONARD A. FOWLER, beloved husband of Aileen M. Fowler, and brother of Mrs. Ruth Polrier and James Fowler. Friends may call at the George W. Wise Funeral Home, 2900 M st. nw., until 1 p. m. Saturday, January 3. Funeral from his late residence, 305 W. Cameron rd., Falls Church, Va., on Monday, January 5, at 9 a. m.; thence to St. James' Catholic Church, Falls Church, Va., where requiem mass will be offered at 9:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HUBBARD, LUCY MARIE. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at the Washington Sanatorium, LUCY MARIE HUBBARD, beloved wife of Edward Carrington Hubbard and mother of Herbert H. and Samuel C. Hubbard, Mrs. Mamie Drake, Reid P. Hubbard, Mrs. Nellie Rittenhouse, and William M. Hubbard. Friends may call at the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C. Service at the Sligo SDA Church on Monday, January 5, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited.

HUFFORD, REYNOLDS HENRY. Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 31, 1947, at Newberg, Md., REYNOLDS HENRY HUFFORD, beloved husband of Anna S. Hufford and son of Mrs. Luther Ringer and brother of Dr. Robert Ringer and James Ringer. Friends may call at the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st. nw., Takoma Park, D. C. Services at the Takoma Park S. D. A. Church on Saturday, January 3, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

HUGHES, FRANK A. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, FRANK A. HUGHES of 1012 K st. nw., beloved husband of Margaret Hughes and father of Mrs. Katherine F. Graves and the late Wallace Hughes. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until Monday, January 5, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass will be offered at St. Patrick's Catholic Church, 10th and G sts. nw., at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

JACK, DR. WILLIAM A. On Wednesday, December 31, 1947, at his residence, 3000 Conn. ave. nw., DR. WILLIAM A. JACK, beloved husband of Edith Prevost Jack and father of Wales H. Jack of Washington, D. C., and William A. Jack, jr., of Hampton, N. J., and brother of Mrs. Luther E. Schriver and Miss May D. Jack, both of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Walter Byrne of Elmira, N. Y. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Funeral services at St. Thomas Episcopal Church, 18th and Church rd. nw., on Saturday, January 3, at 11 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

JOHNSON, ANNA C. On Friday, January 2, 1948, ANNA C. JOHNSON of 714 Atlantic st. se., beloved wife of the late Gustave A. Johnson and mother of Aaron K., Herbert G. and Marie Johnson of Washington, D. C.; Anna Grace Johnson of Denver, Col.; Palmer and Alton Johnson of Altoona, Pa. Friends may call at the George W. Wise Co. Funeral Home, 2900 M st. nw., from 9 to 11 a. m. on Saturday, January 3. Funeral services and interment Altoona, Pa.

LEE, HATTIE. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, at her residence, 3805 N. 18th st., Arlington, Va., HATTIE LEE, beloved sister of Virginia B. Lee, Mrs. T. A. Metz, Mrs. Welby Cockrill, Robert E. and Richard Lee. Remains resting at the Ives Funeral Home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., until 9:30 a. m., Monday, January 5, thence to the Church of Epiphany, 2001 N. Quincy st., Arlington, Va., where funeral service will be held at 10 a. m. Interment Christ Church Cemetery, Chantilly, Va.

LEWIS, GEORGE W. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at his residence, RFD No. 1, Alexandria, Va., GEORGE W. LEWIS, beloved husband of Adelina V. Lewis, and father of Elmer W. Lewis of Washington, D. C., and Ora Lewis of Alexandria, Va. Remains resting at the Ives Funeral Home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., where funeral services will be held on Sunday, January 4, at 2 p. m. Interment Oakwood Cemetery, Falls Church, Va.

LONG, CHARLES COLFAX. On Wednesday, December 31, 1947, in Asheville, N. C., CHARLES COLFAX LONG, husband of Helen C. Long and father of Daniel C. Long. Friends may call at Gawler's Chapel, 1756 Pa. ave. nw., from 9 a. m. until noon on Saturday, January 3, 1948. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

MANN, HARIE R. On Wednesday, December 31, 1947, at Washington Sanitarium, HARIE R. MANN, beloved husband of Marian H. Mann. Friends are invited to call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne. Requium mass at St. Joseph Catholic Church, 2nd and C sts. ne., on Monday, January 5, at 9 a. m. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

MEADE, LOUISE W. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at Doctors' Hospital, LOUISE W. MEADE, daughter of the late Grimes Meade and Elizabeth Massey Meade of White Post, Va. Survived also by Mrs. Lillian C. Bibb, Mrs. Francis Berkley, Mrs. William J. O'Brien, Edward B. Lee and Custis G. Meade. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment National Memorial Cemetery, Falls Church, Va.

MERCHANT, WILLIAM SAMUEL. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, at Arlington Hospital, WILLIAM SAMUEL MERCHANT of Langley, Va., husband of the late Laura V. Merchant and uncle of Mrs. Florence Darne and Mrs. Elfie May Stout. Remains resting at the Birch Funeral Home, 3034 M st. nw. Services at the Langley Methodist Church on Sunday, January 4, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Lewinsville, Va.

O'CONNOR, MARY B. On Thursday, January 1, 1948, at Providence Hospital, MARY B. O'CONNOR, beloved daughter of the late James and Margaret O'Connor. Funeral from he late residence, 6215 8th st. nw., on Monday, January 5, at 830 a. m. Requiem mass at the Church of the Nativity at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

PHILLIPS, JAMES EDGAR. On Wednesday, December 31, 1947, JAMES EDGAR PHILLIPS of 713 Van Buren st. nw., beloved husband of Rev. Clara M. Phillips, brother of Frank Phillips of Oklahoma; William S. Phillips of Alexandria, Va.; J. Clarence Phillips, Mrs. Ida May Bass, and Mrs. Minnie B. Dalton. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, January 5 at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

RICHESON, FRANCES MOORE. On Tuesday, December 30, 1947, at Providence Hospital, FRANCES MOORE RICHESON, beloved wife of Lieut. Col. Marvin G. Richeson of 9419 Glen Ridge rd., Silver Spring, Md., and mother of Sergt. James Richeson and William Richeson. Mrs. Richeson rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where prayers will be said on Saturday, January 3, 1948, at 8:45 a. m.; thence to St. John's Catholic Church, Forest Glen, Md., where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for repose of her soul.

ROBEY, VIRGINIA L. On Wednesday, December 31, 1947, at Providence Hospital, VIRGINIA L. ROBEY, beloved wife of Edward T. Robey, mother of Thomas E. Robey, daughter of Robert G. Divine and sister of Mrs. Marion Miller and Herbert T. Divine. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Saturday, January 4, 1948, at 9:15 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Margaret's Church, Seat Pleasant, Md., at 10 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SAVAGE, MAJ. ELI. (retired), U. S. Marine Corps. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., MAJ. ELI SAVAGE of 3514 34th st. nw., beloved husband of Anna M. Savage and father of Lieut. Harold E. Savage, USMC, and Lieut. Richard A. Savage, USMC. Notice of funeral later.

SONNEMANN, ELIZA JANE. Suddenly on Thursday, January 1, 1948, at her home, 6115 Brookeville rd., Chevy Chase, Md., ELIZA JANE SONNEMANN, beloved wife of the late Theodore Sonnemann and mother of Theodore A. Sonnemann. Remains resting at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase Funeral Home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey, Bethesda, Md. Services Saturday, January 3, at the Shrine of the Blessed Sacrament, Chevy Chase Circle, where requiem mass will be offered at 9:30 a. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

SOPER, MARGARET G. On Tuesday, December 30, 1947, MARGARET G. SOPER of 2917 7th st. ne., beloved wife of the late William H. Soper and mother of Earl T. Soper, Mrs. Esther Reid, Mrs. Myrtle Tyrrell, Mrs. Alice Mackay, Mrs. Lillian F. Stely and the late Grace O'Dwyer. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Saturday, January 3, 1948, at 11 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. (Buffalo, N. Y., papers please copy.)

SPEIDEN, EMMA F. On Friday, January 2, 1948, at her residence, 3239 South Carolina ave. se., EMMA F. SPEIDE

Hyattsville Phone Scarcity End in Sight

A Waiting last of applicants for telephone service in the Hyattsville, Md., area will be practically eliminated early this year, the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone co. said yesterday.

Company officials said the appropriations program for 1948 would include an expenditure of $442,000 for a third unit of dial equipment in the Hyattsville office which would provide a total of 3340 new subscriber lines.

This would enable the company to take care of most of the 400 unfilled applications, officials said. A few applicants not situated near existing cable lines, however, may have to wait some time.

The Hyattsville project is part of a program calling for expenditures totaling $3,868,000 throughout Maryland in the current year, according to the company's main offices at Baltimore. Of this total, 2 milion dollars has been allocated for "routine construction" and replacement of equipment, the company said.

The 1948 appropriations include more than $204,000 for new cables, extension of rural lines and general improvement in the Annapolis-West River area, and $113,000 for the same purpose in the La Plata area.

Among other major projects planned by the company are the installation of long distance and exchange cable facilities in the Cumberland area, at a cost of $308,000; new long distance circuits connecting Baltimore with Cumberland, Frederick and Washington, $86,000; new switchboard equipment at the Hagerstown office, $63,000; a new office at Sherwood Forest, $55,000; and expansion of cable facilities and rural lines in the areas of Chesapeake City, Brunswick and Rock Hall, $211,000.

Montgomery Clerk Jobs Attract Few

A "serious" shortage of applications for clerical jobs in the Montgomery County government yesterday led to an official move to do something about it.

Civil Service Commisisoner Jo V. Morgan, in his annual report, said he believed the condition, which he described as "serious," is due to "comparatively low salaries paid such positions."

Salary range for stenographic and cleical jobs in the county government is $1600 to $2400, he said.

Morgan recommended in his report that the County Commissioners appoint a committee to study the advisability of increasing salaries to prevent on "emergency' condition from arising.

County Supervisor Irving G. McNayr described the Morgan proposal as "sound and reasonable" but added: "I doubt if the board would raise salaries between now and the first of the fiscal year."

He predicted the matter would be discussed by the commissioners Tuesday at their next regular meeting.

"I think the board will go along with Morgan's suggestion," he said.

Wally in Line For $15,000 Of Estate

Baltimore, Jan. 2 (AP).—A preliminary inventory of the late Gen. Henry. M. Warfield's estate showed that the Duchess of Windsor's uncle had cash and securities worth $854,719.

Although he had $703,833 in stocks and bonds, the inventory showed Warfield's holdings were dispersed in small blocks among at least 80 companies or political subdivisions.

He left $150,886 in bank deposits annd $93,879 in Federal Government bonds, but most of the other securities in his portfolio were in froups worth from $1500 to $2500. Only a few were worth more than $10,000 and the most valuable was a $32,878 item.

Warfield's will left the estate in trust for his widow, and upon her death the income from it goes to a daughter. When she dies, annuities will be paid to a number of relatives and the former Wallis Warfield Simpson of Baltimore will get about $15,000.

Warfield frequently was host at his home in Baltimore County to the former British King and his American-born Duchess.

2 Killed, 3 Injured In Ambulance Crash

Chester, Pa., Jan. 2 (U.P.).—Two youths were killed and three others injured when an allegedly stolen ambulance in which they were riding crashed into a tree here late last night.

Police said the ambulance was stolen a few hours before the crash from the Parkside Fire Department in a Chester suburb. The $8000 ambulance, which had been put into service only last Saturday, was demolished.

Soldier, 18, Saves 2 Overboard in Car

New York, Jan. 2 (U.P.).—An 18-year-old soldier saved the lives of two military policemen today when their car plunged from the deck of an Army ferryboat and sank in 26 feet of water.

William Schafer, stationed aboard the ferry, dived into the icy river and swam with a life preserver to the two men after their car skidded on the ice-covered deck of the boat, rippd through a guard rail and sank.

Poland Accuses U. S. Of Holding Courier

Warsaw, Poland, Jan. 2 (AP).—A govrnment spokesman asserted today that United States authorities in Germany had detained for 24 hours a Polish diplomatic courier, Mrs. Maria Borkowicz.

(United States diplomatic sources and the liaison and protocol office in Berlin said they had no knowledge of any such detention.)

The spokesman said "diplomatic action" would be taken. He asserted the courier had been halted while en route to Poland from Bern, Switzerland, via France and Germany.

Rites for Former King To Be Held Sunday

Rome, Jan. 2 (AP).—The National Monarchist Union announced today that memorial services for former King Vittorio Emanuele 3d, who died last Sunday in exile in Egypt, will be held Sunday at the great altar of Rome's ancient Pantheon.

A law of pre-republic days allowed the burial of all monarchs in the nineteenth-century-old building, but government quarters said this week there was no prospect—for the moment, at least—of the former King's body being brought back to Italy.

Jelleff's

You and a Hat with a Rose . . .

Unlimited possibilities for such a trio . . . especially now that Spring is approaching. Choose your "hat with a rose" in White, Ice Blue, Pink, beige, fuchsia or aqua.

Rose-bobbing beauty in draped straw fabric has the very new lifted brim. In white, Ice Blue, fuchsia, aqua, pink or beige.

$10

Rose-climaxed side-tilt hat in gleaming straw fabric trimmed with Nylon net. In black or beige.

$13.50

Jelleff's—Millinery Salon, Street Floor

Jelleff's

At Shirlington

—the woman's dress and the Misses' dress featured here.

At Bethesda

—the misses' dress and the junior dress.

New Year Dresses slated for Spring

For Women . . . A spring-smart sheer print, two pieced and soft has gored skirt, flattering bow trim. Black or brown printed rayon sheer. Sizes 16½ to 24½. $19.95

Women's Dress Shop, Second Floor

For Misses . . . Polka dots in a Spring shower cover this Susan Wayne dress in black or brown rayon crepe. And see the Princess-slim lines, the soft hip treatment. White pique collar and cuffs are detachable. It's Pettisized for Misses 5'4" and under. $25

Misses' Dress Shop, Second Floor

For Juniors . . . Pure wool Spring suit dress by Junior Guild has all the smart features Juniors want . . . coachman buttons, ballerina flare skirt . . . lovely colors. Mint green, blue or brown. Sizes 7-13. $39.75

Junior Deb Shop, Fourth Floor

Jelleff's

Corsets . . . Annual January Savings!

New Silhouette $10.95 Foundations by H & W

$6.95

Short . . . cotton batiste foundations with boned fronts for effective moulding and panel backs. Sizes 34 to 42. $6.95

Average . . . H and W's tearose rayon satin foundations with boned fronts and panel backs. Sizes 34 to 42. $6.95

Tall . . . H & W's rayon satin foundations which slenderize and curve statuesque figures to the new silhouette with boned front and panel back. Sizes 34 to 42. $6.95

Jelleff's—The Corset Shop, Second Floor

Jelleff's

Keep Warm!

Vanity Fair Pajamas with ski-leg trousers. Cotton woven like a sweater in Scarlet red or Marine blue. Small, medium, large. $4.95

Panties and Vest by Marion Rohr . . . warmth from shoulder to stocking tops in cotton and 25% wool. Tearose, small, medium, large in the group. Each, $1

Jelleff's—Underwear Shops, Second Floor

Also at Bethesda and Shirlington

Rings on Their Fingers

MISS ETHEL McVEY
. . . to be married

THE engagement of their daughter, Miss Ethel Louise McVey, to Robert Prescott Leonard has been announced by Mr. and Mrs. Roy Leslie McVey of Havre de Grace, Md.

Miss McVey attends George Washington University, where she is a member of Alpha Delta Pi. Mr. Leonard was a captain in the Marine Corps during the war.

Steuer—Yago

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Steuer, this city, announce the engagement of their daughter, Eleanor, to Marvin H. Yago, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward M. Yago, also of Washington.

Both Miss Steuer and her fiance are attending George Washington University. Mr. Yago served in the Navy during the war. No date has been set for the wedding.

Poling—Spangler

The engagement of Miss Geraldine Louise Poling to Sergt. Robert Bruce Spangler has been announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Plesant A. Poling. The prospective bridegroom, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Spangler of Groveton, Va., is stationed at Fort Belvoir with the 356th U. S. Army Band.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Tarpley—Gates

Mr. and Mrs. Weyman Walker Tarpley announce the engagement of their daughter, Gloria Swann, to Walter Samuel Gates of Ashland, Ky.

Miss Tarpley attended Sullins Junior College in Bristol, Va., and

Harris & Ewing
MISS GLORIA S. TARPLEY
. . . university senior

is now a senior at George Washington University, where she is a member of Alpha Delta Pi Sorority.

Mr. Gates is son of Walter K. Gates and the late Mrs. Gates of Ashland. He was graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., and is a member of Sigma Chi Fraternity. During the war he served as a naval aviator.

Woolls—Egan

The engagement of Miss Elizabeth Burns Woolls to William J. Egan, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Egan of Brooklyn, N. Y., is announced by her parents, Judge and Mrs. William P. Woolls of Alexandria, Va.

Miss Woolls was graduated last June from St. Joseph's College. Mr. Egan is attending Mount St. Mary's College.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Goldcraft
MISS ELEANOR STEUER
. . . to be married

Phillips—Neeld

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Phillips at an informal tea New Year's Day announced the engagement of their daughter, Judith, to Richard Hoagland Neeld, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul W. Neeld of Maplewood, N. J.

Both Miss Phillips and her fiance are students at Denison University, Granville, Ohio. Mr. Neeld is a veteran of three years' service in the Army Air Forces and a former student of University of Minnesota. The wedding will take place next summer.

MISS JUDITH PHILLIPS
. . . engagement announced

Here From New York

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Frank and their baby daughter are visitors in Washington from New York.

Miss Moffat Presented

Miss Winslow Makes Bow At Sulgrave Club Dance

THE Sulgrave Club bloomed with spring flowers last evening for the coming out party of Miss Laura Winslow, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Winslow. The pretty debutante wore bouffant white taffeta and carried an arm bouquet of red African lilies, while her mother was in yellow satin pinned with white camelias.

Miss Winslow is a graduate of Friends' School and is now a sophomore at Bryn Mawr College. Before her dance last evening her parents gave a dinner for her at the Sulgrave for 22 of her young friends.

Miss Margot Dunckel of New York City and Miss Martha Fulford of Brockville, Canada, were among the guests. Also, Miss Frances Rowan, Miss Nancy Burdick, Miss Juliet Gill, Miss Louise Leahy, Miss Patricia Post, Miss Joan Read, Miss Nancy Slocum, and Miss Ethel Van Devanter.

In the masculine contingent were Cornelius Bull, jr., Arthur B. Hayes 3d, Casper de Lange, Hans de Lange, Carroll Morgan, Jr., John C. Walker 3d, Robert Wakefield of Milford, Del., John Gill, Russell Train, John Toll, Leroy Morgan and Maurice Selinger.

Dinner Party Honors Miss Edith Moffat

MISS EDITH MOFFAT, one of this season's prettiest debutantes, was honored last evening at a dinner party given at the home of her grandparents, former Ambassador and Mrs. Joseph C. Grew. For the occasion she wore a blue slipper satin gown pinned with white camelias at the shoulder.

A company of 34 young people attended the dinner before going on to Miss Laura Winslow's debut party at the Sulgrave Club. Among the guests were Miss Martha Fulton, Miss Beatrice Blair, Miss Ann Thoron, Miss Alberta Legare, Miss Tilda de Kauffmann, Miss Carolyn Bradley, Miss Louise Houghteling, Miss Elizabeth Mary de Sibour, Miss Martha Crane, Miss Frances Sternhagen, Miss Alison Bean, Miss Claire Delattre-Seguy, Miss Mary Rapley and Miss Ellen Owens.

Their escorts included Donald Winslow, Wilmott Lewis, jr., James Tuck, John Sterling, Fred Houghteling, jr., John Caswell, Arthur Hendrick, Hugh Auchincloss, Michael Forrestal, Harry Covington, Nicholas Philip, Peter Smith, William Poland, David Parker, Joseph Green, Philip Zabriskie and Charles Howze.

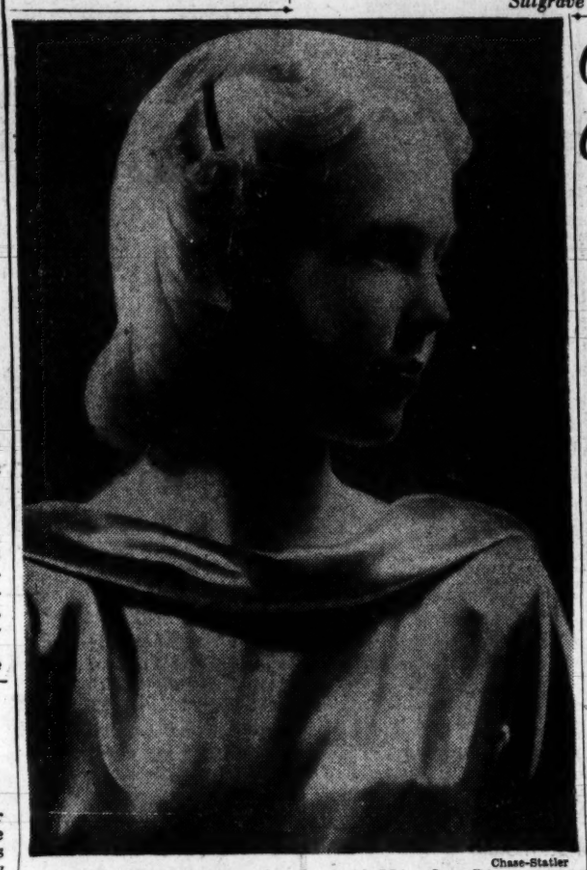
Miss Moffat's debut took place the day before at a tea at 1925 F Street Club. She was presented by her grandparents, former Ambassador and Mrs. Grew, and her mother, Mrs. Jay Pierrepont Moffat.

The debutante's very blonde hair was set off by an aqua satin dress, and she carried an old-fashioned bouquet of pink and yellow carnations and blue forget-me-nots. Her mother was costumed in green crepe de chine, and her grandmother wore a floor-length black gown with pink payette at the belt.

Old Washington was well represented at this delightful affair, around 200 attending. Flowers sent Miss Moffat were everywhere, and Sidney's orchestra furnished the music. Egg-nog, coffee and tea were served with small sandwiches and cakes.

Taking turns at the coffee and tea tables were Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins, Mrs. Lee P. Warren, Mrs. Leland Harrison, Mrs. Eliot Wadsworth, Mrs. William McKee Dunn, Mrs. Benjamin Warden Thoron and Mrs. John L. Newbold.

Chase-Statler
MISS LAURA WINSLOW in her debut gown of white taffeta. She was presented last evening by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Francis Winslow, at a dance at the Sulgrave Club



Chase-Statler
MISS Edith Moffat, daughter of Mrs. Jay Pierrepont Moffat, and granddaughter of former Ambassador and Mrs. Joseph C. Grew, dressed in aqua satin for her debut tea at 1925 F Street Club on New Year's Day. One of the season's prettiest, she is a student at Scripps College in Claremont, Calif., where she concentrates on painting and fine arts

Convent Alumnae Entertains Today At Mayflower Hotel

Distinguished boxholders for the tea dance being given in the ballroom of the Mayflower this afternoon from 4:30 to 7:30 by the Alumnae Association of the Convent of the Sacred Heart at Stone Bridge will be escorted to their seats by members of the junior committee of which Miss Anne Mundell is chairman.

Sidney and his orchestra will furnish music for dancing and a team from Arthur Murray's studio will present a skit, "Do's and Don'ts" in exhibition ballroom dancing.

Entire proceeds from the tea dance will go to the scholarship fund of the association, of which Miss Suzanne Slingluff is president.

Mrs. Robert Whitney Imbrie and members of her reception committee will greet the guests. Tickets may be secured at the ballroom door by those who have been delayed in the mails.

Susan Shatto Engaged to Wed

Mr. and Mrs. J. Powers Shatto of Arlington, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Susan to John M. Hudgins 3d, son of Mr. and Mrs. John M. Hudgins, jr., of McLean, Va.

Miss Shatto attended George Washington University and Mr. Hudgins attended the University of Virginia. He is a member of Phi Kappa Psi fraternity. He spent two years in the Naval Air Corps.

The wedding will take place in early Spring.

Miss Silvia Brull Is Married To Robert W. Zimmermann

Before an altar banked with Christmas flowers, Miss Silvia Brull, daughter of the Cuban Minister to Canada and Mrs. Mariano Brull, was married to Robert Walter Zimmermann December 27 at St. Josph's Catholic Church in Ottawa. The Rev. F. Leonard Robitaillo officated at the nuptial mass.

Escorted by her father, the bride wore ivory satin made with a fitted bodice and bouffant skirt. Her long tulle veil was fastened to a headdress of heirloom lace and she carried an old-fashioned bouquet of white roses surrounded by old lace. Her only attendants were her sisters, the Misses Cristina and Ana Maria Brull, who were attired in white satin and carried bouquets of poinsettias.

Jean Boyer of New York served as best man and ushering were Eugene Higgins of New York and Paul F. Du Vivier of the United States Embassy in Ottawa.

Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the Cuban Legation to which the bride and bridegroom drove in an open sleigh.

Mr. Zimmermann is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Clemence R. Zimmermann of Minneapolis. He was graduated from University of Minnesota and Harvard School of Business Administration. During the war he served for four years as an officer in the Navy. He is with the United States Foreign Service and has been assigned to the American Embassy in Lima, Peru, where he will shortly take up his duties as Third Secretary.

The bride received her schooling at the Mac Jannet American School and the Cours Villiers in Paris, France; the Lycee Chateaubriand in Rome, Italy, and the Universities of Brussels and Havana. She was presented to society in Brussels shortly before the war.

On the Party Calendar

LOY W. HENDERSON, director of Near Eastern and African Affairs of the State Department, entertained at a luncheon at the Mayflower yesterday for the Secretary of State of Liberia, Gabriel L. Dennis.

Charles D. B. King, Minister of Liberia, was a guest and Joseph C. Satterthwaite. Also, Richard S. S. Bright, Liberian Counselor; Rear Admiral J. J. Manning, Henry Villard, Brig. Gen. B. C. Davis, James A. Doull, John N. Steeves, Col. Harvey C. Dorney, Raymond D. Muir, Clare H. Timberlake, Joseph Palmer 2d, Harold Sims and Harry Schwartz.

James MacCue Is Host To Younger Set

JAMES MacCUE, a student at Greenbriar Military Academy, entertained about 100 of his young friends at a Sunday evening party at Mount Eagle in Virginia, home of his uncle, Dr. Carlson Lee Fifer.

Miss Margaret Brand acted as cohostess. Miss Shirley Van Epps of Troy, N. Y., was a house guest at Mount Eagle and her father, John E. Van Epps, flew down from Troy for the party. Also here were Mrs. Margaret MacCue of Charlottesville, Va., and L. H. MacCue jr., of Lynchburg, Va.

Davises Entertain In Honor of Daughter

MR. AND MRS. Floyd E. Davis entertained at a party Sunday evening in honor of their daughter, Miss Anne Elizabeth Davis who is a student at Holton Arms Junior College. Mrs. Davis received the guests with her daughter who wore a silver blue lame gown and an orchid corsage.

Among the guests were several of Miss Davis' former classmates at Holton Arms School now home from college for the holidays.

Zellans Entertain At Cocktails

MR. AND MRS. Jack Zellan entertained at cocktails on Wednesday in honor of Mrs. Joe Mazo of Miami Beach, Fla., who is visiting her daughter, Mrs. J. Robert Rosenberg.

In Bridal Procession

Miss Edith Ball, daughter of Mrs. N. E. Ball and the late Mr. Ball of Tylertown, Miss., became the bride of Harold Newton Waddell, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Waddell of Brookhaven, Ga., December 17 at Galloway Memorial Methodist Church in Jackson, Miss.

The bride, who has been with the State Department since 1941, is secretary to Charles E. Bohlen, counselor of the department. She was a member of the American delegation at the Big Three Conference in Potsdam in 1945, the meeting of Foreign Ministers in Moscow in 1945, the Paris Peace Conference in 1946 and the General Assembly of United Nations in New York last year. Her husband has been with the Foreign Service section of the State Department for 10 years, having served in Cairo, and as vice consul in London, Brussels and Moscow. He served at the Foreign Ministers conferences in Moscow in 1943 and 1945, the Yalta and other conferences and has been awarded the Medal of Freedom by the Secretary of State. He is now assigned in Washington, where he and his bride will live.

Given in marriage by her brother, Ted Tyler Ball of Jackson, the bride wore a ballerina suit of rose-beige with a Gibson Girl sailor with ostrich feather plumes. She carried orchids and carnations. The bride's twin sister, Miss Frances Ball of Jackson, was maid of honor.

Bradshaw—Christopher

Miss Mildred Louise Christopher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Christopher of West Haven, Conn., became the bride of Aaron Bradshaw on December 24. The ceremony took place at noon in the chapel of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, the Rev. Warren Traub officiating. Mr. Bradshaw is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bradshaw of Washington.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of old ivory satin, fashioned with sweetheart neckline and hoop skirt. A veil of off-white French illusion net fell from a lace crown, and she carried a bouquet of small white chrysanthemums and stephanotis.

Miss Lucille Silverburg of Jackson Heights, N. Y., attended as maid of honor, dressed in French blue organdy over matching satin. She wore a cap of silver sequins and carried an old fashioned bouquet of red roses and white carnations.

John Copley of Canton, Mass., was best man, and the ushers were Robert Christopher, brother of the bride, and James Yandell of Seattle, Wash.

Mr. Pradshaw was a lieutenant in the United States Army Air Forces during World War II, and is now attending the Engineering College at Cornell, where he is a member of Sigma Nu fraternity.

Kenkel—Eldridge

In St. Matthew's Cathedral on December 22, Miss Sarah Frances Eldridge, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Eldridge of Wiggins, Miss., became the bride of John Leonard Kenkel, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Kenkel of Avoca, Iowa. The Rev. Bernard E. Ransin officiated.

Costumed in a burgundy traveling suit with green orchid corage, the bride was attended by her sister, Miss Carmen Eldridge, wearing a beige gabardine suit with corsage of talisman roses. Thomas L. McKevitt served as best man.

After a reception at the Carlton, the newlyweds left on a wedding trip to New Orleans and on their return will reside at 3423 16th st. nw.

The bride attended Perkinston College in Mississippi and Mr. Kenkel is an alumnus of Notre Dame University.

MRS. JOHN L. KENKEL
. . . holiday bride

Wallick—Hart

Miss Kathleen Harriett Hart, daughter of Mrs. John William Hart of Portsmouth, Ohio, and Earle Wilbur Wallick, jr., were married December 20, in the First Church of the Covenant. The Rev. Edward Elson officiated. Mr. Wallick is the son of Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Wallick of Washington.

The bridegroom attended Lehigh University and George Washington University law school.

INCOMPARABLE!
Smothered Steak, 1.75
FULL COURSE DINNER
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CHEVY CHASE, MD WI. 8820
Large Parties Invited

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(TERRIFIC BARGAINS)
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Shop In An Atmosphere of Friendliness
Two Piece Wool
To Make His Eyes Twinkle

Brighten winter days in a pert two-piece Julliard wool dress with scalloped detail. Beige, black, purple, gray, green. Sizes 10 to 16.
$16.95
Red poppies trim black straw cloth in the Christian Dior's manner.
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Excellent Facilities for Parties . . . RE. 7284

RUGS EXPERTLY CLEANED

Montague Monkey, well-known man-about-Jungletown, says, "My wife has used Arcade-Sunshine service for her rugs for years. She finds that the life of a fine rug is increased greatly by regular shampooing if properly done. Arcade's fresh, softened water, pure suds and most modern methods mean new beauty and longer life for *any* rugs." Rigid inspection, backs glue-sized if needed. Call us today.
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ARCADE-SUNSHINE
Complete Cleansing
Hear Claude Mahoney *News* WTOP 7:30 A. M. Daily

SALE OF STATIONERY
This is your opportunity to stock up on fine Writing Paper at a substantial savings. Items listed below are only a few from our large stock that have been reduced for this sale.
DARLING NOTES
12 notes and 12 envelopes. Was $1.00, reduced to 29c
DIAGONAL STRIPE
24 folded sheets, 24 envelopes. Was $1.00, reduced to 69c
AIRITE STATIONARY
72 large single sheets, 24 envelopes. Was $1.00, reduced to 49c
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18 folded sheets, 18 notes, 24 envelopes. Was $1.00, reduced to 69c
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48 large sheets, 24 envelopes. Was 59c, reduced to 39c
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80 large single sheets, 40 envelopes. Was $1.00, reduced to 79c
Limited Quantity
FOLDING LEATHER PICTURE FRAMES
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Ask Anne

Your Questions On Homemaking

What is the best way to hang a heavy plaque on a wall that is plastered over wood lath? There is no molding up next to the ceiling. A. W. V.

Screws 1¼ to 1½ inches long that will go through the plaster into the wood would be the best thing to use. In order to avoid chipping out a large piece of plaster when the screw is put in, make a small hole with a brad awl or with a small nail that goes all the way through the plaster. Usually the wood lath can be found the first time you try by pointing the screw on an angle either up or down, in case the hole straight in has hit between the laths. If there is too much space between the laths and you've been unfortunate enough to find the exact center of that space, don't dig at it until there is a large crater on the surface that cannot be covered up. Move the screw either up or down about one half to 1 inch to find a lath directly behind your small hole. You can tell quickly when the screw has entered the wood. It becomes harder to turn and will not back out easily.

How can I clean a small, shaggy lambskin rug? I sent it to a dry cleaner the first time, and it came back as dirty as when I sent it. Originally, it was a lovely snow white and I would like to restore it to its original appearance. M. M. N.

It seems to me you should be able to wash this rug successfully. Use a mild cake soap with an oil base or a jellylike oil soap. Spread the rug out on a washboard and lather well, using a stiff brush or your hands to work the lather into the fur. When the fur is clean, rinse with clear water. Squeeze and blot out as much water as possible with towels, for an excess of water on the pelt will harden it. Hang the fur up by the edge so air can circulate on both sides as it dries. If the skin hardens, work between the hands before it is dry. When thoroughly dry, shake and brush until the fur is fluffy. If the pelt is still hard, turn the rug skin side up and rub well with thick suds of oil soap, taking care that there isn't enough moisture to soak through to the fur side. When dry, work the pelt between your hands.

A reader recently asked for a "biscuit starter" in a letter which appeared in the "Ask Anne" column. The following is a good one and may be helpful to her:

EVER-READY BISCUIT

6 cups sifted flour.
2 tablespoons baking powder.
1 tablespoon salt.
1 cup shortening.

Sift flour once. Measure 3 cups at a time into sifter. Add 1 tablespoon baking powder and 1½ teaspoons salt for each 3-cup amount. Repeat, thus using up the 6 cups. Cut in the shortening until mixture resembles coarse meal. Place in glass jars or bowl; cover with cloth or plate. Store in refrigerator or other cool, dry place. This mixture keeps three or four weeks.

To make biscuits, measure 2 cups of biscuit blend. Add about ½ cup milk or more depending on type of flour used. Use enough milk to form soft dough. Knead about 30 seconds. Roll, cut, and bake in quick oven.

Will you tell me how to remove nail polish from a crocheted table cover?—W. D. H., JR.

Wet the stain well with carbon tetrachloride or other cleaning fluid, then apply a drop of banana oil to the stain. Place a pad of soft cloth under the stain before starting application and brush lightly with a soft cloth, using an upward motion to pick up the dissolved polish. To take away any color left after the polish has been removed, apply household bleach. If there is any color in the cloth, be sure to test the effect of the bleach on an inconspicuous spot before applying it to the spot. Stretch the stain area over a bowl filled with cold water and drop the bleach (diluted one part bleach to one part water) on the stain with a medicine dropper. Never let the bleach remain on the material more than one minute. Rinse quickly by dipping the spot into the bowl of water.

Can you give me a good recipe for sour milk doughnuts? K. L. O.

The following recipe makes two dozen doughnuts:

3½ to 4 cups sifted flour.
2 teaspoons baking powder.
½ teaspoon baking soda.
1 teaspoon salt.
¾ teaspoon nutmeg.
1 cup sugar.
2 eggs, well beaten.
2 tablespoons shortening, melted.
1 cup sour milk or buttermilk.

Mix and sift flour, baking powder, soda, salt and spices. Gradually add sugar to eggs, beating until light. Add shortening, then add flour mixture alternately with milk, stirring lightly until ingredients are combined. Turn out on floured board and shape lightly. Roll ¼-inch thick and cut with floured doughnut cutter. Fry in hot, deep fat (360 to 370 degrees F.) for 2 to 3 minutes, or until lightly browned, turning doughnuts when they rise to top and several times during cooking. Drain on unglazed paper.

Can yo tell me how to remove argyrol stains from white sheets? T. H. L.

Waste no time in getting to work on the argyrol stains, as they can be most effectively removed while they are still fresh. Even then, it is not always possible to take them out. First, sponge away as much of the stain as possible with clear water. Then soak the stains in a solution of household bleach, using 1 tablespoon of bleach to each quart of water. Soak for 15 minutes, then rinse. If this doesn't remove all the stain, resort to the following procedure: While damp, sprinkle powdered pepsin on the stains. Work it well into the cloth. Let stand for ½ hour or longer. Rinse. Now put a few drops of tincture of iodine on the stains. Let stand for 10 or 15 minutes. Then soak or sponge with a solution made with a few crystals of sodium thiosulfate (photographer's "hypo") dissolved in ½ cupful of water. Rinse twice. (Buy the sodium thiosulfate at a photographer's supply store, the pepsin and iodine in a drug store.)

How can I remove candlewax spots from a blue taffeta evening dress? P. R. K.

First, scrape off as much of the wax as possible with a dull knife. Then place the spots between two white blotters, paper towels, or cleansing tissues. Press with warm iron. Change the blotters as they become soiled. Then sponge spots with carbon tetrachloride or other grease solvent.

I received some lovely gold-banded china for Christmas and am wondering if there is any special way it should be washed to preserve the gold decoration. G. M. C.

Always use a mild soap in washing this china, as strong soaps, ammonia, or washing soda destroy all metal trim. Use cooler water than for other dishes and a soft cloth. Wash only a few at a time and drain on a soft towel.

I have a beautiful china dish about the size of a teacup with holes (similar to those in a salt shaker) in the bottom. The dish has four legs about an inch long. For what should this dish be used? T. L. B.

You do not mention the age of this dish but, assuming that it's an antique, I would suggest that you telephone Herbert Kreiger at the National Museum (Smithsonian Institution) and ask when you can bring the bowl in for inspection and identification. The telephone number is NAtional 1810.

PETUNIA!

It's the neatest invention
I've run across yet—
Petunia and Elephants
Never forget!

Not a chance, Petunia—with a handy blackboard right on the kitchen wall! Use it for grocery lists, memos, birthday reminders, and inter-family communiques!

Bishop-Bracken

Susie Q

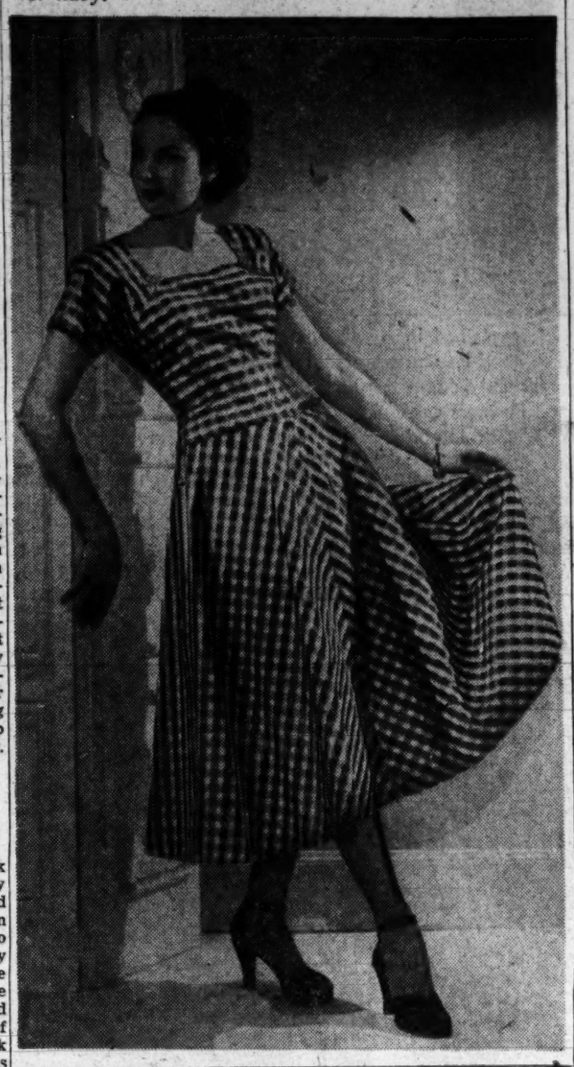
"Sh-sh-sh!! He doesn't like to be kidded about his awkwardness!"

Peek-a-Boo Fashions

"MADAME, your slip is showing!" But in this case you won't care, because it is really your dress that is peeking out from under your suit. It's one of the new fashion tricks for 1948, and Hecht Co. is featuring such ensembles in their Dress Salon.

At left is the swirl skirt suit, with short, fitted jacket in soft, lightweight wool. Under it, and dipping about an inch below the hemline is a checked taffeta petticoat of rayon.

When the wool suit is removed you have the costume below, a two-piece ballerina-type frock with tiny, fitted blouse and full, circular skirt. Comes in black or navy.



Reception to Honor Dr. Velasco

INVITATIONS are in the mail from the Ambassador of Ecuador and Senora de Dillon to a reception on Tuesday at the Shoreham Hotel from 6 to 8 o'clock. The party will be in honor of the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ecuador, Dr. Antonio Parea Velasco.

Here's to Ripe Old Age

Good Nutrition, Not Food Fads, Is Essential to Good Health

By Ida Jean Kain

It's not unusual to read in the paper that some hale fellow is celebrating his 100th birthday and still going strong. What he ate all those years no doubt had a little something to do with it. So often, part of the recipe for living to a ripe old age is to eat good food but never overeat. Proof of the recipe is that centenarians are slightly on the lean side. Science has shown beyond a doubt that good nutrition through the years helps to insure a healthy old age—the only kind anyone wants.

What is good nutrition? Some people get the notion that the word nutrition implies something "good for you," with special emphasis on spinach and maybe brown bread. Good nutrition merely means good eating—it does not mean food fads. Don't get nutritionists mixed up in your mind with food faddists. We have nothing in common. The faddists are a strange group of oddly assorted people who go in strongly for garlic and vitality cocktails wrung out of vegetables by an expensive juicer. And so help me, they stoutly claim virtues for the juices which the vegetables in their natural state do not possess!

But back to good nutrition. All body tissues are constantly undergoing a process called "wear and tear." The daily meals must furnish the necessary materials for this repair work. Specifically, they are protein and minerals. Complete proteins provide the essential amino acids. I'll go scientific on you for only a line or two, so don't stop reading. There are 10 amino acids that are indispensable as "building stones." This building material is furnished in milk, cheese, meat, fish, fowl and eggs. And that is exactly why we need some of these foods every day.

It's easy to remember the minerals needed, for while there are a whole string of them, if the three good squares provide adequate amounts of calcium, phosphorus and iron, they do the trick. The foods that provide these in adequate amounts, provide the whole list, with the exception of iodine, which must be added in some states. So, to provide minerals, we need daily milk, cheese, eggs, green leafy vegetables and whole grains. And the life-giving vitamins. But on this score, let me stress that vitamins do not furnish energy. Their role is to help liberate energy and help the body utilize some of the other essentials. So you can see that vitamin concentrates without good nutrition in daily meals are of little use.

Put all the essentials together and you've got a balanced diet: fresh vegetables and fruits, milk, eggs, cheese, meat, fish or fowl and whole grains—the protective foods.

The formula for extending the prime of life and living to a healthy old age is to eat these foods every day, and add to the list the desserts, sweets and starches only to the point where you can keep your weight at healthy normal.

Arrives From England

The Rev. Christopher Dyer Read, Canon of Christ Church Cathedral, Oxford, England, arrived on the Queen Mary to spend the holidays with his daughter. Mrs. Warren Morgens of Parkfairfax, Alexandria, and his granddaughter, Sadie Anne Morgens, age 16 months.

Have You and Your Family Enjoyed
A PERFECT DINNER
at
The Dinner Bell
7615 Wisconsin Avenue
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Dinner Served Daily: 5 to 8:30 p.m.-Sundays: 1 to 8 p.m.

On the Club Front

UMT 'Sissies' Win Friends With Army Class in Manners

By Genevieve Reynolds

When the first volunteer group in the Fort Knox Universal Military Training experiment waxed floors and put up curtains in their headquarters, the Army's Third Armored Division shouted, "panty waists" and "sissies." Now the division has adopted several features of the UMT program including a course on manners. So revealed Capt. Margaret E. McErerney, Wac, who has been with the experimental unit in Kentucky.

Guest speaker at a meeting of the 62 national defense chairmen of the District Daughters of the American Revolution held yesterday, she outlined the educational, recreational and physical training aspects of the UMT program.

Captain McErerney pointed out that each boy has to learn to swim. "The health program is inspiring," she declared. "It would be worth while even if it consisted of mere physical examinations so that 18 year-olds could discover their minor health defects."

Referring to the course on etiquette, she said, "most offensive things done in public stem from lack of knowledge. Therefore, we think it is important to teach young men how to eat correctly and how to behave in public. Also much stress is placed on teaching them how to be better citizens."

The average 18-year-old American boy has had very few advantages. For example, he doesn't finish high school or have a chance to go to college, she observed.

Prior to Captain McErerney's discussion of UMT, Lieut. Col. Mary Louise Milligan, deputy director for the Women's Army Corps, spoke on the part Wacs played in World War II. She recalled how quickly and easily they adapted themselves to unfamiliar tasks and aided the manpower shortage in various ways.

Of the 275,000 women in the wartime armed forces about 9,000 now are in service, she explained. Many now are serving in the Caribbean Command, in Europe, Japan and Korea.

Colonel Milligan thanked the DAR for its support of legislation to make women a regular part of the Army and Navy. In turn the DAR defense chairmen gave a unanimous vote of appreciation to the Wacs for their part in the war.

Mrs. William H. McGlauflin, national defense chairman for the District DAR, called upon the DAR members to sign a petition now being circulated by the American Legion Auxiliary in favor of universal military training, adding, "security through preparedness is a peacetime measure."

The National Society, DAR, was the first women's organization to sponsor officially universal military training. Members first went on record for a strong defense program in a resolution adopted at the Continental Congress here in 1920. And they have reaffirmed their stand on this national defense issue at every congress session since then.

Miss Hanson to Address Pi Lambda Thetas

Miss Margarita Hanson, Norwegian Elementary School principal, will be guest speaker when Alpha Theta Chapter, Pi Lambda Theta Fraternity, holds its mid-winter initiation luncheon today, 12:30 p. m., at the Highlands. Her topic will be "Rehabilitation of Schools in Norway."

The speaker is currently on a six-month study tour in the United States.

Takoma Park Women's Club Plans Party for Spouses

Friends and husbands of members of the Takoma Park Women's Club will be special guests when the club holds its first meeting of the New Year, Tuesday, January 6, 8 p. m. in the Takoma Park Junior High School, Piney Branch rd. and Ray dr. Preceding the social hour, Clarence A. Phillips of the Carnegie Endowment Fund for International Peace will give an illustrated talk on "Historic Spain."

Arrive for Visit

Comdr. Nelson M. Head, USN, and Mrs. Head, and their two children, Nelson, jr., and Tommy, have arrived from Honolulu to visit Commander Head's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Head of 4607 Columbia Pike, Arlington.

Commander Head is en route from duty as executive officer of the United States Naval Air Station at Barber's Point, Oahu, Hawaii, to Norfolk, Va., where he will take a course of instruction at the Armed Forces Staff College. Mrs. Head will be remembered as the former Miss Virginia Crocker of Arlington.

Berrys Have Son

Dr. and Mrs. James F. Berry of Arlington announce the birth of a son on December 22 at Doctors Hospital. The baby will be Berry is on the staff at Bethesda Naval Hospital.

Returns From Mexico

Senorita Carmelita Madrid, daughter of the Third Secretary of the Mexican Embassy and Senora de Madrid has returned from a six-month vacation in Mexico. The vacation was a gift from her parents when she graduated last June from Holy Cross Academy. Senorita Madrid has returned especially to spend the holidays with her parents, and after the holidays she will make preparations to enter Georgetown University.

Son to Bernsteins

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bernstein announce the birth of a son, Alan Myles, at Garfield Hospital, December 4. Mrs. Bernstein is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Simon of Washington. Mr. Bernstein is the son of Mrs. Morris Bernstein and the late Mr. Bernstein.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernstein ar now established in their new home at 1430 Roxanna rd.

FOR THIRTY-ONE YEARS THE COAT AND SUIT SPECIALTY SHOP FOR SMART YOUNG WOMEN

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"Double Indemnity" Coat ...

Trade Mark Reg.

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ONCE MORE AT KAPLOWITZ! . . . those wonderful, adaptable Double Indemnity coats you've been asking for . . . and only $45! When the snow flies and the storm rages, just ZIP IN the 100% wool lining and you're toasty-warm and well protected. When the sun shines, wear the coat without the lining and you're smartly, adequately dressed.

Choice fabrics: genuine Venetian Covert; soft wool suedes; lustrous broadcloth.

Three styles: hooded flare coat (sketched); tailored classic; the choir boy swing coat.

Windbreaker knitted wristlets and DETACHABLE HOOD.

Talon zippered . . . completely detachable lining.

Both coat and zippered lining are lined with heavy rayon satin..

Action-back armholes for greater freedom.

Black . . . Gray . . . Green.

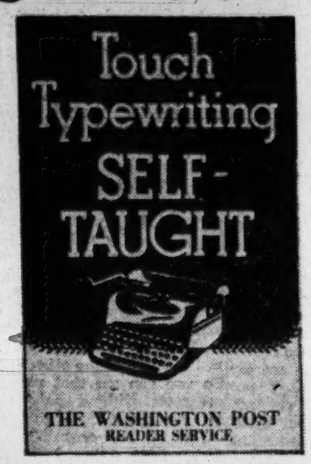
100% PURE WOOL lining . . . windresistant . . . weather proof.

Specialized sizes: Junior Miss 9 to 15 . . . Misses' and women's 10 to 16.

Sketched: Detachable hooded flare coat of broadcloth with hand stitched lapels and pocket flaps. **$45**

FURS COATS DRESSES SUITS SPORTSWEAR

which of these booklets can help YOU?

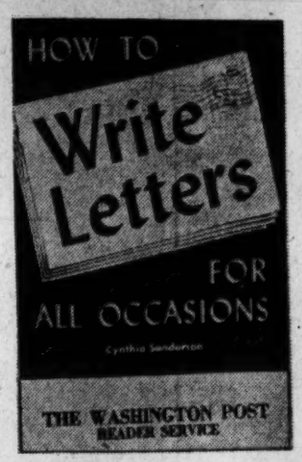


Typing can be learned at home! This booklet, by the head of Columbia University's department of secretarial studies, tells you about: mechanical parts, operating the typewriter, keyboard chart, the mechanics of writing English, centering and artistic display, and writing social, official, and business letters. You'll learn statistical typing, preparing letters for mailing, and how to type scripts for the radio and manuscripts.

No. 13—TOUCH TYPEWRITING SELF-TAUGHT—25c.

In this booklet are helpful suggestions concerning design, construction, financing, remodeling, equipment of small houses. The main purpose is to acquaint the average family with many of the basic factors that govern the security of its biggest investment. The facts presented will prove helpful to anyone contemplating the construction or remodeling of a house.

No. 15—SMALL HOMES: PLANNING, FINANCING, BUILDING—25c.

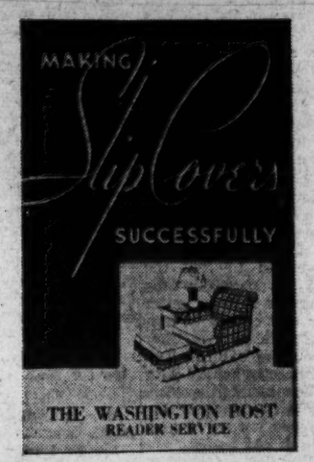


The eitquette of letters is explained in this booklet, your guide to good English in writing. Contains correct and delightful examples of social and business correspondence on letters of friendship and affection, business letters, letters of congratulation, sympathy, or invitation, thank you letters, letters of introduction and of kindness, and going away letters. There's a special section on love letters!

No. 27—HOW TO WRITE LETTERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS—25c.

This booklet gives expert advice on indoor gardening and on arranging house plants most effectively. You'll be especially interested in the suggested year's schedule for those who wish to have flowers in the house constantly, giving an outline of work to be done and flowers to be expected each month, the pages explaining terms used in gardening, and the advice on pests, potting, water growth, forcing, etc.

No. 29—SUCCESS WITH HOUSE PLANTS AND FLOWERS—25c.

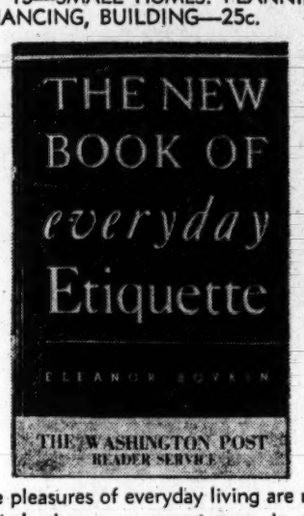


A well-illustrated booklet, with easy to follow diagrams. Here you will learn how to select the material, trimmings and seam finishes, how to measure for a slip cover, how to fit, pin and cut, and finally how to finish the job for various kinds of chairs: Cogswell, wing chairs, Lawson, and boudoir chair. Also slip covers for sofas, decorative chair pads and upholstered covers.

No. 35—MAKING SLIP COVERS SUCCESSFULLY—25c.

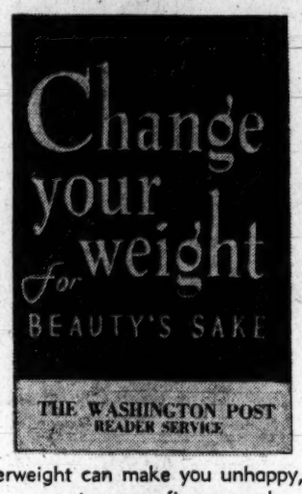
Why be a wallflower? This dance booklet contains photographs and step-diagrams showing what to do and how to do it: the dance-walk, your position with your partner, and the phases of the various steps: the fox-trot, the waltz, the tango, the rumba, the samba and other popular dances. Also do's and don'ts of dancing. Here's a short-cut to fun and popularity

No. 37—HOW TO DO THE LATEST DANCE STEPS—25c.



The pleasures of everyday living are multiplied when you are at ease in your personal relationships, observe the little courtesies and are confident of your up-to-dateness in social matters. Kindliness is the chief guide, but at times everyone likes a little social advice. This booklet answers the questions of etiquette that may arise in day-to-day situations.

No. 45—NEW BOOK OF EVERYDAY ETIQUETTE—25c.

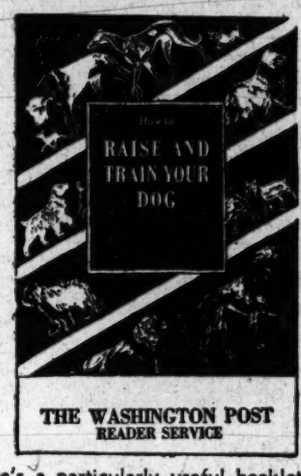


Overweight can make you unhappy, add ten years to your figure, make your smartest clothes dowdy. And wrong reducing methods — freak diets — can muddy your skin, dim your hair, spoil your teeth, damage your health. The safe way to reduce, by balanced menus, is given in this booklet. Reduce wisely. Look better. Feel younger and stronger.

No. 46—CHANGE YOUR WEIGHT FOR BEAUTY'S SAKE—25c.

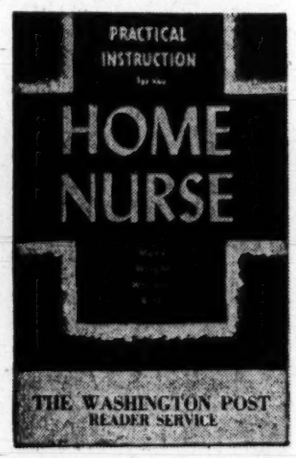
Ever wish you knew a parlor trick? Here's a way of providing amusing entertainment—learn how to tell fortunes. This booklet gives famous ways of telling fortunes with cards. Crystal gazing—teacup fortune telling—dominoes—dice—each has its technique and each is described here. And, of course, there are pages on the message of the stars for amateur astrologers.

No. 65—LET ME TELL YOUR FORTUNE—25c.



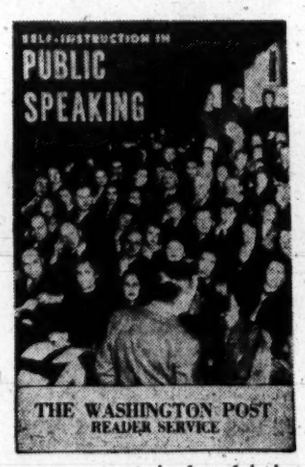
Here's a particularly useful booklet for dog lovers. Part one tells of the various breeds, how to choose a dog, what to feed it, and how to give it house manners. There is information on care and grooming, what to do when your dog is sick, and about distemper and its treatment. Part two tells how you can train your dog to come, sit, lie down, speak, hush, shake hands, roll over, fetch, or jump at your command.

No. 78—HOW TO RAISE AND TRAIN YOUR DOG—25c.



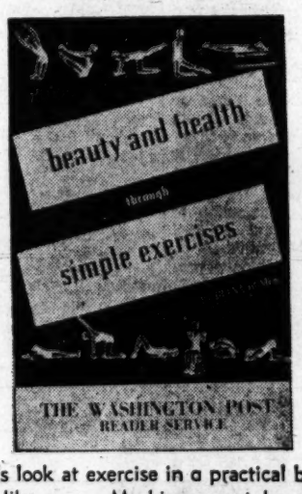
Tommy catches the measles and has to be cared for and kept away from the other children; a new baby arrives; or some other situation arises that requires home nursing. If you have some practical knowledge of how to go about your unaccustomed task, the difficulties will disappear. Sure of what you are doing, you can be calm and effective.

No. 81—PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION FOR THE HOME NURSE—25c.



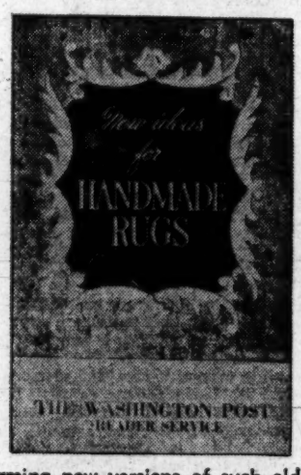
Have you ever envied a forceful, dynamic speaker? Here's a booklet that will teach **you** how to speak well in public. It begins with the first practical steps toward effective public speaking, then goes on with sections on rules of parliamentary law, speech situations and types, the radio speech, and self-criticism.

No. 83—SELF-INSTRUCTION IN PUBLIC SPEAKING—25c.



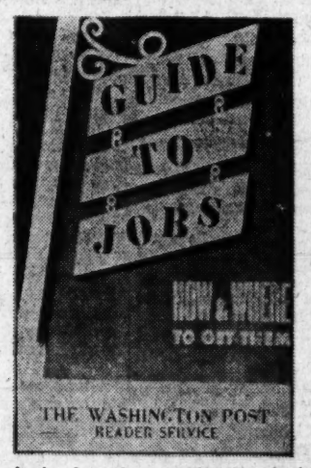
Let's look at exercise in a practical businesslike way. Machines must be used to be kept in good-working order and the human machine is no exception. Come out of your easy chair and start using your body. Once you get those muscles to work, your circulation humming, energy bubbling in every part of your body—you'll find that exercise is fun!

No. 90—BEAUTY AND HEALTH THROUGH SIMPLE EXERCISES—25c.



Charming new versions of such old favorites as hooked, braided and crocheted rugs. Oriental style, Navajo, and other woven rugs in striking color schemes and unusual designs. Appliqued, embroidered, and novelty rugs that will add a smart touch to any room. Diagrams and the step-by-step directions make it easy to make rugs that are both lovely and useful.

No. 94—NEW IDEAS FOR HANDMADE RUGS—25c.



What's the first thing to do when looking for a job? Inventory yourself, says this booklet, and shows just how to do it, also how to go after the job, how to choose your field and how to evaluate an occupation. Then comes sections on jobs in transportation, communications, government, heavy manufacturing, light manufacturing, food trades, service trades, white collar jobs, professional fields, and the glamour trades.

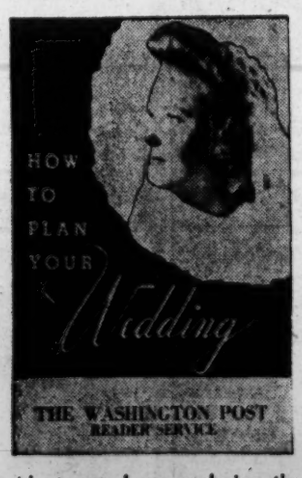
No. 201—GUIDE TO JOBS: HOW AND WHERE TO GET THEM—25c.

It's up to all citizens of a free republic to interest themselves in the workings of the Government. Here is a wealth of interesting and pertinent information about Congress, the Executive Branch, Supreme Court and other divisions of the Government—clearly indexed for your easy reference. 236 questions and answers about our Government—what it is and how it functions.

No. 202—KNOW YOUR GOVERNMENT—25c.

This helpful booklet includes: suggested schedule for baby's day, a two-page index that makes it easy and quick to look things up, chapters on planning baby's room, comfortable clothing, feeding the baby (at breast and otherwise), bath, play and exercise, sunshine and air, toilet routine, and sleep habits. There's information on how the baby develops, and excellent advice on accidents, health and sickness.

No. 203—BABY CARE—25c.



A guide to good usage during the engagement and the wedding. This booklet takes you step by step—the engagement, planning the wedding, invitations and announcements, wedding presents, attendants' duties, wedding dress, formal church, semiformal and informal weddings. Also chapters on "high dreams and a limited budget," problems arising when the bride's parents are divorced, the second marriage, and one on what to serve at the reception.

No. 204—HOW TO PLAN YOUR WEDDING—25c.

SEND THIS COUPON

These booklets are kept in stock ONLY at our New York booklet office, not in Washington. You will get the booklets you order much faster if you will use this coupon and send it direct to the New York address. Don't forget to print your name and address clearly and to include payment for all booklets you order. Be sure to circle on the coupon the order number of each booklet wanted.

WASHINGTON POST READER SERVICE, 243 WEST 17th STREET, NEW YORK 11, NEW YORK

Send me one copy of each booklet whose order number I have circled.

I am enclosing 25c for each booklet ordered.

13—TOUCH TYPEWRITING SELF-TAUGHT
15—SMALL HOMES: PLANNING, FINANCING, BUILDING
27—HOW TO WRITE LETTERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS
29—SUCCESS WITH HOUSE PLANTS AND FLOWERS
35—MAKING SLIP COVERS SUCCESSFULLY
37—HOW TO DO THE LATEST DANCE STEPS
45—NEW BOOK OF EVERYDAY ETIQUETTE
46—CHANGE YOUR WEIGHT FOR BEAUTY'S SAKE
65—LET ME TELL YOUR FORTUNE
78—HOW TO RAISE & TRAIN YOUR DOG
81—PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION FOR THE HOME NURSE
83—SELF-INSTRUCTION IN PUBLIC SPEAKING
90—BEAUTY & HEALTH THROUGH SIMPLE EXERCISES
94—NEW IDEAS FOR HANDMADE RUGS
201—GUIDE TO JOBS: HOW AND WHERE TO GET THEM
202—KNOW YOUR GOVERNMENT
203—BABY CARE
204—HOW TO PLAN YOUR WEDDING

NAME .....

ADDRESS ..... APT. NO. .....

CITY ..... ZONE ..... STATE .....

Legal Notices 4

MINOR, GATLEY & DRURY, Attorneys, Colorado Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 70322, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Edith L. Potts, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 18TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1948, otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under its hand this 26th day of December, 1947. NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY. By BRUCE BAIRD, President. Attest: (Seal) MERLYN J. MARQUIS, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 2,9,16

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the undersigned have, as of December 1, 1947, formed a limited partnership to continue the business now and heretofore conducted by Scott B. Appleby, James M. Johnston, James H. Lemon, Bernard J. Nees and Harvey B. Gram, Jr., under the firm name and style "Johnston, Lemon & Co." for the continuing transaction of a general investment banking and securities brokerage business under the firm name "Johnston, Lemon & Co." in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, with offices at present in the Southern Building, 15th and H Sts. N.W., in said city. The names of all of the general partners interested in said firm are James M. Johnston, a resident of the State of Maryland; James H. Lemon, a resident of the District of Columbia; Bernard J. Nees, a resident of the State of Maryland, and Harvey B. Gram, Jr., a resident of the District of Columbia. The name of the special partner is Scott B. Appleby, a resident of the District of Columbia. The amount of capital which said special partner has contributed is Eighty Thousand Dollars ($80,000.00); the remainder of the total capital of Two Hundred Forty-two Thousand Dollars ($242,000.00) has been contributed as follows: by James M. Johnston, One Hundred Twenty-five Thousand Dollars ($125,000.00); by James H. Lemon, Thirty-seven Thousand Dollars ($37,000.00). This partnership is to commence on the 1st day of December, 1947, and shall terminate on the the 1st day of December, 1957, unless sooner dissolved by mutual consent of the partners, or their legal representatives, successors or assigns. Certificate of Limited Partnership was filed by us December 19, 1947, in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, as required by law.

SCOTT B. APPLEBY,
JAMES M. JOHNSTON,
JAMES H. LEMON,
BERNARD J. NEES,
HARVEY B. GRAM, Jr.
Dec22,24,26,29,31,Jan2,5,7,9,12,14,16

Official Notices 5

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C. December 26, 1947. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for transfer and amendment of licenses or new licenses effective February 1, 1948, under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, and that protests will be received on or before January 9, 1948, at 9:15 a. m., in room No. 3126, the New Municipal Center, 3rd and Indiana Avenue, N. W., after which date a time will be set for a public hearing of such protests: No. 6167, Edward Francis Frawe, T/A Frere's Restaurant, Ret. "C", 221 10th Street S. W. No. 6168, Maurice A. Lockhart, T/A Tuxedo Tavern, Ret. "C", 1 N Street, N.W. ALAN W. PAYNE, AGNES K. MASON, JAMES O'D. MORAN. 26,ja2

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C. December 26, 1947. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, and that protests will be received on or before January 9, 1948, at 9:15 a. m., in room No. 3126, the New Municipal Center, 3rd and Indiana Avenue, N. W., after which date a time will be set for a public hearing of such protests: No. 270, B. & G. Grocery, Inc., T/A B. & G. Delicatessen, Ret. "B" 2016 1st St., N. W. ALAN W. PAYNE, AGNES K. MASON, JAMES O'D. MORAN. 26,ja2

NOTICE—SALE OF DELINQUENT TAX PROPERTY, Office of the Commissioners of the District of Columbia, December 9, 1947. Notice is hereby given that in accordance with the Act of Congress, approved March 2, 1927, as amended, there has been printed in all regular issues of the Washington Daily News newspaper on December 4 and 11, 1947, a list of taxes in arrears on real property in the District of Columbia on July 1, 1947, including special assessments overdue, and if these taxes and assessments, with penalties and costs, are not paid prior to January 13, 1948, the date fixed for sale, the property involved will be sold at public auction by the Collector of Taxes, D. C., room 500, District Building, commencing January 13, 1948, and continuing each day, Sundays and legal holidays excepted, until all such delinquent property is sold. JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG, GUY MASON, GORDON R. YOUNG, Commissioners of the District of Columbia. Attest: G. M. THORNETT, Secretary. Jan.2,3

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING BY Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board on January 14th, 1948, for beauty culture occupation—The Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board of the District of Columbia, having, on December 16th, 1947, approved the recommendations of the Beauty Culture Wage Conference for minimum wages for women and minors engaged in this occupation, as stated hereinafter, gives notice as required by Section 12 of the Minimum Wage Law that it will hold a public hearing at 8 p. m., Wednesday, January 14th, 1948, at the Municipal Center Building, 300 Indiana Avenue, Northwest, at which time all persons who wish to speak on the recommended wage standards may do so. Definitions—(a) The "beauty culture occupation" includes all services, operations, or processes used or useful in the care, cleansing, or beautification of skin, nails, or hair, or in the enhancement of personal appearance; and all services, operations, or processes incidental thereto. (b) "Employer" includes anyone acting directly or indirectly in the interests of an employer in relation to an employee in the beauty culture occupation. (c) "Employe" means any woman or minor who is employed or permitted to work in the beauty culture occupation. (d) "Working time" includes all time during which (1) a woman or minor is required to be on the employer's premises, or to be on duty, or to be at a prescribed work place; and (2) a woman or minor is suffered or permitted to work, whether or not required to do so. Such time includes, but shall not be limited to, time when the employe is required to wait on the premises while no work is provided by the employer and time when the employe is required or instructed to travel on the employer's business; provided, however, that time provided for one regular meal period within an employe's workday shall not be counted as working time. (e) "Wages" means unconditional payment in cash or by check, negotiable at par, except that an employer may include as part of wages taxes assessed against the employe which are collected and forwarded by the employer to the appropriate Government agency in accordance with law. (f) "Uniform" shall mean any item of clothing worn by an employe to meet a condition of employment, or in compliance with any District of Columbia law, rule, or regulation. (g) "Voluntary absence" means an absence which has not designed or planned by the employe and/or employer to evade the minimum wage standards. Minimum Wage Standards—No beauty culture employe shall be paid less than the following minimum wages and wage rates for working time: (a) Operators and all other beauty culture employes except those in (b)—$30.60 for each week in which the working time is 34 hours but not more than 44 hours; 95c per hour for working time of less than 34 hours in any week; 95c per hour for working time of more than 44 hours in any week. (b) Maids and cleaners—$24.50 for each week in which the working time is 34 hours but not more than 44 hours; 75c per hour for working time of less than 34 hours in any week; 75c per hour for working time of more than 44 hours in any week. (c) Minimum Daily Wage—An employe shall be paid for 4 (four) hours for each day on which she reports for work under general or specific instructions, but is given no work or less than 4 (four) hours. Regulations to Safeguard Minimum Wage Standards—(a) Uniforms—When the employe furnishes and launders her own uniforms an amount of $1.50 per week shall be paid in addition to the minimum wages required by this order. (b) Commissions—Irrespective of the basis of payment used, whether time rate, piece rate, bonus or commission basis, the employe shall be paid not less than the applicable minimum wage each week. In computing the minimum, wage, bonus or commission, earnings shall be counted in the week in which they are earned, and in no circumstances shall they be averaged for two weeks or longer. (c) No Deduction Permitted—No deduction, except as required by law, may be made from the minimum wage without special approval of the Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board. (d) Tips—In no event shall tips or gratuities from patrons or others be counted as part of the minimum wage. (e) Split Shift and/or Spread of Hours—An employe shall be paid 95c in addition to the applicable minimum wage on any day (1) in which the spread of hours exceeds 10 (ten), or (2) in which there is a split shift, or (3) in which both situations occur. For the purpose of this wage order, interruption of hours worked for a meal period of one hour or less does not constitute a split shift. (f) Application of Order—The minimum wage rates established by this order shall apply equally to all employes except those specially licensed as handicapped by the Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board. Booth Rental—A booth renting certificate may be issued by the Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board after both the lessor and the lessee have certified, on a form provided by the board, that: (a) The lessee has complete control over the general conduct of the business, working time, method of work, prices charged customers, and collection of payment from customers. (b) The lessee is responsible for all liabilities incurred in connection with her work and for compliance with all laws applying to an owner-manager of a beauty shop. (c) The lease furnishes all supplies used in the conduct of the business. It shall be the responsibility of the lessor not to permit the operation of a booth until the Minimum Wage and Industrial Safety Board has approved the applications of both lessor and lessee. MRS. ALBERT W. ATWOOD, Chairman. JOHN A. VANDERGRIFT, J. C. TURNER. 4 Week: CARRIE L. ALLGOOD, Executive Secretary. Jan.2

Bids and Proposals 6

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION, Contract No. 256-S, Sewer Construction. Sealed proposals for constructing an outfall sewer in Lone Oak and Alta Vista Gardens, approximately 8740 feet of 12-inch and 15-inch concrete pipe sewers, will be received at the office of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, Hamilton st., Hyattsville, Md., until Tuesday, January 13, 1948, at 11:00 a. m., Eastern Standard Time, at which place and time they will be publicly opened and read.

Plans and specifications may be obtained from Harry R. Hall, chief engineer of the commission, Hyattsville, Md., upon deposit of $5, which deposit will be returned to bidders or to those returning plans and specifications in good condition. DWIGHT B. GALT, LACY SHAW, L. G. WORTHINGTON, Commissioners.

Auction Sales 8

ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers

COURT TRUSTEES' SALE OF DETACHED CORNER DWELLING NO. 2612 24TH ST. N.E., WITH LOT ADJOINING ON THE WEST.

By virtue of an order of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, in Civil Action No. 38738, the undersigned trustees will sell at public auction in front of the premises on MONDAY, THE 12TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1948, AT 4 O'CLOCK P. M., the following described property in the District of Columbia, to wit: That piece of land situate in the District of Columbia, described as Lot numbered Eighteen (18) in Block numbered Eighteen (18) in the subdivision of Ira J. Baker, known as "Langdon Park," as per plat recorded in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Book County 7 at page 116, except the rear 8 feet thereof condemned for alley; also Lot numbered Twenty-five (25) in Reid S. Baker's subdivision of lots in Block numbered Eighteen (18) "Langdon Park," as per plat recorded in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Book 69 at page 147, said Block 18 being now known for assessment and taxation as Square Forty-two Hundred and Fifty-four (4,254), together with all the improvements in anywise appertaining.

Terms: Property will be sold subject to the unpaid balance of a first deed of trust in the sum of $8,147.52, of December 1, 1947, at 5% payable in monthly installments of $42.50, including interest and principal. Over and above said trust, one-third cash, balance in two equal installments represented by promissory notes of purchaser, payable on or before one and two years from date of settlement of sale, with interest at 6% per annum, payable semiannually, secured by deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $500 required of purchaser at time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, and notarial fees at cost of purchaser. Terms of sale to be complied with within 30 days from day of sale, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C., or deposit may be forfeited at discretion of trustees.

ROBERT C. HANDWERK,
JORDAN R. BENTLEY,
Southern Building, Trustees.
Dec.19,26;Jan.2,9

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line	1 time	2 times	7 times	15 times
Words Lines	31c	28c	24c	23c
10 2	$.62	$1.68	$3.36	$6.90
15 3	.93	2.52	5.04	10.35
20 4	1.24	3.36	6.72	13.80

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is ten lines, 31c a line, 62c.

SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 43c per line; 2 times, 42c per line; 7 times, 40c per line; 15 times, 38c per line. Count 5 words of 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.

CANCELLATIONS

Cancellation Orders or corrections before insertions cannot be made unless ordered before 7 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday. When cancelling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

FOR BEST SERVICE PLACE YOUR ADS EARLY

The steadily growing volume of classified ads in The Post, combined with the practice of many advertisers who phone late in the day, is making it difficult to devote the time and assistance to these late callers which is needed to prepare the most effective possible copy.

To assure receiving this help from your ad-taker, please try to call during the morning or early afternoon.

DIAL NA. 4200

Business Service 9

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept, part-time, taxes. Reas. OR. 2074.

ALUMINUM STORM WINDOWS with combination aluminum screens; self-storing, no rust, no painting and will last a lifetime. For free estimates, WI. 9333 or WA. 6116. BETTER HOMES IMPROVEMENT CO., INC., 7218 Wis. ave.

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
NAtional 4712 815 10th St. N.W.

CARPENTRY
Remodeling and decorating; 1st class white mechanics. Call AINSWORTH, RA. 4818

ELECTRIC repairs; installations; commercial and residential; prompt, courteous, guaranteed service.
A. C. ELECTRIC CO. RA. 5858.

KITCHENS REMODELED
Old kitchens redesigned and completely installed, including cabinets, range, refrigerator, new linoleum and painting. FHA FINANCED if desired. Worn sink tops replaced with TRACY stainless steel or FORMICA.
MODERN HOME CO. NA. 6710

PAINTING, Papering, Decorating. By colored expert. AT. 8888.

PAINTING & PAPERING
First-class white mechanics
AINSWORTH. RA. 4818.

PAINTING, paperhanging, roof repairing. L. C. BOSWELL, exp., AD. 3865.

PAINTING AND KALSOMINING Interior; work by men only. Reas. rates, reasonably; white mechanic. TR. 1540.

PLASTERING—Repair work a specialty. (White.) E. O. Livingston, EM. 9475.

PAPERING OF DISTINCTION
Interior painting and floor finishing. I do my own work. Reas. rates. Different books. Mrs. Hodgson, WO. 2770.

REFRIGERATION
WASHING MACHINE SERVICE
OIL BURNERS REPAIRED & SERVICED
On call 24 hours. Prompt service. All work guaranteed. VI. 4096. Kenilworth Refrigeration Service, N.E.

TYPEWRITERS repaired, all makes; cleaned and overhauled; work guaranteed; prompt service. Bide's Typewriter Co., 2019 14th st. nw. AD. 2231.

UPHOLSTERING—Slipcovers, drapes; materials furnished; large assortment; springs repaired. Free estimates. J. T. GRIER, UPHOLSTERY. AD. 7373 1635 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.

UPHOLSTERING
and repair by veteran. Cushions rebuilt. Reasonable. Free estimate. AT. 2137.

Lost 10

BILLFOLD, man's blk., cont. money and valuable papers; return papers, keep money. 1105 W st. nw. CO. 4765.

BRACELET, gold link with topaz stones; Arl., Potomac area; reward. DI. 4464, Ext. 104.

COCKER SPANIEL, male, black, answers to "Mike." Vic. of Capitol Hill. Reward. FR. 4095.

CURLY WHITE WIRE-HAIRED terrier, black harness; name—Mike. 4423 Reservoir rd. nw. WO. 1637. Call after 5:30. Reward.

DENTAL BRIDGE, lost about Dec. 21, vic. 100 block Randolph pl. or 700 block 16 st. NW.; reward. RA. 0565.

DOG—Irish Setter, white chest, male, "Danny Boy". Vic. Madeira School, Gt. Falls rd., Va. $15 cash to finder or info. about finder. Phone Dalview 6835.

DOG, Shetland and Spitz, female, black and white, answers to name Lassie. Tag No. 22793. Vic. 18th and K sts. nw. Child's pet. DI. 5101.

DOG, black and tan, weight 12 lbs., named Skippy. Mon. eve., nr. Wis. Ave. and Battery Lane; reward. WI. 4333 or WI. 9211.

DOG, large, tan and white, vic. Chevy Chase, D. C. "Sarge." Reward. WO. 2147.

GERMAN police dog; brown, bushy tail, heavy hair; 7-mo.; ans. to Major; lost vic. 5th and Que st. nw.; reward. AD. 0212.

LIBERAL REWARD—Watch, Mother-Tissot, Swiss movement, lost near Investment Parking Lot between 18th and 19th sts. on L st. WO. 3944.

PEARLS, double strand of real imported pearls, lost Dec. 24, downtown shopping district. Reward. TE. 6928.

PEKINGESE—Answers to Kaishek or Goldie, lost vic. 14th and Girard. 2 lower teeth missing; 3 shades brown. Reward. NO. 6368.

PIN, gold, initial B, with I through N (set with stones); sentimental value; reward. NO. 7000.

PURSE, beaded, lost 13th bet. Fairmont and Girard sts., Dec. 28. Return to study at Fourth Presbyterian Church at same address.

ROSARY, black, in black change purse; reverse side of crucifix bears initials KCW and LCW on arms of cross; great sentimental value; belonged son killed in action; reward. TA. 0418.

SUITCASE, beige, containing miniatures of myself and Duke of Alba, prayer books, personal belongings. Reward. EX. 4200; eves., DI. 3436, Mrs. Aguirre.

WRIST WATCH, lady's Longines, 2 diamonds; vic. 15th and F nw. and Murphy's on F st., 12th and 13th sts. nw., Fri., Dec. 26, bet. 2:30-3 p. m. Reward. Phone Mrs. Walker, AT. 5753.

WRIST WATCH, man's Benrus, brown leather strap; Fri. midnight bet. 4-14 & R. I. ave. ne.; reward. DU. 1985.

Personals 11

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part time; taxes; reas. OR. 2074.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that there will be a meeting of the members of the Arlington Community Chest at 8 p. m., MONDAY, January 12, 1948, at the Arlington Recreation Center, 3700 Lee highway, Arlington, Va. Members eligible to attend constitute those persons who contributed to the Community Chest Federation and are residents of Arlington County. DENMAN BUCKER, Secretary.

BID CLEANER, FURNITURE DEALER, formerly North Capitol and R Sts., now associated with ADMIRAL FURNITURE DEALERS, 3436 18th nw. To buy or sell used furniture, call DE. 6666.

TIE EXCHANGE—A receiving center where men can exchange their unwanted neckties (usually Christmas gifts) for other men's unwanted neckties that are more to their liking. Clients send six ties and $1 or pay postman COD when Tie Exchange returns six ties after being expertly cleaned, if not new. Mail to Mr. Andert, Postoffice Box 4096, Chevy Chase 15, Md.

TRANSLATIONS Economic Research. Economic Service Agency, DI. 0478.

UPHOLSTERING

and repair by veteran. Cushions rebuilt. Reasonable. Free estimate. AT. 2137. WILL DO your family mending and patching.; alterations. LI. 0450.

Motor Travel 11A

AIR CORPS CAPT. driving to Hollywood, Calif. around Jan. 10; room for passenger. Victor 2240 after 10 a. m.

LEAVING for Calif. Saturday, Jan. 3; new car; help drive and share expenses. Room for three. Phone Al. 7453.

ARMY WIFE desires competent person or couple to drive car to San Francisco for fare; must reach San Francisco by noon Jan. 13. TE. 3447.

Instructions 12

Airplane Flying Instruction
Under GI Bill. Men and women. Phone OL. 8888 for details.

GRADES 1 to 8; tutoring school; vacancy; complete course of study. DE. 7057.

Help, Men 15

ACCOUNTANT, DEPT. STORE EXP. $5,000 UP
ATLAS AGENCY. EVANS BLDG.
1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W. RE. 5767

BARBER, colored. Steady position, good pay. Apply 1332 You st. nw.

BARBER—For Fri. and Sat., $35 guarantee. 3211 14th st. nw.

BARBER — First class, dependable, to manage a shop. 815 North Capitol st.

BARBER—Steady; 65% and guaranteed; 8 a. m. to 7 p. m. 312 9th st. nw.

BARBER, steady, 1st class; no license required; has at 11th and H nw. Apply 4811 Arlington Forest Shopping Center.

BUTCHER
Experienced for D. C. S. grocery store. Apply in person, 2304 4th st. ne.

BUS MECHANIC
Good pay; group ins. plan; paid vacation; night work; 48-hr. per week; must have own tools. Apply 419 New Jersey ave. nw., Mon. through Friday. 8:30-5 p. m.

CARPENTERS, rough and finish, expert mechanics, highest wages paid. See Mr. Machir after 9 a. m.
W. C. & A. N. MILLER DEVELOPMENT CO.
Builders and Developers of Wesley Heights, Sumner & Spring Valley
4830 Mass. Ave. N.W. OR. 4464.

CHEFS—COOKS
Good jobs in the better restaurants. No fees charged. Washington Restaurant Association, 2003 Eye st. nw.

CLERKS
AGE 18-25

THIS OPENING OFFERS EXCEPTIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR YOUNG MAN WITH HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION, WHO IS INTERESTED IN ACCOUNTING TRAINING.

Apply
Employment Office
WASHINGTON GAS LIGHT CO.
1100 29th St. N.W.
Mon. thru Fri.
8:30 a. m.-5 p. m.

ENGINEERS TO $6,500 YR.
Draftsmen ..... $400 mo.
Construction Trainee ..... $300 mo.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954

FENDER AND BODY REPAIR MAN
Repair work on vehicles, hours 4 p. m. to 12:30 a. m. $1.48 per hr. starting rate with chance for advancement. 40-hr. wk. Only experienced men with steady employment background need apply. Employment office, Washington Gas Light Co., 1100 29th st. nw., Mon. thru Fri., 8:30 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Field Representative
21 to 28 years of age. Permanent position and excellent opportunity for advancement with national financial lending, no rust, no painting and will last a lifetime. For free estimates, WI. 9333 or WA. 6116. BETTER HOMES IMPROVEMENT CO., INC., 7218 Wis. ave.

CALL IN PERSON
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORP.
7914 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

GASOLINE station attendant. Must be reliable and industrious. References required. See Mr. Barron, manager, Sunoco Service Station, Wisconsin ave. and River rd. nw.

Haberdashery Salesman
Experienced haberdashery salesman, dealing with fine clientele. High guaranteed earnings. Apply in person to Willard Goldheim.
GOLDHEIM'S
1409 H St. N.W.

JANITOR—KITCHEN WORKER. (COLORED)
Private school in Bethesda; live out; good salary; must have driver's license. Call Miss Prosser, WI. 2222.

LAUNDRY ROUTE MEN
Old established laundry has openings for white route men. Guarantee pay $50 per week. Applicants should have high school education and be willing to take a fitness test which is designed to give us an idea as to your chances of success in this work. Apply in own handwriting telling us about yourself. Give telephone number and street address. Box 731, Washington Post.

MECHANIC
Wanted by major oil company, experienced mechanic capable of maintaining and repairing gasoline pumps and other equipment. Write Box M-464, Washington Post.

NIGHT AUDITOR
Transcript and PBX experience. Apply manager, Allen Lee Hotel, 2224 F st. nw.

PLUMBERS
Long-range program, Washington, Virginia and Maryland. Highest wages.
Wm. BORNSTEIN & SONS
145 Kennedy St. N.W. RA. 3612

PORTER
—FOR—
WOMEN'S SPECIALTY SHOP
Reliable and refined colored man for permanent position. Must have D. C. driver's license and able to do simple clerical work.

APPLY
BROOKS, INC.
1109 G St. N.W.
Apply MR. MOOREHEAD, 5th Floor

RECEIVING DEPT. SUPERVISOR
Women's Specialty Shop has opening for young man experienced in receiving and marking procedure. Permanent position with opportunity for advancement.
BROOKS, INC.
1109 G St. N.W.
Apply MR. MOOREHEAD, 5th Floor.

PORTER
(COLORED)
EXPERIENCED
Age 21 to 35
To work in Funeral Home.
Must have D. C. driver's permit.
APPLY
MR. G. C. ECHOLS
GENERAL MANAGER
W. W. Chambers Co.
1400 Chapin St. N.W. CO. 0432

RODMAN
To do general work in survey crew. Good opportunity for high school graduate. Apply employment office, Washington Gas Light Co., 1100 29th st. nw. Mon. thru Fri., 8:30 to 5 p. m.

ROUTE SALES, $55 WK.
Steno. ..... $50 wk.
Sales Representative ..... guar. $50 wk.
Display Man, chain store exp., sal. open
Floor supervr., various retail depts., sal. open.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954

SALESMAN to sell nationally advertised carbon papers, ribbons and allied supplies; definite advancement opportunity, exclusively established territory; salary plus commission total better than average income. Apply ROYAL TYPEWRITER CO., INC., 1103 D st. sw. Mr. Desserean, Monday afternoon, January 5.

SALESMEN—Lingerie, wholesale; Beverly Und. Co., 15 Whitehall st., N. Y. C.; Ref.; age, exp.

SALESMEN
Retail fabric store; retail sales experience necessary; permanent position; salary to start, $40 weekly, plus commission.
THE YARDSTICK
731 11th St. NW.

SALES REPRESENTATIVES
Beverage field, must be exp. hotel and restaurant trade; $5,500; car allowance. Sales manager, exp. heating and air conditioning; reputable organization; approx. $5,000. Designers and draftsmen; plant expansion program; approx. 100 miles D. C.; salary to $4,800. Draftsmen; mechanical, preferrably exp. heating; ventilating field; start $300.
WALTER H. KESSLER
Personnel Services
Wash. Bldg., 15th and N. Y. Ave. N.W.
DI. 4020 DI. 4442.

SECY., LAW, $3,000 YR.
Secy., Arl., engineering ..... $50 wk.
Secy., retail, G st. ..... $50 wk.
Secy., French, English ..... $208 mo.
Med. secy., Dr. ..... $200 mo.
Secy., sales office ..... $200 up
Steno., insurance ..... $40 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954

TRASH TRUCK HELPER AND DRIVERS
APPLY
Super Service Trash Co.
610 DELAWARE AVE. S.W.

TYPISTS TO $45 WK.
Sales ..... $50 wk.
Posting mach. opr., NCR ..... $45 wk.
Bookpr.-typist ..... $45 wk.
Cashier, meals ..... plus $120 mo.
Comptometer operator ..... $40 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G ST. N.W. NA. 0954

VETERANS
Single; travel California and return with veteran group, free transportation, expenses guaranteed, good pay, pleasant work, advancement. Apply Mr. Edwards, Senate Hotel, Friday, 10 to 4 only.

BOYS, 18 and over, with bicycles; full time, day or night work. Apply Western Union, 1317 N. Y. ave. nw., Room 200.

WANTED—Structural draftsmen and designers, experienced in concrete structures.
THE THOMPSON & LICHTER CO., INC.
8 Alton Pl., Brookline, Mass.

Help, Women 16

ABSTRACTOR
Scientific reports, research library; degree in chemistry, physics or math.; $2,800.
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G St. N.W.

Advertising Solicitor
If you like to talk on the phone, if you speak in a pleasant, persuasive manner, if you have the capacity to use this in selling by telephone, you'd LIKE The Washington Post Classified Dept. Full-time positions open. Phone Miss Harker, NA. 4100.

ASSISTANT BUYERS
FOR
VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS
IN
THE DOWNSTAIRS STORE
MUST HAVE RETAILING EXPERIENCE
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
20% Discount on Purchases
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
Lansburgh & Bro.
7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

BOOKKEEPER
Accounts payable; ready-to-wear office; some typing.
SAKS
610 12th St. NW.

Bookkeepers to $3,000
Many Other Office Positions
ATLAS AGENCY. EVANS BLDG.
1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W. RE. 5767

Cashier, Cosmetic Girl
Local experience; references; 6-day week; day work only, no Sunday; $40 wk. and meals, 15 min. from K st. Woodlawn Pharmacy, 1319 No. Glebe rd., Arlington. CH. 2222.

CIVIL SERVICE BOOKS, COURSES. BOYD SCHOOL, 1233 F nw. NA. 2338.

CLERK—STENOGR.; BEGINNERS AND EXPERIENCED, TO $3,000
Many Other Office Positions
We are famous for securing the finest office positions.
ATLAS AGENCY. EVANS BLDG.
1420 N. Y. Ave. NW. RE. 5767

CLERK-STENOGRAPHER
Beginning salary $2,000 per annum; 40-hour, 5-day week; interesting work in Arlington County Health Dept. Call OWens 4000, 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. on or after Jan. 5th.

CLERK-TYPIST
(WHITE)
Must have good telephone voice. Age 20 to 35 years.
To work in branch office southeast.
APPLY
MR. G. C. ECHOLS
GENERAL MANAGER
W. W. Chambers Co.
1400 Chapin St. N.W. CO. 0432

CHILDREN'S NURSE
(WHITE)
Thoroughly competent and experienced required for 2 children, D. C. family located in Northwest section. Salary $175 monthly; live in. All replies will be held in strict confidence, but letter must contain references. Write Box 681, Washington Post.

CLERK-TYPIST
Leading insurance company; 5-day week; insurance benefit opportunities.
CALL MRS. MORRISON
NA. 0758

EXEC. SECRETARY
Exp.; organization, convention work. Deal with executives; unusual; high salary.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408. RE. 7280

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY to manager; publishing experience preferred; under 30; salary open. At Your Service Employment Center, 1625 K st. nw.

General Office Worker
Experienced
Attractive Salary
Position Permanent
LIVINGSTON'S
908 7th St. N.W.

INSPECTOR
for radio manufacturing co.; some factory experience preferred; 5-day, 40-hour week. Apply Washington Institute of Technology, College Park, Md.

OFFICE CLERK to assist bookkeeper; flair for figures; $40. At Your Service Employment Center, 1625 K st. nw.

Help, Women 16

JELLEFFS
1214-1220 F ST. N.W.
HAS
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
FOR
TYPISTS
FILE CLERKS
AND
GENERAL CLERKS
Apply
Personnel Office
7th Floor

KEY PUNCH OPERATOR
EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE. ONLY EXPERIENCED OPERATOR NEED APPLY.
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
WASHINGTON GAS LIGHT CO.
1100 29th St. N.W.
Mon. thru Fri.
8:30 a. m.-5 p. m.

Knitting Instructress
Age, 21 to 30; full or part-time, for Silver Spring branch of The Knitting Bar. Open now at 8425 Ga. ave. Call TW. 1391 for appointment.

RECEPT.-STENOG., 5-DAY, $200.
Edipheme oper., $185 to $300.
Typist, $35 to $45.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408. RE. 7280

SALESLADIES
Opening for 2 experienced saleslades in ready-to-wear and accessories departments; full time with salary and commission.
THE PREIS STORE
1533 Seminary Rd., Fairington Center, Alexandria, Va. OV. 2000.

SECRETARY, part time, for 4 to 5 mos., 9 a. m. to 1 p. m., 5-day a week. $225. Call Mrs. Gates, NA. 5691.

SECRETARY under 35, diversified duties; one-girl office; start $195. At Your Service Employment Center, 1825 K nw

SECRETARY, export company, capable of taking fast dictation, $2600. At Your Service Employment Center, 1825 K st. nw.

Secretaries - Stenographers
A variety of positions offering exceptional opportunities to those who can qualify at starting salaries from $2,100 to $2,300; typists, salary range $1,800 to $2,300.
WALTER H. KESSLER
Personnel Services
Wash. Bldg., 15th and N. Y. Ave. N.W.
DI. 4020. DI. 4442.

SECRETARY
Alert, capable; purchasing experience. Excellent position for ambitious person desiring appreciation of ability.
Webb Aircraft Sales Corp.
TR. 5245

STENOGRAPHER and general office work in personnel dept. of large corporation; 35-hour week; high school and business school graduate, age 22-27; some experience necessary; salary commensurate with ability. Call NA. 9923, Ext. 105.

STENOGRAPHER-SECRETARY
18 to 35
Must be good typist and able to handle stencils
Permanent position with well established concern.
Good Salary
SEE MR. WILKINS
Edmar Bldg.
702 H St. N.W., Third Floor

STENOGRAPHER
Old established firm. Pleasant working conditions; 5-day week. Apply 4702 14th st. nw. No phone calls accepted.

STENOGRAPHER-TYPIST
Permanent position, pleasant working conditions. Must reside in vicinity of Mt. Rainier or Hyattsville, Md. Phone Mr. Duckett, UN. 1234 st Prince Georges Bank & Trust Co., Mt. Rainier.

STENOGRAPHER—Knowledge of D. S. bookkeeping; 5 days, $50. Stenographer, campaign, $50. Clerk, knowledge of comptometer, 5 days, $40 wk. to start. Typist clerks, 5 days, $35 wk. Adams Employment Agency, 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G sts. nw.

SUPERVISOR
JEWELRY DEPARTMENT
— IN —
Women's Specialty Shop
Has opening for experienced jewelry saleslady to act as supervisor of jewelry department. Permanent position, good salary, employee discount.
APPLY
BROOKS, INC.
1109 G ST. N.W.
MR. MOOREHEAD, 5TH FLOOR

Switchboard Operator
Experienced relief operator with knowledge of typing; permanent work, good pay, pleasant working conditions, free hospitalization and life insurance benefits. See Mr. Gertler, Cherner Motor Co., 1781 Florida ave. nw.

TELEPHONE CLERK
HOURS, 10:30-7:30
Full time, interesting work for girl who can type; pleasant manner and accuracy of detail essential; 5-day, 40-hour week. NA. 4560, Miss Harker (9 a. m.-5 p. m.)

TYPISTS—To address envelopes; require minimum daily production of 1,000 three and four line addresses; work must be done between the hours of 8:15 a. m. and 5 p. m., within our office; 5-day week; weekly pay, many advantages of employment. Phone DI. 2900, Ext. 361.

TYPIST
Permanent position, 5-day, 40-hour week. Apply Washington Institute of Technology, College Park, Md.

TYPIST
Experienced, permanent work, good pay, pleasant working conditions, free hospitalization and life insurance benefits. See Mr. Gertler, Cherner Motor Co., 1781 Florida ave. nw.

VARI-TYPE MACHINE OPERATOR
Permanent, experienced. Interesting work in radio; school located at 16th and Park rd. nw.; 40-hour week.
For Appointment
CALL MISS LENNON
HO. 1520
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY BETWEEN 9 AND 5

WAITRESS
Experienced. Apply 1016 14th st. nw.

TEMPORARY POSITION month or longer, steno.-Dictograph operator, under 26, $200. At Your Service Employment Center, 1825 K st. nw.

SPLENDID OPENING for refined ambitious lady, $2,400 first year; advancement. Write Box M-472, Wash. Post.

WOMEN (White)
—FOR—
Counterwork
—AND TO—
Clean Dishes
$40-A-WEEK JOB TO START
Interested in permanent work in Washington's finest cafeterias with unlimited opportunities for advancement; no experience necessary; 2 weeks' vacation after 9 months.
APPLY
SHOLL'S COLONIAL CAFETERIA
1633 Conn. Ave. N.W., See Mr. Fuller
SHOLL'S GEORGIA CAFETERIA
3037 14th St. NW., See Mr. Sellner.

Help, Women 16

CREDIT CLERK-STENOGRAPHER
Excellent opportunity for young woman under 35 years of age; shorthand experience required; pleasant telephone personality; good working conditions and attractive hours. Apply in person Monday after 10 a. m., Room 409 Ring Bldg., 18th and M sts. nw.

YOUNG WOMAN
—to—
ASSIST NURSE
—in—

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

Continued From Preceding Page

American University Park

Detached center-hall brick, on corner lot; large living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen and ½ bath on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths on 2d; stairway to finished attic, side screened porch, attached garage, oil a.-c. heat; immaculate condition; possession with title.

CHEVY CHASE REALTY
EM. 1800 4420 Conn. Ave. N.W.
Sunday and weekdays til 9 P. M.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK

Immediate possession of this brick semidetached home having oil hot-water heat. Situated very close to schools, shopping and transportation. Can be had for as little as $3,000 cash. In addition to the 6 rooms and full basement there are 3 porches.

EDWARD E CALDWELL
NA. 7379
After 6 p. m., Mr. Perry, EM. 0912.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK
WITH A 1ST FLOOR BEDROOM AND BATH

White brick Cape Cod containing well-proportioned living room opening onto porch, dining room with bay window, kitchen, bedroom and bath on 1st floor; 2 bedrooms, playroom and bath on 2d; attached garage, oil heat, nicely landscaped lot.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER
DEVELOPMENT CO.
Builders and Developers of Wesley Heights, Sumner & Spring Valley
4830 Mass. Ave, N.W. OR. 4464.

BUNKER HILL ROAD

Lovely det. brick home of 6 lge. rms., 1½ baths, rec. rm. and ½ bath, oil h.-w. h.; lge. lot. Mr. Cullen, OV. 4782.

O'BANNON REALTY CO.
FR. 5119

CATHEDRAL HEIGHTS

Lovely semidetached brick home. Full dry basement, living room, extra large dining room, kitchen, large pantry and screened porch on 1st floor. There are 3 large bedrooms, glassed-in, heated sleeping porch and 2 tiled baths. Reasonably priced and easily financed.

CHEVY CHASE REALTY
EM. 1800 4420 Conn. Ave. N.W.
Sunday and weekdays til 9 P. M.

CHEVY CHASE

All on 1 floor, 2 bedrooms, 2 baths, large living room, dining room; fine modern kitchen; oil heat; immaculate condition; on 1/3 acre fenced; close to transportation. For information call Mrs. Way, DE. 4101 or eves., EX. 5550.

Frances Powell Hill
1608 20th St. N.W.

GLOVER PARK

Attractive Colonial semi-detached brick home with southern exposure. 1st floor, entrance hall, living room with fireplace, dining room and modern kitchen. 2nd floor, 4 bedrooms and 2 baths. 3rd floor, 2 finished rooms, heated and insulated. Recreation room with fireplace in basement. Built-in garage. G.E. gas hot-water heater. Property vacant.

Fred A. Smith, Realtor
EXCLUSIVE
1113 17th St. N.W., RE. 6661
Eves., MI. 0168

BARGAIN

ONTARIO PL. N.W.—Recept. hall, liv. rm., din. rm., kit., 3 large bedrms., full bsmt.; gas h.-w. h.; dble. brick garage. $14,950. Mr. W. H. Batts, TR. 1691.

O'BANNON REALTY CO.
FR. 5119

1761 HARVARD ST. NW.

NR. 16TH AND COLUMBIA RD. N.W.
Vacant. Only $14,950. Newly decorated. SHAPIRO, INC., ME. 1717—TA. 7311.

VACANT—BRICK HOME

726 HAMILTON ST. N.W.
Completely renovated; 6 rooms; gas heat; immediate possession; $13,450; convenient terms.

KAY REALTY CO. RA. 2200.

NR. 16TH ON EMERSON

Fine brick corner home in most excellent condition, splendidly designed for the large family, conveniently located for all purposes. This home has lovely design, equipment and affords the utmost in comfort.

PAUL P. STONE
Realtor NA. 7379
Mr. Holmes, EM. 6635, after 6:30

1008 EAST CAPITOL STREET

Imposing white brick home of 8 lge. rms., 1½ baths, full bsmt., oil heat; appr. ceilings of $225 per mo. plus liv. quarters. Mr. W. H. Batts, TR. 1691.

O'BANNON REALTY CO.
FR. 5119

BUNGALOW

BARNABY WOODS SECTION

This 3-bedroom bungalow has large combination living and dining room and is located on one of the best streets, near transportation and schools; completely redecorated and in perfect condition; full basement, gas heat, slate roof and detached storage; priced for quick sale; immediate possession.

CHEVY CHASE REALTY
EM. 1800 4420 Conn. Ave. N.W.
Sunday and weekdays til 9 P. M.

WANT TO SELL

THAT HOME OF YOURS IN A HURRY?
Call us. List your property for sale with an organization that really sells real estate. Cox & Co., 815 N. Capitol St. RE. 1633, or 3414 Rhode Island Ave., Mt. Rainier. UN. 1527.

"BETTER HOMES"

BUCHANAN ST., N.E.—Off N. CAPITOL St.—Attractive brick consisting of 6 rms., modern tile bath; full bsmt., gas heat. Close to all facilities. Good condition. Priced right. Call til 9 p. m.

BRIGHTWOOD—5th St. N.W.—Substantial and conveniently located brick, 6 rms., bath, 2 encl. porches, full bsmt., garage, gas heat. Possession. Call til 9 p. m.

NICHOLS AVE., S.E.—VACANT! Completely redecorated detached home, near shopping, schools and transp. Has 6 large rms., bath, bsmt., oil heat. Immediate possession. See this today. Call til 9 p. m.

Leo M. Bernstein & Co.
1415 K St., N.W. ME. 5400

Nr. 34th & Mass. Ave. N.W.

Spacious detached center-hall frame; automatic heat, detached garage; corner lot; prompt possession. To inspect call Mr. White (eves., WA. 2181), with WM. H. THROCKMORTON, Realtor, DI. 6092.

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

POSSESSION

MASS. AVE. HEIGHTS—Fulton St., off Mass. Ave.—Substantial solid masonry home. First floor arranged with reception hall, large living and dining rm., dining alcove, kitchen and sun room. Four bedrooms and 2 baths, also sun porch on second floor. Third floor with 2 bedrooms; beautiful lot with 3-car detached garage; oil h.-w.h. Priced to sell this week. For details, call till 9 p. m. weekdays; Sunday, 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
1012 17th St. NW. DI. 1635

18th and Calvert Sts. N.W.

This property must be sold to settle estate. Ideal for home and income. Present tenant receiving over $200 mo., plus living quarters. 10 rooms, 2 baths, oil h.-w. h.; nice lot. Don't fail to see this property in this most convenient location.

FLOYD E. DAVIS CO., NA. 0352.

Nr. 3rd & Channing Sts. N.E.

Attractive row brick home with 6 comfortable rooms and bath, 2 screened porches, built-in garage; good condition; $2,000 down payment, $36 per month, including taxes. For complete information call Mr. Loving with

Fred A. Smith, Realtor
EXCLUSIVE
1113 17th St. N.W., RE. 6661
Eves., MI. 0168

NEW S.E. SECTION

1-year-old semi-detached brick in new-house condition. Consists of 6 large rooms, 2 baths and in addition a complete apt. in basement, with private side entrance, that is now rented for $75 per month. Priced right for immediate sale. Call

MURTAUGH & HUNTT
RE. 1714 for appointment.
Eves., DE. 2637 or SLigo 4801.

$9,250

Will buy this attractive row brick home with five rooms (2 bedrooms), tile bath, oil heat and many extras. Located near Minn. ave. and Blaine. Possession in 30 days. Call ME. 1143 until 9 p. m.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN
REALTOR

Near 14th and Gallatin

VACANT—Semidet., 8 rms., 1½ baths, gas heat, newly redecorated. Priced for quick sale.

RUDDEN & COHN, INC.
1424 K St. N.W. EX. 5705.

AT ONCE POSSESSION

5031 7th Pl. NW. Vacant, completely redecorated 6-room brick; front and rear porches; refrigerator; h.-w. h.; oil burner are new. Open 11 a. m. to 7 p. m. this weekend. Excellent financing with nominal down payment. Reduced for quick sale, direct from owner. RE. 8188.

CORNER—VACANT

Fronting on a wide avenue, near Government park; lot 24 ft. wide; covered front porch; six rooms, bath, hot-water heat, 2 small rear porches; out-of-town owner. Price $12,500.

L. T. GRAVATTE
REALTOR
729 15th St. N.W. NA. 0733

ATTENTION, BUYERS

We have several 3-bedroom brick homes in choice localities. Priced right, easily financed. Vacant. Move in with deposit. If you want to save money on a home, call us first.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM
OR. 2100

POSSESSION

NEAR 18TH ST. AND COLUMBIA RD. NW.—Just a large room and 1½ baths, 2-story brick; finished attic; front entrance to basement; gas h.-w. h.; detached brick garage; A-1 condition. Ideal for income. See this lovely property today. Priced to sell with reasonable down payment. For details, call till 9-p. m. weekdays; Sunday, 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Properties, Inc.
1012 17th St. NW. DI. 1635

REDUCED TO SELL. Popular location off 16th st., 6-room, semidetached brick, automatic oil heat. Excellent condition. AD. 4200 evenings. Mr. Reed, B. A. CRIVELLA, INC., 3418 14th st. nw.

YESTERDAY, $7,950; TODAY, $7,850. Bungalow, 1432 Foxhall rd. nw. Living rm., dining rm., 2 bedrms., kitchen and din. bath; gas h.-a. h.; $700 down, $117 mo. or $2600 down, $60 month. EM. 6753.

Near Chevy Chase Circle

In the District, convenient to stores, transportation, churches of all denominations and public schools, 2 blocks; 3 stories, containing 9 rooms, 3 baths, 1st-floor lavatory; 2 additional inclosed and heated porches; hot-water heat with oil burner; separate maid's room and bath in basement and built-in garage. For the family that can use and enjoy a large home, this is an outstanding opportunity at only $22,500. Phone Mr. Clements, EM. 2414, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

IRVING ST. N.W.

Near 18th. Semidetached 23-ft. brick home; 9 rooms, 3 baths. To inspect call Mr. Payne, MI. 4280, ext. 611, with

BEITZELL DI. 3100

COLORED, 5079 Just St. N.E.—4 large rooms, 2-story semidetached brick; full basement, oil heat, hardwood floors; owner-occupied; $7,900, $1,000 down. Call Mr. Davis, DE. 1160, DU. 0930.

COLORED—ATTENTION
Several houses now available for as little as $295 down. Call now for further information AD. 0600; eves., TE. 8642. B. J. CRIVELLA, INC., 3418 14th st. nw.

COLORED.
$395 CASH

Will buy this 5-room brick home in lovely N.W. section. For appointment call

RUDDEN & COHN, INC.
1424 K St. N.W. EX. 5705.

COLORED, 1274 Otes St. N.E.—A fine immaculate 6-room brick residence, 3 inclosed porches, tile bath, hardwood floors, built-in garage. Moderate down payment, easy terms. R. L. Sterling Co., 1921 14th st. nw. AD. 4793 or DE. 1210.

COLORED, Brookland—Vacant first commercial, 12th st. near Girard. 6-room brick, inclosed porches, built-in garage, auto. heat. Call Mrs. Elliott, DE. 1160, DE. 7038.

COLORED, ATTENTION
Near 16th and East Capitol st. Owner sacrificing this attractive colonial brick, 6 rooms, bath, recreation room, oil heat, excellent condition, screens, storm windows, stove and refrigerator. Terms. Possession.

ENTERPRISE REALTY CO.
EX. 3400. Eves. GE. 5711.

COLORED.
$1,250 DOWN

With $75 per month will buy this row brick, 2-story, basement home in S.E. Coal heat. Possession at time of settlement.

RUDDEN & COHN, INC.
1424 K St. N.W. EX. 5705.

COLORED
NEW! NEW! NEW!
ONLY $1,500 DOWN

Move right into this lovely brick 6-room home with full bsmt. Chrysler air-cond. heat, modern fully equipped kit. Beautiful and conv. section. RE. 3531 and salesman will pick you up.

First National Realty Corp.
905 15th St. N.W. RE. 3531

Houses Wanted to Buy 65

WILL PAY ALL CASH FOR HOUSES

WHITE OR COLORED
Any condition or section. MI. 6116.

MAY WE SELL YOUR HOUSE?
Our alert sales department has been chalking up mutually satisfactory sales for many buyers and sellers. We need more houses to sell. Let our next deal be yours. Free appraisals.

R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6730.

I PAY CASH for houses, white or colored, any section, any condition. MR. B. LISS, RE. 8264; evenings, TA. 6366.

WE PAY CASH FOR N.E. and S. E. PROPERTY. MAX MILLER, FR. 2100.

PRIVATE PARTY desires purchase from owner 2 or 3 bedrm. house, N.W. or nearby Md. AD. 5129.

DO YOU WANT SPEEDY ACTION?
List your house with us. Have many cash buyers who will pay top prices.

ENTERPRISE REALTY CO.
1224 Eye St. N.W. EX. 3400.

SILVER SPRING AREA

Have cash buyers in immediate need of 3- or 4-bedroom homes in this area; priced from $14,000 to $20,000. Owners only; no agents. Phone BANKS MURRAY, SLigo 8114.

WE HAVE PURCHASERS

for Brightwood and Petworth houses. Let our 40 years of real estate experience produce results for you as it has for many Washingtonians. Phone Mr. Schwab, WO. 0684, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

Have Immediate Purchasers

for a 3 or 4-bedroom home; 1st-fl. den and lav. preferred but not essential; will pay up to $32,500 cash; Chevy Chase, D. C. or Md.; Wakefield, Forest Hills or Shepherd Park. Phone Mr. Evans, WO. 0290, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

WANTED

We have cash buyers who will pay top prices for your home. If you're thinking of selling, see us first.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM
OR. 2100

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

BY OWNER—Why not save by buying this excellent 5-room brick bungalow with large insulated partially finished attic, stove and refrigerator, direct from owner. Near schools, transp. and U. of Md. Well financed. TO. 5033.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA

Convenient to schools and transportation, large living room, dining room, kitchen, breakfast room; 3 bedrooms and bath; attractive rear yard, oil heat, $17,500.

W. L. LEBLING
Realtor WI. 1122

BETHESDA

Near new Naval Hosp., a 5-yr.-old, 5-room, 1-bath brick bungalow; recreation room and large glassed-in porch. Immaculate throughout. For appt. call

NORTHWEST REALTY
OL. 6867 Eves., OL. 0455

BETHESDA

A lovely Dutch Colonial. Contains 6 rooms, and in excellent condition; arranged for 2 baths; located on Battery Lane, in a setting of lovely homes. Must be sold at once.

PAUL P. STONE
REALTOR
NA. 7379. Mr. Burr, MI. 8078, after 6:30

BETHESDA

3 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, full basement; new-house condition.

Korzendorfer & Brooks, Inc.
BUILDERS OL. 5336 REALTORS
EVENINGS, MR. JONES, WI. 2414

BETHESDA

Attractive brick, studio-type living room, dining room with corner cupboards, kitchen, bedroom and ½ bath 1st floor; 2 bedrooms and bath on the 2nd floor; screened porch; oil hot-water heat; well financed; vacant.

Korzendorfer & Brooks, Inc.
BUILDERS OL. 5336 REALTORS
EVENINGS, MR. HARPER, WI. 1575

BETHESDA

Near new Naval Hosp. and National Health Institute. A 6-year-old, 5-room, 2-bedroom, 1-bath, J. M. shingle house completely insulated and immaculate throughout; colonial fireplace in the living room, vestibule entrance. Priced at $14,250 for quick sale. For appt. call

NORTHWEST REALTY
OL. 6867 Eves., OL. 0455

BRADLEY BOULEVARD

A gentleman's small estate; the place for the family who wants everything; horse stalls, tennis court; 10 rooms, 3 baths, 2 lavatories, separate servants' quarters; magnificent library, beautiful carpeting, cherry floors; condition of entire property is perfect. Immediate possession.

Korzendorfer & Brooks, Inc.
BUILDERS OL. 5336 REALTORS
EVENINGS, MR. HARPER, WI. 1575

CHEVY CHASE VIEW

3-bedroom, 1½-bath all masonry, this lovely new home in beautiful surroundings is priced below market for quick sale; oil hot-water heat and large high ceiling basement, attached 2-car garage; this won't last long at only $20,000; all cash above 1st trust. Shown by appointment only.

HAYCRAFT REALTY
1 Conn. Ave., Kensington, Md.
PL. 0357 or PL. 0978 After 6 P. M.

CHEVY CHASE, MD., JONES BRIDGE RD.—½ square west of Conn. ave.—New detached 6-room, 1½-bath, painted white brick; large lot fenced for children. $23,500. $2,000 cash, $120 monthly. Open 1 to 9 p. m. FULTON R. GORDON. Owner, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230. Brokers' attention.

INDIAN SPRINGS HIGHLANDS
SIL. SPRG., open, 323 St. Lawrence dr.—Lge. new brick, 7 rms., 2 baths, (bedrm., bath, den, 1st fl.), h.-w. h. gas. Lot 70x110, fine for doctor. Others being fin., 6 and 7 rms., porch and gar. H. F. BIEBER, SH. 6565.

KENSINGTON

Conveniently located to insure comfortable living, this unusual bungalow has 2 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen and bath.

The raised dormer on the 2nd floor gives plenty of space for 2 additional bedrooms and bath.

SEE THIS HOME TODAY.
Marvin J. Duncan & Co.
OR. 0400.

LOCUST HILLS ESTATE

Lovely brick home with living room, dining room, kitchen, den, lavatory, heated sunroom, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, large fenced lot. Priced under reproduction cost.

Korzendorfer & Brooks, Inc.
BUILDERS OL. 5336 REALTORS
EVENINGS, MR. JONES, WI. 2414

NORTH WOODSIDE

Attractive detached bungalow on large level lot. Living room with fireplace, dining room, modern kitchen with breakfast nook and 3 bedrooms with ample closet space. Attic. Full basement. Detached garage. New oil hot-water heater. Property in excellent condition.

Fred A. Smith, Realtor
1113 17TH ST. N.W. RE. 6661.

SILVER SPRING

Bedroom and Bath On 1st Floor

In this most attractive 6-room Cape Cod brick, of excellent prewar construction, presenting individuality and charm, also 2 more large bedrooms and tile bath on 2d floor; full basement, game room; oil h.-w.h., large yard, close to parochial and public schools, stores and buses. Owner leaving city. To inspect call SLigo 5300.

R. J. SCOFIELD
8413 Georgia Ave.
If no answer, SLigo 5816

SILVER SPRING

Here is a lovely brick home, 10 years old; featuring on 1st floor, bedroom and full tiled bath; living room, dining room, fully equipped kitchen; 2 good-sized bedrooms and full tiled bath on 2d floor; side screened porch and sun deck; full basement; oil hot-water heat; lot 80x150; adjacent to parochial and public schools, shopping and transportation. For further information and to inspect, call

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY
SLigo 3010, Till 9 P. M.

SILVER SPRING

$14,950

in Montgomery Hills, near shopping, transportation and all schools. 3 bedrooms, bath, living room, fireplace, dining room, breakfast room and kitchen all on one floor; detached garage; ideal neighborhood. Open daily. Call for inspection.

Graham-Hall, Realtors
SH. 6626. Eves., VI. 3166.

SILVER SPRING

$16,250

BRICK BUNGALOW, 1 BLOCK BUS
Your opportunity will not last long to buy this unusual home. A real investment in family security. It has 2 large bedrooms, living room and kitchen, dinette and bath; finished recreation room, laundry room and built-in garage; large storage attic.

MARVIN J. DUNCAN & CO.
OR. 0400

SILVER SPRING

$14,950
$1,950 DOWN

Georgia ave. extended—6-room Colonial, side porch. The value in this house is expressed in a 1st trust of $11,650, payable $79.20 per month. Mr. McCormick, with

PAT TROIANO
NA. 3560. 827 14th St. N.W.

SILVER SPRING

$12,500

4-year-old, 2-story brick and frame; near shopping and transportation; living room, fireplace, dining alcove, fully equipped kitchen, gas heat; nice open porch; 150 ft. lot; excellent location adjoining park.

GRAHAM-HALL, Realtors
SH. 6626. Eves., VI. 3166.

Vacant—Brand New Home On Colesville Road

7 rooms, oil heat. Bedroom and bath on 1st floor. ½ acre lots.

Kay Realty Co., RA. 2200

5-ROOM BUNGALOW

$950 Down—$65 Per Mo.

4207 30th St., Mt. Rainier, Md.
This fine home is vacant, completely redecorated, and ready for your immediate occupancy; lot 50x150; nice shrubs and trees and detached garage. Eves., RA. 2323, WO. 7891.

DRURY REALTY CORPORATION
1737 K St. N.W. RE. 1133

6 YEARS OLD

Lovely 3-bedroom detached home on nice level lot; immaculate condition; oil air-conditioned heat; storm windows and screens, fully insulated. A recommended buy at $10,500 on terms. Call DE. 5896 or SH. 5796 evenings.

JOHN H. RICE
Realtor. EX. 3845.

ATTENTION, BUYERS

We have several 3-bedroom brick homes in choice localities, priced right, easily financed. Vacant. Move in with deposit. If you want to save money on a home, call us first.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM
OR. 2100

VACANT BUNGALOWS

BETHESDA, MD.—Lovely homes on large lots. Gas heat. $10,950 on terms.

Kay Realty Co. RA. 2200.

HOME and chicken farm, 4½ acres, on pike; Cape Cod, 8 rooms, bath, firepl.; heated garage; large chicken bldgs., heated, lighted, running water and equipment; variety of fruit and berries. Located near Silver Spring, Md. Priced right. H. F. Bieber, SH. 6565.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

UNFIN. BUNGALOW with 1½ acres, 177 ft. front; huge oaks, near Four Corners and Sligo Parkway, Silver Spring, Md. $4,950. H. P. BIEBER, SH. 6565.

MODERN BUNGALOW, 2 bedrooms, fully equipped kitchen, completely redecorated; insulated attic, gas a.-c. heat. Price, $8,850. UN. 7077.

CALIFORNIA RAMBLER ON ½ ACRE

This house will delight the family needing lots of room, all on one floor, and willing to go out about 2 miles beyond Silver Spring for elbow space; includes 23-ft. living rm. with fireplace, a dining rm., 2 extra-size bedrooms, tile bath; large kitchen with 8-ft. refrigerator and electric range; oil h.-w. heat; utility room, patio, breezeway to garage.

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY
SLigo 3010. Till 9 P. M.

9705 CONN. AVE., MD.

A new center hall Colonial white brick home. Large living room with rear picture window, large dining room with picture window; ultramodern kitchen, den and ½ bath on 1st floor; 3 large bedrooms and 2 tile baths, extra large closet with light. Full basement with gas a.-c. heat and shower bath. Side screened porch; also attached garage. Large wooded, 90-foot front lot.

OPEN DAILY 2 TO 6 P. M.
Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn. Ave. EM. 1980
Weekdays and Sunday Till 9 P. M.

$14,500

Near Western Ave. & River Rd.

Of prewar construction, this delightful detached brick home has 5 rooms, tile bath, full basement, side screened porch and detached garage. It also features full insulation, slate roof, storm windows and gas automatic heat. Close to transportation and elementary school. Prompt possession. Call us Friday to inspect.

C. ALLEN SHERWIN, INC.
4241 Wis. Ave. Realtor EM. 4450

BUNGALOW

Save $1,000. We have 20 bungalows located in various localities, in Virginia, Maryland and D. C., vacant, that are priced right and easily financed. Don't delay. Call today.

VICTOR WICKERSHAM
OR. 2100

NEAR CHEVY CHASE COUNTRY CLUB

One of the better classed houses in this section, on a large landscaped lot with fish pond. 15 rooms, 3½ baths, artistically arranged throughout. Reasonably priced. Shown by appointment.

FRED E. MORGAN, SR.
RE. 4910. Eves. and Sun., WA. 3608.

Best Silver Spring Offers

BRICK CAPE COD

Appealing prewar 6-room Cape Cod near parochial school. Featuring bedroom and bath on 1st floor. 2 bedrooms and bath 2nd floor. Living room 11x22; full dining room; all-electric kitchen, screened porch, sun deck over bedroom, built-in bookcases and china closet. Oil hot-water heat. Slate roof, and other desirable features.

BRICK COLONIALS

$1,500 down. Attractive 6-room Colonial bricks. 3 bedrooms, living room, equipped kitchen, tile bath. 5 ready for occupancy 30 days.

BRICK BUNGALOWS

Three distinctively designed 5-room brick bungalows. Close-in subdivision. Large, comfortable rooms. Screened porches. Gas hot-water heat. Full basements. Painted interiors. One with large dormered attic, suitable for additional 2 bedrooms and bath. SH. 6446.

WOODSIDE REALTY CO.

BUNGALOW

SILVER SPRING

2 bedrooms, living room, dinette, kitchen and bath. Large double lot, 65x300. Immediate occupancy. $11,750. Easy terms.

MARVIN J. DUNCAN & CO.
OR. 0400.

$14,950

Two-story detached brick on lot 60 by 130 feet in Cheverly, Md.; 6 rooms and tiled bath, full basement with air-condition oil heat, screened side porch, electric refrigeration, hardwood floors, copper gutters and insulated roof. Price includes beautiful wall-to-wall carpeting. Vacant, ready to move in and enjoy. Very easy terms for responsible purchaser. Phone Mr. Blackwood, NO. 6597, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

THIS BRICK BUNGALOW

is definitely a buy. Featuring living room, dining room, knotty pine den with fireplace, equipped kitchen, one bedroom and tile bath on 1st floor; second floor, finished in knotty pine; priced at $15,250; located in best section of Takoma Park.

ROBERT S. DAVIS & CO.
5804 Baltimore Ave., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 3900.
Open Daily and Sunday Till 9 p. m.

BUNGALOW

Silver Spring. Attractive, mod. 5-rm. and bath, 5 yrs. old; large liv. rm. mod. equipped kitchen, attractively tiled, combination storm and screen built-in windows and doors, gas air-conditioned heat, lot 50x300, 25 dogwood trees, lge. rock garden, flagstone patio. Price $11,750. Cash above 1st trust; bal., $38.50 per mo. Insp. any time by appointment. DIXIE REALTY CO., NA. 8880; today call DU. 3498.

START THE NEW YEAR

BY PURCHASING A HOME FROM US.
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK
Attractive 6-room brick, conveniently located.

SILVER SPRING

Attractive 6-room brick, 3 bedrooms, garage. Perfect location.

BETHESDA

English 6-room brick, 3 bedrooms, nice location.

GENTLEMAN'S ESTATE

5 bedrooms, 3½ baths, center hall, recreation room, bar, oil h.-w.h. 2-car garage. 3½ acres, 3-stall stable paddock. Fireplace. Chicken house.

BETHESDA

Attractive English type brick bungalow, stairs to attic. Conveniently located.

SILVER SPRING

$8,950. Attractive cottage, 2 bedrooms, gas heat, tiled bath.

These homes are exclusively with

WORTHINGTON REALTY
Pioneers of Maryland

For further information and for prompt and courteous service.

8429 Georgia Ave. SLigo 3700.
If no answer SH. 1913. Open eves. 'til 9.

Home Buyer's Opportunity

Reasonably priced modern 2-bedroom bungalow, all one-one floor with plumbing and heating; roughed-in upstairs for adequate expansion; convenient Silver Spring location; on bus route. Possession with deposit.

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY
SLigo 3010, Till 9 P. M.

COLORED—SILVER SPRING.
Beautiful home in the suburbs, 2-story detached cedar shingle; 2 bedrooms, large living room, huge kitchen with breakfast nook, inclose det. garage, full basement; only $5,750. Drive by 9125 Brookeville rd. or call SH. 6440.

WOODSIDE REALTY

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA

ARLINGTON

Westover; 6-room prewar brick; close schools, transp., stores; immed. possess. Owner, 1453 N. Lancaster st. CH. 6120.

ARLINGTON.

Waverly Hills Bungalow

8 rooms, bath, basement, garage, oil h.-w. h., large lot; beautiful oak trees. $10,950, with $2,000 cash.

ROBT. N. BRUMBACK CO.
Realtors. OW. 7330. Builders.
Evenings, OL. 7830.
Lee Highway at Lorcom Lane

ARLINGTON

The Road to Happiness

Leads right up to the door of this bright new home, conveniently arranged, easy to keep. Living room, dining room, kitchen; 2 bedrooms and tile bath, all on 1st floor, with space upstairs for expansion. Full basement with outside entrance, laundry trays, gas heat and copper plumbing. Bus and schools near. Price, $13,750. To inspect call GL. 1900 or OX. 4133.

JUST IMAGINE

A new 4-bedroom bath and a half home for only $17,500. Beautiful living room; dining room and kitchen, with room to spare. Full basement, with many built-in features. Two available, they won't last long. Call now, GL. 1900 or OX. 4123.

STOP—LOOK—LISTEN

This home is a real value. Constructed by a careful, conservative builder; in order that you might get the most for your money. Colonial in architecture, simple in design. 3 bedrooms, bath and a half, with completely equipped kitchen, full basement, with fireplace and half bath, for that future recreation room. Near Clarendon shopping and bus. Price only $16,500. To inspect call GL. 1900 or OX. 4123.

G.H.Q. FOR GI

Make our office your headquarters for solving your housing problems. We offer a large 3-bedroom brick Colonial for only $14,250. Features include Colonial fireplace, modern equipped kitchen, storm windows, city utilities, and many extras. We have other smaller homes approved for veterans, that will be ready soon. Make that appointment today. Call

At your service from 9 to 9 every day.

Arlington Realty Co.
"One of Arlington's Foremost Realtors."
2204 Wilson Blvd.
GL. 1900. OX. 4123.

ARLINGTON LOSERS WEEPERS

If you need a new home with 4 bedrooms, 1½ baths, liv. rm. with fp., din. rm., equipped kitchen, built-in garage, don't miss this one. $17,500.

FINDERS KEEPERS

Below the market price—3-bedroom brick home in Arlington Forest; large yard; near school, stores and bus. $14,500.

JEEPERS CREEPERS

You'll lose your heart to this charming rambling bungalow; liv. rm. with fireplace and 2 picture windows, din. rm., kitchen, 2 bedrms. and bath on 1st floor. Upstairs, one large bedroom, dressing room and bath; recreation room with fireplace; built-in garage. $34,500.

COLLARD-AKRE

REALTORS
2300 Wilson Blvd.
CH. 6226—CH. 7923.

ARLINGTON, VA.

BUNGALOW

Off Columbia pike and just a few minutes to Pentagon and Navy Buildings. 8 rooms, 2 baths, five bedrooms ir all. A refrigerator and stove are included. A full basemnnt. Oil h.-w.h., large front porch, driveway and garage and lot 50x300. Here is a very comfortable and substantially built home, ideal for a large family in an excellent home section close to everything. You may have immediate possession. The price will be right to the family fortunate enough to get it. It will be sold this week. Inspection is by definite appointment. Exclusively with THE M. H. BARRY, Org., 2206 Mt. Vernon ave., Alexandria, Va. Phones AL. 0078 or TE. 2442.

BARCROFT, S. ARL.

OPEN SAT. AND SUN., 1:30 TO 5 P. M.
Why don't some of you people with children come out and look at this house? It has everything you need, so I could go into a long explanation about the house, but after 19 years in the real estate business I'm not going to do it. You come out and look at it. The price is $17,500, with $5,000 cash or maybe you can make it less. Call LELAND D. BRECKENRIDGE, Realtor, NA. 6705 or TE. 3775, or my good friend Dwight Meyers, AT. 5174.

BELLE HAVEN

Colonial brick, painted white, slate roof; copper gutters and downspouts, overlooking golf course and river and surrounded by beautifully landscaped gardens. 1st floor, living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, lavatory, pantry; screened porch. Second floor, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths; 2 sun decks; stairway to storage attic. Basement recreation room, maid's room and bath. Attached garage. Entire house in perfect condition. Occupancy Jan. 15. Exclusively with

Blanche S. Caton, Realtor
TE. 2304. AL. 0072.

CLARENDON—$12,500

6-room modern stucco over tile brick. 2-car garage. L. McGee King, GL. 5272, CH. 3508, OX. 0300.

FALLS CHURCH

Bungalow, $9850

2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, dinette combination; oil heat; stairway to unfinished attic; large lot; near bus line, shopping center and parochial school. Immediate possession.

C. L. Hanowell Co., Realtors
GL. 7343. CH. 7736.

LYON VILLAGE

Lovely Dutch Colonial on lge. corner lot. 4 bedrms., den and nursery. Nicely decorated throughout. Modern equipped kit., det. garage. Full price $19,250, with as low as $2,500 cash.

THE BRANT CO.
2334 Wilson Blvd.
GL. 4216 OX. 0520

N. ARLINGTON—New brick homes; 3 twin-sized bedrooms; walk-in closets; 2 baths; bedroom and bath on 1st floor; picture windows; excellent neighborhood. Milton G. Smith, OW. 7200.

TREMONT GARDENS

Falls Church, Va., 1 floor, 3 bedroom bungalow, on large level lot, reasonably priced, immediate possession.

DES MARETS REALTY OW. 7822

WILSON BLVD.

NEAR CLEBE ROAD

A good 6-room bungalow on large corner lot, 135 feet fronting on Wilson blvd. Living room with fireplace. Full basement, oil h.-w.h. and detached garage. 216 feet on Jacksonville st. Located at 5633 Wilson blvd. A block of zoned business property. This is a good home and investment property worth your investigating. Price, $12,500. Exclusive with

EASTMAN & STEELE
Realtors, FA. 2620

WYNNEWOOD—Beautiful brick colonial in an exclusive neighborhood; 6 large rooms, screened porch; recreation room with fireplace and bar; maid's quarters and bath in basement; detached garage. Milton G. Smith, OW. 7200.

CUSTOM-BUILT

ENGLISH-TYPE BRICK HOME

In nice section of N. Arlington; 3 bedrooms, 2½ baths, 2 fireplaces, 2-car detached brick garage; one extra lot that goes with property; very modern, equipped kitchen with custom-built cabinets; living room with built-in bookcases; private screened porch, flagstone terrace, full recreation room, oil heat. Including with property one large deep freeze and one nice pool table.

Must be seen to appreciate. $8,500 cash required. Call

MAC LINDSEY REALTORS
75 N. Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.
CH. 6090—CH. 6213.

ATTENTION, GI'S

$10,950

Near Buckingham; 5-room brick semi-detached; prewar construction; oil heat, gas range and refrigerator; storm vestibule; newly redecorated inside and out; near 2 bus lines, shopping and churches; 10% down and $69 month will handle. Call

MAC LINDSEY
75 N. Glebe Rd., Arlington, Va.
CH. 6090 Eves., FA. 8329

YOUR MONEYS WORTH

Owner transferred, will sell at cost immaculate modern prewar brick home to right buyer with $1,900 to $4,000 cash. It has been a gold mine for us, giving us a most conveniently located home and $153 monthly income, just at Mr. Haskell said it would when he sold it to us nearly 2 years ago. If you are thrifty and don't mind some extra work at home for good pay, we advise you to call A. P. HASKELL, CH. 9143.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA

2 ACRES, LANGLEY AREA—A picturesque spot, generously shaded and flowered, near river above Chain Bridge, about 15 mins. from downtown; attractive 2-story, white brick and clapboard home of comfortable dimensions; 2?-ft. liv. rm., 4 bedrms., den, mod. fully equipped kit., oil heat; we think you will like it at $22,500. DI. 7740; eves., GL. 9264.

A $26,500 VALUE

A real perm.-type home in a beautiful wooded North Arlington section, convenient to bus, shopping and schools; bedroom and bath down, 2 bedrooms and bath up; large lot. To see, come to

MANNAS REALTY CO.
2116 Wilson Blvd. GL. or OX. 3784

3-BEDROOM BUNGALOW

$11,950

Completely reconditioned and on a large beautiful lot; almost immediate possession. Purchaser should have car. To see, come to

MANNAS REALTY CO.
2116 Wilson Blvd. GL. or OX. 3784.

$1,000 CASH

Nice 3-room, semidetached brick, with new refrigerator and stove in kitchen; oil heat; $10,350, 4% 1st trust; full price $12,500. Call OX. 0017 or DA. 8868.

Harrington Realty Co.

NEAR ALEXANDRIA

Nearly new semidetached 2-story house, completely and tastefully furnished, including Bendix automatic washer; 2 bedrooms and tiled bath on 2d floor; living room, dining room, equipped kitchen, full basement, gas heat; attractively financed. Immediate possession.

C. L. HANOWELL & CO.
OL. 7343 Realtors CH. 7736

2-BEDROOM bungalow, with expansion attic in Falls Church; living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen, tiled bath; full basement; immaculate condition, $12,000; assume $9,000 1st trust. Milton G. Smith, OW. 7200.

HOME AND INCOME

In this bungalow in S. Arl. priced at $11,950. 5 clean rms., plus s

Automobiles, Sale 84

Continued From Preceding Page

FORD, 1946

Tudor. Heater. Special price of $1,440. Fully guaranteed. Start the New Year right with the best buy on today's market.

MANY OTHERS TO CHOOSE FROM
COOPER MOTORS
"HOME OF QUALITY CARS"
Ma. 0007, 2448 M St. N.W. NA. 3078.

FORD, 1948

Super De Luxe Tudor; radio, heater, seat covers and spotlight; $2,195; 7 miles; 30-day guarantee.
GASH, TERMS OR TRADE
Open Evenings 'Till 9
SATCHER MOTORS
2100 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WO. 9231

FORD—1947 "8" Sedan. Radio, heater, seat covers; 2,000 miles. $1,800 or best offer under. TE. 5328.

HUDSON—'40 2-Dr. Sedan. Radio, heater, fluid coupl. cond. $695. FA. 7349.

HUDSON—'47 Commodore 6 Sed. R. and h.; drivemaster, hydr., overdrive, other accessories; low mileage; like new; a real value buy at $400 below list; Alex., Va. OY. 2302.

HUDSON—1948 Super "8" 4-dr. Sedan; two-tone blue, Drivemaster; radio, heater, spotlight, fog lights. Original owner. Priced for quick sale at $1,650. Phone RO. 1377, Rm. 34, between 7 and 8 p. m.

HUDSON—1948 Super 6 4-Dr. Sed.; clean interior; good mechanical condition; $695. Can finance. WA. 9412.

HUDSON—1948 Commodore "8" 4-door sedan. 3-tone gray, radio, heater, overdrive; low mileage; excellent condition. Call Manassas, Va., 23-J or 32.

KAISER-FRAZER
Demonstrators; carefully driven cars; low mileage. Now available at low prices. V-LINE MOTORS, OV. 3393.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—1941 4-door Sedan, in good condition. Priced right at $950.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
Washington's Oldest and Largest Lincoln-Mercury Dealer
1135 15th ST. N.W. RE. 0303.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—1941 4-door Sedan, in good condition. Priced right at $950.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
Washington's Oldest and Largest Lincoln-Mercury Dealer
1135 15th ST. N.W. RE. 0303.

NASH—1948 sedan, radio and heater, fully equipped, with all accessories, built-in bed. A real buy at $1,595. Alexandria, Va. OY. 2393.

NASH—1948 Ambassador Dark Green Brougham. Overdrive, radio, weather eye heater, new super cushioned 7.1x15 white sidewall tires; undercoated, and one owner; driven 12,000 miles; $725 or your old car down, balance 15 months.
ALEXANDRIA NASH CORP.
600 Montgomery St., Alexandria, Va.
(Opposite Hot Shoppe)

OLDSMOBILE, 1941

4-door sedan. The economical 6-cylinder model with large car riding comfort. A one-owner car; 30-day mechanical guarantee; $1,138.
FRANK SMALL, JR., INC.
1301 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 3076

OLDSMOBILE—1942 "66" hydramatic 4-door sedan; beautiful black finish with maroon wheels; motor and general condition excellent; Logan's 30-day owner-rated warranty; terms if desired; price $1,043.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
3017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 3818
One block below 21st and E Sts.

OLDSMOBILE—1940 "8" 2-door. Beautiful green finish. Mechanically O. K'd. Excellent transportation. $995. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

OLDSMOBILE—1937 "8" mechanically perfect, good tires, original black finish, perfect. Clean inside and out. $600 or best offer under. VI. 2260, ext. 31.

PACKARD—1936, "120", 4-door sedan, newly reconditioned. New tires, seat covers, heater, engine overhauled. Best offer under $600. A fine car in exc. shape. Worth looking over. GL. 4686.

PACKARD—1941 4-Door "120." Radio and heater; low mileage; very clean; one-owner; guaranteed; $1,295.
LOVING MOTORS
"Your Friendly Packard Dealer"
1919 M ST. N.W. ME. 6609.

PACKARD—Black, 1940 de luxe 4-door sedan. Radio and heater, excellent condition. Original owner. OR. 1749.

PACKARD, 1936 4-door, new motor job, almost new tires, new radio and heater. Marvelous economical transportation; $375.
GREENWAY
3900 Minn. Ave. N.E. AT. 3516.

PACKARD—1941 "110" 4-door sedan, radio and heater; beautiful green two-tone finish; motor and general condition excellent; Logan's owner-rated 30-day warranty; $1,243.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
3017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 3818
One block below 21st and E Sts.

PACKARD—1948 de luxe 4-door gray-green sedan; radio and heater, etc.; 18 miles; $3,400. OL. 1499.

PACKARD—1941 Clipper; low mileage, new motor, other new parts; r. and h. $1,350 or best best offer. EM. 6620.

PACKARD—1940 Super "8" 4-Door; new rings and bearings; new front end; recently painted; new tires; never a car in more perfect condition. And only $1,095.
LOVING MOTORS
"Your Friendly Packard Dealer"
1919 M ST. N.W. ME. 6609.

PACKARD—1940 4-door "8" "120" tan finish. Immaculate interior. Extra clean car. A real buy, $1,095. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

PLYMOUTH—1941 Business Coupe; maroon; 46,000 mi.; as is. Mr. Lawson, EX. 4400, Ext. 258.

PLYMOUTH—1941 Club Coupe, $900. Looks and runs good. Excellent tires. Can be seen at Washington Tourist Camp registration office. NA. 0037, Mr. Considine.

PLYMOUTH, 1946

2-door special deluxe, radio and heater, beautiful pearl gray finish. Motor, tires and general condition like new. A holiday special. Only $1,695. Terms to suit.
COAST-IN PONTIAC CO.
17th & Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 0679

PLYMOUTH, 1940 4-door; radio and heater; original finish; looks like it just came off the showroom floor. This is definitely the finest car in Washington. $595.
GREENWAY
3900 Minn. Ave. N.E. AT. 3516.

PLYMOUTH—1939 2-Door Sedan. Black finish, radio; clean inside and out; motor needs minor repair; sacrifice at $450. Call TW. 1342.

PONTIAC—1942 "8" Streamliner Chieftain 4-door Sedan. In very good condition throughout; original black finish, white sidewalls; radio, heater, seat covers and foglights. Priced below the market at $1,345.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
Washington's Oldest and Largest Lincoln-Mercury Dealer
1135 15th ST. N.W. RE. 0303.

PONTIAC, 1941 Club Coupe, a beauty to look at; paint and interior like new; drives like a dream. Put this on your "must see list." $1,095.
GREENWAY
3900 Minn. Ave. N.E. AT. 3516.

PONTIAC—'47 Streamliner, 4-dr.; radio; perfect cond.; 6,000 miles; $2,150. WI. 1929.

PONTIAC—1940 Station Wagon. Radio and heater; new motor, woodwork, top, etc.; tip-top in appearance and mechanically; private owner; $1,370. DE. 0796.

STUDEBAKER—1942 Commander 4-door sedan; attractive blue finish; excellent condition throughout. Logan's owner-rated 30-day warranty; attractive terms. $1195.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
3017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 3818
One block below 21st and E Sts.

STUDEBAKERS, 1946-1947
Immediate delivery on conv. coupes, Champ. coupes, 2-door, 4-door, 1/2 ton 4-dr. Only $1,995. METROPOLITAN MOTORS, N. Y. and Bladensburg. TR. 9474.

STUDEBAKER—1942 Champion 4-door. Radio and heater. Royal blue finish like new. Good rubber. Mechanically O. K.'d. $995. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

WILLYS Station Wagon, 1947; 5,000 miles; excellent condition; must sell; $1,695. TE. 3139.

55 USED CARS
ALL MODELS
1936 to 1946
4 doors, 2 doors and club coupes.
$250 to $1,995
ALL CARS CARRY A 30-DAY GUARANTEE
OPEN EVENINGS TILL 10
BENDALL PONTIAC
3811 King St., Alexandria, Va. OV. 1600

YOU
Can Buy With
CONFIDENCE
From
LOVING MOTORS
1941 Studebaker Commander 4-Door Sedan. Radio, heater, overdrive and seat covers; very clean; mechanically perfect; guarantee; $1,179.
1938 Packard Light "8"; new extreme tires; excellent mechanical condition; $695.
1941 Packard 2-Door. "8." Motor reconditioned. A nice car and guaranteed; $1,194.
1941 Buick 4-Door. Radio and heater; clean inside and perfect mechanically; $1,295. Guaranteed.
LOVING MOTORS
"Your Friendly Packard Dealer"
1919 M ST. N.W. ME. 6609.

Automobiles, Sale 84

STUDEBAKER—1937 Dictator, 4-door sedan, a clean car in good mechanical condition. WI. 4601.

STUDEBAKER—1947 Commander Regal De Luxe. Fras. new; 4-door with special door locks, radio, plastic seat covers, climatizer, etc.; $2,495 or best offer under. OL. 8975.

STUDEBAKER—1941 President 4-door. Royal blue finish. Interior extra clean. Looks like new. $1,095. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

WILLYS—1947 Station Wagon. Near-car condition; less than 4,000 miles; heater. $1,795. WILLYS OF WASHINGTON, INC., 1234 L st. nw.

1947 1948
GONE HERE
EDWARD
MOTOR CO.
1947 has been a year to remember
SO
we are reducing all prices to wish you a
HAPPY
NEW YEAR
with a lot of trouble free miles.
HERE ARE SOME WE HAVE TO OFFER
'41 Chevrolet Special De Luxe Club Coupe. 1 owner. Light blue finish, good rubber. $1148 ..... $418 Down
'41 Chrysler Royal 4-door Sedan. Fluid drive. Royal blue finish. Clean in and out. Excellent rubber. $1198 ..... $408 Down
'36 Chevrolet Coupe. Very clean. Excellent running. Only $388.
'40 Plymouth 2-dr. Original black finish. Clean in and out. White walled tires. $988 ..... $458 Down
'41 De Soto 2-door. De Luxe. Automatic transmission. Original black finish. A clean car. $1088 ..... $328 Down
'41 Dodge 2-door Sedan. Glossy black finish. Clean in and out. A pleasure to drive. $1088 ..... $358 Down
'42 Ford Super De Luxe Convertible Club Coupe. 1 owner. Original black, good top. Well taken care of. $1348 ..... $458 Down
'41 Dodge 4-door. Radio & heater. Fluid drive. Original black finish. Economical family car. $1088 ..... $338 Down
'41 Chevrolet Special De Luxe 2-door. 1 owner. 39,000 actual miles. Must be seen to be appreciated. $1148 ..... $438 Down
'39 Buick Special 4-door Sedan. Excellent running condition. Many good miles ahead. $888 ..... $328 Down
'41 Studebaker Champion Coupe. Good, reliable, economical transportation. $688 ..... $268 Down
'36 Ford Convertible Coupe. Runs good, easy to look at. $428 ..... $218 Down
'39 Buick Coupe. A real buy. $748 ..... $278 Down
'38 Pontiac 4-door. Good, clean, and economical. $618 ..... $218 Down
'38 Buick 4-door Sedan. Mechanically perfect. Low price is due to hand paint job. $588 ..... $198 Down
'34 Chevrolet 2-door..... $148
AGAIN WE TAKE THE PLEASURE TO WISH YOU A VERY
HAPPY
NEW YEAR
Thank you for your patronage during 1947. Hope to see you in 1948.
EDWARD
Motor Co.
OR. 6600
5033 Wisc. Ave. N.W.
Wisconsin at Garrison St. N.W.
Formerly at 7225 Wisc. Ave.
Daily 8:30 to 6:30
Sunday 10 to 5
MEMBER OF NATIONAL CAPITAL USED CAR DEALERS ASSOCIATION

Trucks for Sale 86

CHEVROLET—1938 1/2-ton Panel. Original black finish. Solid body. Extra clean. $750. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

DODGE—1936 1/2-ton pick-up; motor, tires good. Call SH. 3694.

FORD—1940 de luxe sedan delivery. Green. Tight as a drum. Like new. Mechanically O. K.'d. $695. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

FORD—'33 Cab and Chassis. Motor overhaul; new brakes and new battery. GL. 6738.

FORD—1935 Panel. Black. Mechanically O. K.'d. A real bargain, $395.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

INTERNATIONAL—1947 "K-8" 1 1/2-ton 1947 stake. Heater, spotlight, 4,000 miles. Will sacrifice. $1,995. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

WHITE TRACTOR, 1941

Model WA 22. Air brakes, good tires, motor just overhauled, saddle gas tanks. Price, $985.

GMC, 1939 1 1/2-ton 11' 6" van body, $900.

GMC, 1940 1 1/2-ton 11' 6" van body, $825.
(Bodies alone worth asking price.)
GMC TRUCK & COACH DIVISION
30 M St. N.E. ME. 0505

INTERNATIONAL—1940 1-ton panel delivery. Recently overhauled. $545. DE. 6545.

Autos Wanted 88

LOST

$100 by a certain man in Arlington who sold his car to a neighbor without first getting an offer from
ARLINGTON MOTOR CO.
1917 NORTH MOORE ST. CH. 1345.
(1 BLOCK SOUTH OF KEY BRIDGE)

Autos Wanted 88

I WILL PAY ALL CASH for clean cars, new or used. Call us today or drive by
GENE CASTLEBERRY, 1640 Benning pl. ne. FR. 5331.

BRAND NEW CAR WANTED
For cash. Must have less than 1,000 miles. OR. 3930.

NAME your own price for your car. We will sell it for you at your own price and charge you only $5, if we sell it. Come out to the big lot for a square deal on your '36 to '48 car. Leeds Motor Co., 5120 Wisconsin ave. nw. Open Sunday. OR. 4407.

HALEY'S
Direct Factory Packard Dealer
Wants Used Cars
ANY MAKE
ANY MODEL
PICK PACKARD . . .
PICK HALEY'S . . .
2020 M ST. N.W.
NA. 1900

AT HORNER'S CORNER
SELL OR TRADE YOUR CAR
Fla. ave., 5th to 6th Sts. N.E., AT. 6464.
STANLEY M. HORNER, Buick

WE WANT CARS
REGARDLESS OF PRICE
Don't trade on a new car or sell by anyone until you get our big price. Need 100 cars. 1935-1947. Absolutely high cash prices. If car is now paid for, will pay off balance and pay cash difference.
BARNES-GARDNER MOTORS
Washington's oldest exclusive used-car dealers. See Mr. Barnes for appraisal. All cash or certified check. Only one location. Drive to open lot, 1500 14th, corner N st. nw. Open 8:30 to 8:30. North 1111.

"WIN WITH WINN"
TOP PRICES FOR YOUR CAR
NEVER TOO NEW
NEVER TOO OLD
Will Come to Your Home or Office
Plenty Parking Space
Open Evenings—Sundays 10-6
WINN'S MOTORS
2 CONVENIENT LOCATIONS
139 Florida Ave. N.E. ..... EX. 2600.
3720 Georgia Ave. N.W. ..... RA. 7422.

I WILL PAY ALL CASH for clean cars, new or used. Call us today or drive by
GENE CASTLEBERRY, 1640 Benning pl. ne. FR. 5331.

WANTED
LATE MODEL USED CARS
HILL & TIBBITTS
1114 VERMONT AVE. N.W. NA. 9850

New Evidence Discovered In Va. Slaying

Luray, Va., Jan. 2 (AP).—A promise of developments in the slash-slaying of Charles Edward Wolfe, a friendly 56-year-old carpenter, whose final known gesture was to give $200 to his former wife to see that she had a merry Christmas, came Monday from Page County Commonwealth's Attorney I. R. Dovel.

The prosecutor said that "valuable evidence," the nature of which he could not disclose, had been uncovered and that an identification expert from the Federal Bureau of Investigation would be on hand to check fingerprints found in Wolfe's lodging-house room at nearby Shenandoah, Va.

Authorities have kept sealed the room where Wolfe was discovered dead on his bed with his throat cut the day after Christmas.

Dovel said he felt it "safe to say that numerous fingerprints believed to be other than those of the deceased have been located."

Wolfe, who apparently dropped out of sight after visiting the restaurant operated by his divorced wife, Mrs. Nancy Beaghan Wolfe, on December 23 and giving her the money for herself and gifts for a grandson and a foster daughter was found by the Rev. Ernest Cave his landlord, who investigated at the request of Mrs. Wolfe.

The door of Wolfe's room was locked and when the carpenter did not respond to calls at the door Mr. Cave peered over the transom Wolfe lay on the bed, the room was in some disarray and a window had been broken. Outside, beneath the window, lay a glass ash tray, apparently stained by blood.

The minister made the discovery on the day after Christmas and the county coroner, who said the death was murder, fixed the time of death as the evening of Christmas Day.

Mrs. Wolfe reported that she missed her former husband's frequent visits to the restaurant and sent a girl to report the matter to Wolfe's landlord.

Philatelists Halt Official Closing Of Postoffice

Bardane, W. Va., Jan 2 (AP).—Stamp collectors kept this postoffice open.

The Postoffice Department in its official bulletin had said the Bardane postoffice would be closed yesterday because of excessive costs, and its servicing area would be covered by nearby Kearneysville.

In a few days, the little Bardane office was beset with letters and packages from philatelists as far away as California, asking for cancellation marks on closing day.

Meanwhile, the announcement brought a barrage of protests from the local residents, so the department deferred closing indefinitely.

All the stamp collectors' mail has been returned—carefully canceled—but the postoffice is still functioning.

Va. Route 207 Work To Begin This Year

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 2.—Work on Route 207, between Bowling Green and Mt. Carmel Church is expected to begin this year, according to Burton Marye, jr., traffic and planning engineer of the State Highway Department.

The first section, between U. S. Route 1 and the Potomac River bridge at Dahlgren, may be ready by summer, Marye said.

The Thrill That Comes Once in a Lifetime

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

8	7	5	3	8	4	6	2	8	5	4	3	6
C	Y	A	L	A	A	E	H	S	N	H	O	A
4	6	2	5	7	3	8	5	4	6	2	8	5
A	R	A	B	O	V	H	W	N	N	N	J	T
3	5	8	6	4	7	2	8	5	7	4	3	6
E	H	I	I	D	U	D	N	R	R	I	W	N
2	8	4	3	6	5	7	4	8	3	6	5	8
Y	G	C	H	G	E	A	A	L	I	S	S	E
4	5	2	8	7	3	4	7	6	5	8	4	7
P	H	C	J	T	S	T	E	G	O	A	O	H
7	3	6	4	8	7	5	8	3	4	2	8	7
I	P	R	P	N	G	L	G	E	P	A	L	H
6	3	7	5	3	4	6	2	8	7	4	3	6
E	S	L	D	R	E	O	H	S	Y	D	S	W

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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NAPOLEON

Daily Crossword Puzzle

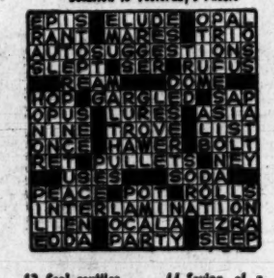
ACROSS

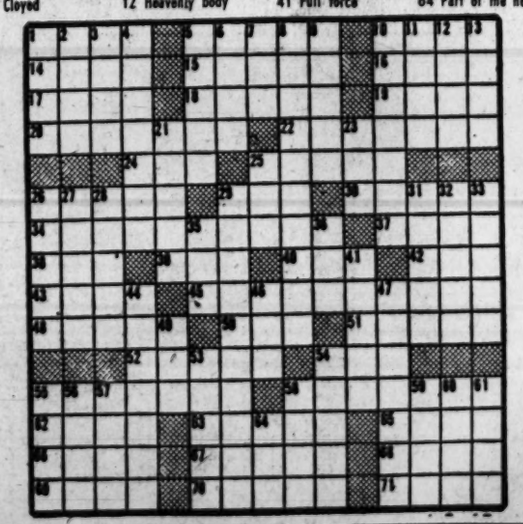
1 Immersion
5 Auctions
10 To hit
14 Lake port
15 Nimble
16 The low voice
17 Facts
18 Lukewarm
19 Froglike animal
20 Slide along
22 Controls
24 Concealed
25 Closing
26 "The wearing of the —"
29 Achieved
30 Examinations
34 Sadness
37 A district in London
38 Suited
39 Body of water
40 A drink
42 Statute
43 Digits
45 Design of an unbroken flow of air
48 "—In the wind"
50 Possesses
51 Abetted
52 Foliated
54 A liquor
55 Upstart
58 Harmful
62 Range
63 Shine
65 Besides
66 Fish of cod family
67 Flush with success
68 Turns to the right
69 Companion
70 Harps
71 Comfort

DOWN

1 Foundations
2 Russian inland sea
3 Small South American monkey
4 Scotch evergreen
5 Cloyed
6 Ripener
7 Part of the face
8 Excludes
9 Closed car
10 Warfare
11 Lily genus
12 Heavenly body
13 Coal scuttles
21 Suggests
23 Rested
25 Enemy
26 Indian mountains
27 Plant again
28 Diner
29 Angrily
31 Firm
32 Attendant on a feudal lord
33 Seeded
35 Babylonian god
36 New Zealand parrot
41 Full force
44 Saving of a wreck
46 Beam
47 Family
49 Tiny
53 Spiritual being
54 Sports
55 Tropical tree
56 Melody
57 A tear
58 To lower
59 Insect
60 Employs
61 Misplace
64 Part of the head

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle





BARNABY

Today's Radio Programs

SATURDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

Radio stations furnish information for these listings and are responsible for their accuracy

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
:00	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Town Clock, 6:05—7:10	W R C Almanac, 5:30. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Bill	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Hunnicutt, 6:05-9. Children's	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong	Milton Q. Ford 6-9:15, except for	Sunrise Salute, 5:30, 6:45. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30
:15	David Wills, 7:45.	Herson, 8:05, 9.	Records, 8:30.	Show, 6:05-9.	Devotions, 6:45; News, 6:30, 7,	CBS World News 8. Sundial, 7:45
:30					7:30, 8:15.	8:15.
:45						
9:00	Calling All Girls	Treas. Guest Star	Hunnicutt	News; Jerry	Rosebud Chorus	Mahoney Reader
:15	Children's	D'Artega	"	Strong Show	Tales and Tunes	Record Shop
:30	Frolic	Coffee With	Hurleigh, News	" "	Tunes on Trial	" "
:45	Tommy Bartlett	Congress	Charles Keaton	" "	" "	" "
10:00	Navy Band	Adventures of	Hillbilly Parade	News; Band Stand	Teentime Revue	Quizdown
:15	" "	Frank Merriwell	" "	Howard Williams	" "	" "
:30	Bud Ward	Archie Andrews	" "	" "	High School	Mary Lee Taylor
:45	" "	" "	" "	" "	Sports; Requests	" "
11:00	" "	Meet the Meeks	Hollywood Tour	News; Symphony	Wanna Be a	News; Let's
:15	" "	" "	John Lund	for Juniors	Disc Jockey?	Pretend
:30	Lost Land	Ed McConnell	Say It With Music	Overtures by	Jumpin' Jacks;	Adventurers'
:45	" "	" "	" "	Seven Composers	News	Club
12:00	News, Evans	News; D. Brinkley	News: Art Brown	NEWS ROUNDUP	Here's to Vets	Theater of Today
:15	South Am. Way	Public Affairs	Maxine Sullivan	Bing Crosby	Decision Now	" "
:30	American	Novelette	Flight Into	Navy Show	King's Men	Stars Over
:45	Farmer	Look to This Day	the Past	(Ray Noble)	Tony Wakeman	Hollywood
1:00	Luncheon with	Farm, Home Hour	5-Star Revue	News; Record	All Sports Parade	Grand Central
:15	" "	" " "	(Art Brown)	Party	Tony Wakeman	Station
:30	News; Evans	Veterans' Adviser	" " "	(Joe Dosh)	" " "	County Fair
:45	Sweet Swing	Report on Europe	" " "	" "	" "	" "
2:00	Metropolitan	Music for	" " "	News; Record	" " "	Give and Take
:15	Opera	the Moment	" " "	Party	" " "	" " "
:30	Wagner's	Burgess Orch.	" " "	(Joe Dosh)	" " "	You're the Top
:45	"Tristan and	Golf Tourney	" " "	" "	" " "	" " "
3:00	Isolde"	Orchestras of the	" " "	News; Record	" " "	Moondial
:15	Ma'gie M'Nellis	Nation	" " "	Party	" " "	Matinee
:30	" "	" "	" " "	(Joe Dosh)	" " "	" "
:45	" "	" "	" " "	" "	" " "	" "
4:00	" "	Doctors Today	" " "	News; Swing	" " "	Cross Section
:15	" "	" "	" " "	Serenade	" " "	U. S. A.
:30	" "	First Piano	" " "	Music Hall	" " "	Housewives Protective League
:45	" "	Quartet	" " "	" "	" " "	
5:00	" "	Edward Tomlinson	Dance Music	News; Music Hall	Band of the Day	Philadelphia
:15	" "	Swanee Riv. Boys	Diamond Stakes	" "	Parade of Hits	Orchestra
:30	" "	Golf Tourney	Dance Music	" "	Wakem'n; Rhythm	" "
:45	D. Fuldheim	King Cole Trio	Nelson Bell	" "	Accent on Rhythm	" "
6:00	Evans; First Call	News; Leif Eld	Symphony Hall	NEWS ROUNDUP	Music for You	News; White H'se
:15	" "; Sports	Tr'pic'le; Bergm'n	" "	Bob Wolff, Sports	" "	News; Music
:30	Harry Wismer	NBC Symphony	" "	Music Hall	Wakeman; News	Sports; City Desk
:45	Communism	" "	Sports, Brundige	" "	Small Business	Here's to Vets
7:00	Museum	" "	Albert Warner	News; Music Hall	Bible Quiz	Sat. Nite Date with Jerry; Sports
:15	Modern Music	" "	Man Behind Band	" "	" "	Abe Burrows
:30	Americana Quiz	Curtain Time	Newscope	" "	Labor Arbitration	Hoagy Carmichael
:45	" "	" "	American Legion	" "	" "	" "
8:00	Ross Dolan,	Life of Riley	Twenty Questions	News; Sat. Eve.	" "	Suspense
:15	Detective	" "	" "	Concert	" "	"
:30	Famous Jury	Truth or Cons.	Chicago Theater	Bellini's	News; 1450 Club	"
:45	Trials	" "	of the Air	"Norma"	Jackson Lowe	" ; News
9:00	Gangbusters	Your Hit Parade	" " "	With Cigna,	1450 Club	Joan Davis
:15	"	" " "	" " "	Stignani and	Jackson Lowe	" "
:30	Murder and	Judy Canova	Stop Me If You've	EIAR Chorus	News; 1450 Club	Vaughn Monroe
:45	Mr. Malone	" "	Heard This	and Orchestra	Jackson Lowe	" "
10:00	Professor Quiz	Kay Kyser	Hospitality Club	News; Date With	Basketball Game	Saturday Nite
:15	"	" "	" "	Ray Noble	" "	Serenade
:30	Hayloft	Grand Ole Op'ry	National Moondial	Guest Star	News; 1450	Guest Star
:45	Hoedown	" "	Art Brown	Randy Brooks	Club	Parents' Report
11:00	News, Evans	News; Sports	Voice of D. C.	NEWS ROUNDUP	1450 Club	News
:15	Hour of Dreams	Religious News	Sleepy Hollow	M. Downey Show	Jackson Lowe	Moondial; Sports
:30	Lee Dayton	Guy Lombardo's	Korn-A-Krackin'	The House That	Dance Party	Moondial
:45	" "	Orchestra	" "; News	Jack Built	" "	Gallahet

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

"SUSPENSE" becomes a 55-minute program when it moves into the 8 p. m. Saturday period tonight on WTOP-CBS. The new longer length series begins with "The Black Curtain" by John Dickson Carr, starring Robert Montgomery.

Genevieve Reynolds, Club Editor of The Washington Post, tells "What I Saw in China" in a 15-minute interview over WOOK at 11:15 a. m. Miss Reynolds has recently returned from an assignment in the Pacific area and China.

Other highlights:

"Snow White and Rose Red." WWDC and WWDC-FM—9:15 a. m.

"Should Teenagers Tell Their Parents Everything?" WGAY and WGAY-FM—11:30 a. m.

Marie McDonald in 'Margin for Happiness." WTOP—12:30 p. m.

Wagner's 'Tristan Und Isolde." WMAL—2 p. m.

Efrem Kurtz and the Kansas City Philharmonic play "Les Preludes" by Liszt and Mozart's Symphony No. 33 in B flat. WRC—3 p. m.

Radioactive Isotopes are discussed. WRC—4 p. m.

Caesar Franck's Symphony in D minor and music from "Fantasia." Philadelphia Orchestra under Ormandy. WTOP— 5 p.m.

Tschaikowsky's Symphony No. 4 in F minor. Erich Kleiber and the NBC Symphony. WRC—6:30 p. m.

Abe Burrows, composer of "While We Were Riding Through the Cactus I Got Stuck on You," gets a sponsor. WTOP—7:30 p. m.

"Martha" is sung by Nino Ventura and Virginia Haskins. WOL 8:30 p. m.

"Should Father Be a Nurse maid?" Mrs. Thelma Dubinage psychiatric social worker, and two parents. WTOP—10:45 p. m.

WQQW 570

7:00 Dreamhouse Symphony	9:35 Concert Personalities	1:15 French Folk Music	3:15 Chamber Music
8:00 Morning Serenade	10:00 Morning Symphony	1:30 Collector's Corner	4:00 Pops Concert
8:15 Good Morning	11:00 Opera Hour	2:00 Speaking of Music	News at 5 minutes before
9:00 Children's Hour	Noon On the Avenue	3:00 Fan Mail	the hour and Sports at 5:10.
9:30 Youth Calendar	12:45 Here's to Vets		

FM

WINX-FM (Channel 242) 96.3
Duplicates WINX 9 a. m. to 11:15 p. m. except "Dinner Concert" at 6:30, "Recital" at 7:30 p. m.

WWDC-FM (Channel 266) 101.1
Duplicates WWDC except for special musical program at 8:30 and 9.

WRC-FM (Channel 230) 93.9
Operates 3 to 10 p. m. with news and music.

WPIK-FM (Channel 252) 98.3
Duplicates WPIK. Additional music until 10.

WASH-FM (Channel 255) 98.9
Operates from 2:45-11:07. News, 2:45, 7:45, 10:30. Weather, 3:55, 7:55, 11:05. Record Preview, 6. 2030 Easty Street, 7:30. Operetta Echoes, 8. Sports, 11.

WGAY-FM (Channel 272) 102.3
Duplicates WGAY. Additional music until 12.

TELEVISION PROGRAMS

WNBW (Channel 4)
Coming Attractions, 7:30. Film Features, 8.

WMAL-TV (Channel 7)
News, 7:45. Basketball, 8.

WTTG (Channel 5)
Arnold Fine, 7:45. Film, 8. Scholastic Sports Association, 8:15. Film, 8:30. Basketball, 8:45.
TEST PATTERN. WTTG, 6:15-6:30. WMAL-TV, 3-5, 7:15-7:45.

	WPIK 738	WARL 780	WGAY 1050	WBCC 1120	WEAM 1390	WOOK 1500
	Early Birds, with Leonard Friendly, 7:30-9. News, 8, 8:30.	Eye Opener, 4:45. Let's Be Gay, 6:45. News, 7:30. Community Calendar, 8:30. Catholic Hour, 8:45.	Rural Roundup, 7:15. News, 7:30. 7:45. Saturday Revue. 7:45 Weekend Log & Record Shop, 8:30.	Prayer, 7:30. News, 7:45, 8:15. Time, 7:30 Morning in Maryland, 8. Children's Story, 8:30.	Lamb's Gambols, 7:30 to 9, except for News, 7:30, 8, 8:30.	Top o' the Morning, 7 to 9, except for Perry Crawford, 8, and Daily Viewpoint at 8:30. News, 8:45.
9:00	Early Birds	Musical Roundup.	Church in Wildwood	Kay Todd	Matthew Warren	Top o' Morning
9:15	" "	" "	Rural Roundup	Waltzes; News	" "	" "
9:30	" "	News, Conner.	Fred Robbins	Little Symphony	" "	Bible Treasure Chest.
9:45	" "	Happy Melodies.	" "	" "	" "	News; Kiddie Korner.
10:00	News; Musicale	Charioteers	Hold tight.	Columbia Record	Waltz Time	Prince and Princess.
10:15	" "	Saturday Serenade	" "	Shop	Rhythm Doodlers	" "
10:30	Hollywood Melodies	News, Conner.	Homemakers' Brunch	Modes Moderne	Broadway	Public Service.
10:45	" "	Shopping Guide	" "	Say It With Music	Bandwagon	Genevieve Reynolds
11:00	Artie Shaw's Orch.	Bandstand	Bandstand	News	Swing Class	Brains Trust
11:15	" "	" "	Nat Brandwynne	Week's Spotlight	" "	" "
11:30	Dining With Diane	Ulvie Federation.	Let's Talk It Over	Chapel	Gospel Singers	Capitol Heights
11:45	" "	Noontime Novelties.	Marine Story	Piano Music	" "	Jamboree
12:00	News; Luncheon	Town and	Community Reporter	News	Jean Arden	Music Just For You
12:15	Melodies	Country Time	Looks at Books	Elaine Stubblefield	Meet the Band	" "
12:30	Leonard Friendly	" "	Keyboard Artistry	Courts and Fairways	News; WEAM	News; Les Williams'
12:45	" "	" "	All-Star Parade	Lunch With Hoffman	Barn Dance	Variety Show
1:00	Progressive Four	" "	Sports Circus.	Farm Facts	Carnival of Music	" "
1:15	Piano Playhouse	Sunset and Vine	" "	Spurs and Guitars	" "	Music Quiz; News
1:30	Johnny Green

STEVE CANYON

YOUR RAGGLE-TAGGLE BOXES OF MEDICINES MAKE AN IMPRESSIVE ARRAY, DEEN...
I WISH WE DIDN'T HAVE TO ASK THE LOCAL CHIEF FOR PERMISSION TO MAKE HIS PEOPLE WELL!
I HATE TO ADMIT IT, STEVE, BUT PERHAPS I REALLY DID NEED YOUR PROTECTION ON THIS JOB...
IT'S EASY TO BE A BODYGUARD WHEN THE SUBJECT IS AS WELL PREDICATED AS YOU, LADY BONES!
MILTON CANIFF
DA YANKEE WOMAN DOCTA AN' CAP'N STEEF CANYON COME SEE CHIEF IZM!
DON'T LEAVE ME ALONE WITH THEM TOO LONG!

JOE PALOOKA

AS JOE COMES TO THE THIRD CAR THE TRAIN STOPS AT COLUMBUS CIRCLE.
THERE SHE IS... THANK HEAVEN. ANN... ANN!
ANN..ANN... IT'S JOE.
DARLING...OH, ANN...
I BEG YOUR PARDON?
HAM FISHER

JACK ARMSTRONG

WHY ARE WE HEADING TO TOWN? WHAT CAN WE DO THERE TO KEEP THE WASPS FROM GETTING US LIKE THEY GOT O'BANNION?
STOP AT CARMELA'S STORE, RIC! I THINK THEY HAVE WHAT WE NEED!
OKAY, JACK!
THEY HAD IT.... I'VE GOT IT!
HEY! A CASE OF DDT BOMBS!
NOW TO GARCIA'S WINE CELLAR! HURRY, RIC! THOSE WASPS WILL CATCH UP TO US ANY MINUTE!

PENNY

WE INTERRUPT THIS PROGRAM TO BRING YOU A SPECIAL NEWS BULLETIN
FATHER, YOU KNOW HOW THEY CUT IN ON RADIO PROGRAMS WITH NEWS BULLETINS?
YES.
WELL, NEWS BEING WHAT IT IS THESE DAYS, WHY DON'T THEY EVER SAY.....
WE INTERRUPT THIS NEWS BROADCAST TO BRING YOU A HAPPY TUNE BY BING CROSLEY?
SAY, YOU'VE REALLY GOT SOMETHING THERE!
HAENIGSEN
1-3-48
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MARY WORTH

DO YOU TREAT ALL EMPLOYEES TO DINNER BEFORE YOU DISCHARGE THEM, ELISSA?
"DISCHARGE?"... THEN YOU THOUGHT-? HOW UTTERLY ABSURD, MRS. WORTH...!
I BROUGHT YOU HERE TO DISCUSS A NEW AND BETTER JOB!
THAT BIG, STICK-WAVIN' STINKER!...HANGS A $20 FINE ON ME FOR BEING LATE TO REHEARSAL!..JUST WHEN WE HIT THE BIG TOWN AND I'LL NEED EVERY LOUSY DIME TO LIVE ON!
I USED TO THINK THE ANGELS ENVIED A GIRL WHO HAD A JOB WITH A BAND! HA!..BETTER I SHOULD BATHE CROCKERY IN SOME ONE-ARM HASH FOUNDRY!
1-3-48

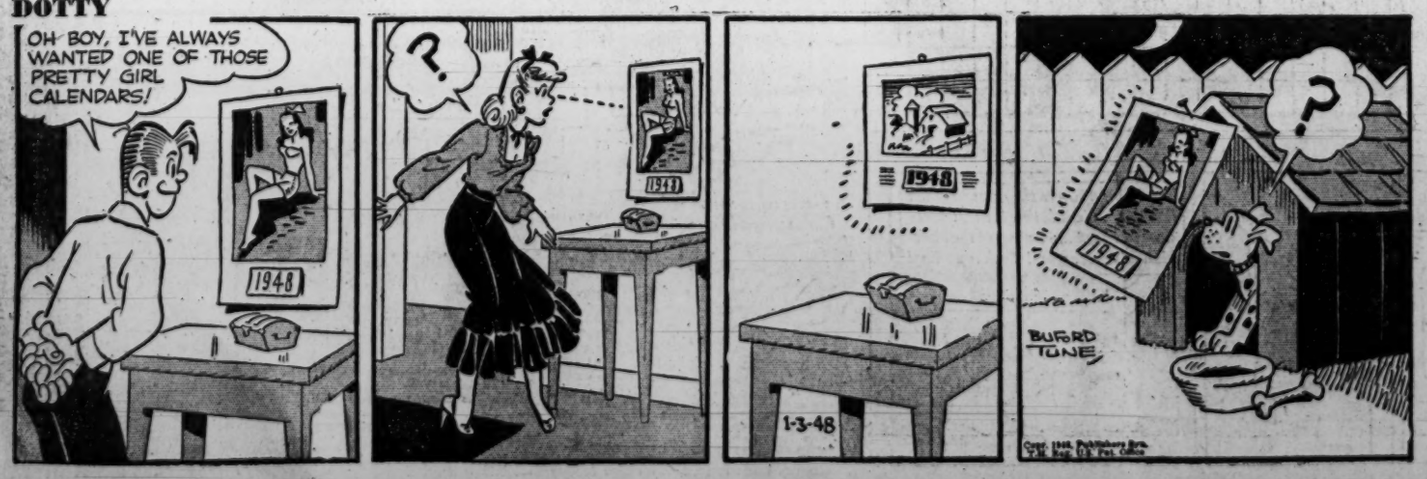
MICKEY FINN

PHIL IS GOING TO TELL THE LODGE TONIGHT THAT HE'S NOT GOING TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION OF THE LADIES' AUXILIARY, MRS. FINN?
YES, PLOSSIE! THEY CALLED A SPECIAL MEETING! HE'S PROBABLY TELLING THEM RIGHT NOW!
IF I WERE TO ACCEPT THIS INVITATION, GENTLEMEN, IT WOULD PROBABLY GET INTO THE LOCAL PAPERS AND YOUR WIVES WOULD FIND OUT THAT THERE IS A LADIES' AUXILIARY! AND THAT WE MUST NOT LET HAPPEN!
KNOCK! KNOCK!
NEVER!
RIGHT!
WILL THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS PLEASE FIND OUT WHO'S KNOCKIN' AT THE DOOR!
?
LANK LEONARD

WINNIE WINKLE

MY NEW DWESS CAME UNBUTTONED!
RRR-RRRR-RRRRR
R-RRRR-RRRR-RRR
JAN. 3
WILL YOU BUTTON MY DWESS, WILLIE?
AW, WHY DON'T YOU BUTTON IT YA'SELF?
I CAN'T, WILLY!
WHY CAN'T YA?
'CAUSE TH' BUTTONS IS INNA BACK, AN' I'M INNA FWONT!!

DOTTY



THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Wrong Selection Lands Expert In Soup Bowl

When Associated Press Sportswriter Austin Beglmear made his bowl game predictions the other day, he said:

"Georgia over Maryland in the Dixie Bowl at Birmingham, Ala."

From Alex Stouck of 2 Buchanan st. ne. comes the sharp rejoinder:

"How can this guy call himself an expert? In the first place, these teams aren't playing in the Dixie Bowl at Birmingham, but in the 'Gator Bowl at Jacksonville.

"And in the second place, Georgia isn't going to beat Maryland."

Very nicely worded, Alex. That thrilling 20-20 tie stumped the experts.

FOUND:
SUBSTITUTE FOR MONEY!

The other day we listed 52 cards, a baked ham, a rye bread, etc., as the necessary ingredients for a poker game.

Maj. G. W. Edgerly of 3908 McKinley st. nw. suspects that I forgot to mention the most important ingredient of all—the prize for which the players compete.

Usually it's money. But not always.

Going back into his memory some 45 years, Major Edgerly recalls Army poker games in which the total cash assets of all the participants came to a big round zero.

But lack of cash doesn't stop a dyed-in-the-wool poker player.

The boys played for kitchen matches, and the betting was just as spirited as if each match had been a $100 bill.

"Sometimes in the big table-stakes games," says Major Edgerly, "we used to see immense bets. A man would say: 'I'll see your raise and raise you back a whole box'."

ERRATA

The care with which Washington Post subscribers read the paper is a source of never-ending amazement to me.

In concluding my "Forecast for 1948" the other day, I said that the next New Year would "stagger in much as it did 365 days before . . ."

I thought that was the safest prediction of the lot, but I was wrong. Countless readers have informed me that 1948 will contain 366 days.

An even better catch is the one submitted by Mrs. LeRoy Hafer of 3411 Varnum st., Brentwood, Md. She writes:

"Last week when Donald Duck's girl friend was having so much trouble trying to hammer a nail into the wall, she called Donald and told him that she needed help because she'd just hit her thumb.

"But the drawing showed that her forefinger was bandaged. How come?"

Idunno. It appers that Donald's girl friend was all thumbs—and so was the artist.

DESCRIPTION

Karen Kruse of 4538 Harrison st. nw. says that "Senator" Ford got off one of the neatest descriptions of the season on a recent "Can You Top This" program.

Asked to describe a young lady, the "Senator" replied:

"She's the kind of girl for whom a sweater doesn't do anything except make her itch."

PERSONAL NOTES

Rudolph G. Berkhouse, 3546 Martha Custis dr., Alexandria, Va.: Thanks, but there are so many strange place names in this country that I hesitate to permit our little game to extend beyond our own borders.

Mrs. W. Oliver, Vienna, Va.: It's a dandy poem, but unfortunately too long for this space. Thanks.

HEADLINES MUST FIT PROPERLY

Frances Blow of 1620 Monroe st. ne. is exactly 5 feet tall, so it's small wonder that she takes umbrage at this caption which appears in a current magazine:

"Value Packed Larger Women Fashion Hits."

This is a good example, Frances, of what happens when a headline writer finds it impossible to express his thoughts properly in a limited space.

Years ago I used to work for a patient boss who would reject my efforts at headline composition with the remark:

"It's a fine head, but you'd have to call up each subscriber to explain it."

SNOW JOKE TO THE KIDS: THEY'RE BOARD

Mrs. Sue Ward of 413 Pelham st., Fredericksburg, Va., forwards a Pied Type Dept. clipping from her home town newspaper.

Under a picture of three children trudging through a huge snowdrift, our esteemed contemporary has placed a caption referring to "tree" children.

To dispell Mrs. Ward's notion that perhaps "tree" children are kids like Charlie McCarthy, let me explain that the printer who set these lines is probably from Brooklyn, because:

People who speak Brooklynese
Count their kids by twos and trees.

Leonard Lyons . . .

NEW YORK.—The girl members of a high school orchestra interviewed Phil Spitalny, and asked: "Do you think that there is an opportunity for girls in professional orchestras?" . . . "Of course," said Spitalny, leader of the all-girl orchestra. "My experience has taught me that girls can be good musicians, and this fact is being recognized more and more every day" . . . "Do you think a woman can become a good orchestra conductor?" was the next question . . . "Yes," Spitalny said. "There's no reason why a woman can't conduct an orchestra—except if the orchestra is composed of women. Only a man can conduct an all-girl orchestra. Girls won't take orders from a girl."

CRIME DEPT.: Beatrice Lillie, who has arrived from England, was at work at the Stork Club, where she told of a Broadway crime story never before revealed: It happened to Jack Buchanan, in his dressing room at the Majestic Theater, where he was costarring in "Between the Devil." Two men entered, asked for Buchanan's wallet, and he quickly surrendered it to them. The stickup men didn't rush out. They stood there, first surveying the dressing room and then staring at the star. He fidgeted uneasily, and then suggested: "Drink?" They nodded, and he poured two drinks of scotch . . . "Another?" Buchanan asked. They drank another, and another and another—and finally managed to stagger out . . . Buchanan never reported the robbery, lest the newspapers ridicule the story and suggest that it was a press stunt.

SOCIAL NOTE: In Lindy's one night a group of comics compared notes on Christmas cards. "The prettiest one I've seen this year," said Jackie Gleason, "was Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt's . . ." "Are you trying to tell us," said one cynic, "that you got a Christmas card from Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt?" . . . "No," Gleason assured him. "I saw one on the cuff."

TRADE DEPT.: Two strong-arm men entered Toots Shor's restaurant, and were quickly ejected by the husky proprietor. Dawn McInerny, the Latin Quarter showgirl, observed this episode and reported it to a friend, who asked her: "Maybe they just wanted to wish Toots a Merry Christmas?" . . . "That's right. They did," said Miss McInerny. "But they wanted to charge him $50 for it."

Ties From Around the World

Tie Shown 3.50

nothing but a Latt tie to his name

Any man who has that kind of a start needn't worry about his future. Sometimes it's the little things that assure business and social success. A Latt tie is a definite asset.

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WHERE: Go no further! We apply the most modern scientific, responsive treatments yet developed, at an unbelievably low fee.

HOW: With comforting medications so advanced, so in keeping with a 20th century of progress, we're in a class by ourselves . . . whether your hair problem is dandruff scales, itching scalp, dry or excessively oily hair, or weak thinning hair.

METHODS: Hair and Scalp Clinic treatments applied by trained personnel, include germicidal, cleansing medicants, electro-therapy, ultra-violet ray, pleasant massage.

RESULTS: Each accepted client sees definite visible results by the fifth treatment. Prompt relief for dandruff scales, itching, too dry or too oily hair. Healthier, stronger hair in a short time.

COST: Governed by the present condition of your hair, payable as treatments are taken. Average costs indicate that approximately $110—less than 25c per month . . . 1c daily . . . over the average life span will strengthen, improve and save your hair.

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TERRY AND THE PIRATES

WONDER WHY HOTSHOT SUDDENLY TOOK OFF BY HIMSELF.
DUNNO. MAYBE HE WANTED TO BUY SOMETHING... HE'LL PROBABLY BE ALONG PRETTY SOON.
AIR ATHAY
BETTER MAKE IT THREE DOZEN... AND WRAP 'EM FANCY. THEY'RE FOR A LADY.
IS SO. WILL MASTER ENCLOSE CARD?
THERE! THAT SHOULD DO IT.

STEVE ROPER

YOU KNOW WHAT SONNY'S HIDING AND YOU WON'T TELL ME? ...YOU'RE MEAN, STEVE!
I'M CAUTIOUS, BOSS LADY! IF HE DISCOVERED I'D SQUEALED ON HIM, HE'D REARRANGE MY FEATURES!
MAGAZINE
Meanwhile IN TORRIDORA'S APARTMENT~
IT'S DYNAMITE, I TELL YA!..."STAR CHOOSES MYSTERY MAN AS DANCING PARTNER!"--- I CAN PLANT THE STORY IN EVERY COLUMN IN TOWN!
THEY'LL PLANT YOU, BROTHER, IF THE BOY EVER FINDS OUT YOU TURNED THE SEARCHLIGHT ON HIM!
AND IN A SIDE STREET PAWN SHOP!
WHAT'S THAT? SELL YOU A ROD WITH A SILENCER?--- FOR MY BEST FRIEND I WOULDN'T DO THAT! ---AND YOU LOOK LIKE SOMEBODY'S WORST ENEMY!--- BLOW!!
SAUNDERS/JACKSON
1-3-48

DONALD DUCK

DIXIE DUGAN

I HAPPEN TO KNOW YOU WERE ABOUT TO FLY OUT OF TOWN IN YOUR PLANE—
MY, MY— YOU DO GET AROUND—
YOU AND I ARE GOING TO FLY TOGETHER, "PLAYWRIGHT" BUT I WILL BE AT THE CONTROLS!
YOU WILL BE BOUND AND GAGGED, AND WHEN I'M OVER SOME NICE BIG BODY OF WATER--SPLASH--OUT YOU GO! ONLY YOU WON'T BE ABLE TO REMEMBER THE GIMMICK FOR ONE OF YOUR PLAYS—
HAW HAW
MEANWHILE
MAYBE WE OUGHT TO ASK THE POLICE TO PROTECT JUD FROM THIS GANGSTER
HONEY— I'M AFRAID THEY'D ARREST ME FOR SUGGESTING IT—AFTER ALL THEY WANTED TO BOOK HIM FOR KIDNAPPING YOU REMEMBER?

MYRTLE

GOSH, POP, SNOGGONS'S ESKIMO DOG IS SITTING IN YOUR CHAIR AND HE WON'T GET OUT!
MUSH!
BOY, IS THIS CHAIR COLD!
DAVE FISHER 1-3
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OZARK IKE

IS YO' ARM STILL A-HURTIN' FRUM SHAKIN' ALL THEM HAN'S, OZARK?
NO PAIN A-TAWL, MOM... IT JUS' FEELS LIFELESS!...
...(CHOKE)"DAID-ARM" McBATT AH'LL BE REMEMBUHED AS, IN TH' BIG LEAGUES!
WRONG, SON...
...AH KNOW A REMEDY WHICH NEVUH FAILS... JUS' RUB THAT WING WITH MIDNITE OIL!!...
...IF WE KIN ONLY FIND SOME!

MARK TRAIL

IN THE MAIN OFFICE OF DUCKS UNLIMITED..
MARK, YOU'VE DONE A GREAT JOB..
"THE HAWKFINGER'S LAND WILL PROVIDE RESTING AREAS FOR COUNTLESS DUCKS AND GEESE.."
"..AND THE MEN WHO LOVE TO SHOOT WILL HAVE BETTER HUNTING THAN EVER.."
ED DODD 1-3
BUT THERE IS ONE MORE THING I'D LIKE FOR YOU TO DO BEFORE WE SAY GOODBYE..
EASY, MR. MILLER I OUGHT TO GET BACK TO LOST FOREST!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

OPEN UP, JONES!
TH' COPS! AGAIN!
AND JUST WHEN I HAVE PENNY CORNERED UPSTAIRS TRYIN' T' GET AWAY WITH MY BANK LOOT!
WHAT DO YOU WANT NOW?
I'D LIKE TO BUY A CHEAP BICYCLE SPOKE WRENCH, JONES!
A SPOKE WRENCH?!
THAT COP DOESN'T KNOW IT, BUT HE SAVED MY LIFE!.. THIS IS A LONG JUMP—BUT FOR HALF A MILLION IT'S WORTH A TRY!

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

New Tax Bill Forecast

By Drew Pearson

Congress will enact another tax-reduction bill during the coming session and the inside betting is that President Truman, this time, will sign it. In fact, it appears that Democrats may be outdoing Republicans in the clamor for income tax relief.

Harry S. Truman

However, White House advisers insist that the measure finally adopted must provide genuine relief for lower bracket taxpayers—chiefly through increased exemptions—to get the President's approval.

The Treasury Department meantime is rounding out a confidential study on the budget outlook for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1948, and June 30, 1949, which dovetails nicely with plans of House Ways and Means Committee Democrats to come out flatly for tax cuts early in the session.

House Democratic leaders have kept it quiet, but there was some secret huddling during the Christmas holidays on proposed drafts of a Democratic tax revision bill. One reason for the mystery surrounding these strategy sessions is that Ways and Means Democrats don't want to anticipate the White House.

However, they believe the President can be sold and will request a conference with him very soon to submit their ideas.

Here are the highlights of the Treasury's confidential study on the tax budget outlook for the next two fiscal years:

Tax Highlights

On the basis of current national income, the Treasury estimates that tax revenues for the present fiscal year, ending next June 30, may run as high as 44 billion dollars. This is $2,300,000,000 greater than the last estimate, made in September.

Against this revenue, the Treasury estimates that our (budget) expenditures will total around 37 billion dollars for the same period, including $1,240,000,000 for foreign aid and a $1,700,000,000 credit on our loan to Great Britain.

Unless foreign-aid spending runs greater than the anticipated $1,240,000,000, and if the Marshall Plan (or a Republican substitute) doesn't become effective before March 31, 1948, "combined additional expenditures for the 1948 fiscal year will be no greater than three billion dollars, the secret Treasury study reveals.

On the basis of these figures, Treasury experts estimate conservatively that our net surplus for the current fiscal year will be somewhat between four billion dollars and five billion dollars which would leave the door ajar for a substantial reduction in income taxes.

The Treasury study further shows that budget expenditures for the next fiscal year, ending June 30, 1949, will be around 34 billion dollars exclusive of foreign aid. However, if the Marshall Plan and other foreign-aid expenditures run between six billion dollars and seven billion dollars, the 1949 fiscal budget will be something over 40 billion dollars for domestic and foreign spending.

If current tax rates prevail and the national income continues to exceed 175 billion dollars in the 1949 fiscal year, as it will this year, the Treasury estimates that there also will be a revenue surplus in 1949 probably between three billion dollars and four billion dollars.

Capital Chaff

Latest stunt of jet-powered Robert Young, C. and O. Railroad chairman, was a press conference on wheels. Washington newsmen were limousined across the Potomac to Alexandria, Va., where they boarded Young's private car, in transit to Washington, for some late bulletins on the C. and O. chief's battle with the Interstate Commerce Commission and the ruling powers of the New York Central.

Louisiana's popular Representative Ed Hebert, recently assigned to the House Un-American Investigating Committee, says he plans to "keep quiet" his first two or three months on the committee, until he acclimates himself. With two such vocalists as Chairman Parnell Thomas of New Jersey and "Silent John" Rankin of Mississippi for colleagues, Ed shouldn't find this too difficult.

Vivien Kellems, Connecticut's vivacious gift to American industry, was the only woman on the 55-member resolutions committee which drafted policies for the National Association of Manufacturers at the NAM convention in New York.

GOP Representative Leroy Johnson of California will sparkplug legislation in the new session of Congress to clear up long-standing abuses in the Army-Navy disability retirement racket. Under Johnson's bill, instead of an officer getting full disability benefits for a minor disability that bars him from military service, his pension would be based on his fitness for a civilian job. Thus, a retired officer with a 20 per cent disability couldn't draw a 100 per cent pension in addition to his income from a civilian occupation as a number have been doing.

The margarine industry, long a stepchild of Congress, which kowtows to the potent lobby of the competing dairy-products industry, will make another appeal for relief from the maze of red tape restrictions under which it operates.

Besides heavy license fees and nuisance excise taxes on colored and uncolored oleo, margarine salesmen are saddled with trade practices that are vastly unfair. Unlike a butter salesman, an oleo salesman must have an advance order for every pound sold from his delivery truck.

If he is stopped by a Government inspector and cannot show orders for all merchandise on his truck, he is subject to a stiff fine.

Many merchants who run short of oleo have complained that they cannot refill their stock without this rigamarole, but the dairy lobby sees to it that Congress takes no remedial action.

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Beauchamp to Speak At Ethical Society Meet

Dr. George E. Beauchamp, leader of the Washington Ethical Society, will address the group on "An Ethical Inventory," at a regular meeting scheduled for 11:15 a. m. Sunday at Friendship House, 619 D st. se.

Dr. Beauchamp has just returned from a series of guest lectures before ethical societies in Brooklyn, New York and New Jersey.

Here Today—
Gone Tomorrow?

HUMPHREY is pedaling over the Virginia hills today—that won't be a blimp you see coming up Pennsylvania ave. but our hero, himself. What will happen when he appears before the congressional committee investigating Joe Palooka? Don't miss Humphrey's Washington visit—in the Sunday comic section of The Washington Post.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

I take no stock

I never play the market where . . . The stocks go up and down . . . With promises of poverty . . . Or riches and renown . . . Indeed I do not understand . . . The way the game is played . . . Or what is really going on . . . Whenever brokers trade . . . And yet I never envy those . . . Who always buy and sell . . . However much or suddenly . . . Their bank accounts may swell . . . Because they worry constantly . . . About the stock reports . . . And if their shares have dropped a point . . . They seem all out of sorts . . . I much prefer to labor hard . . . With no financial spurt . . . Then take a chance on getting rich . . . And maybe lose my shirt.

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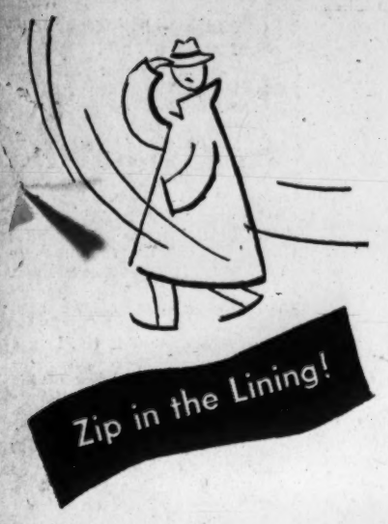

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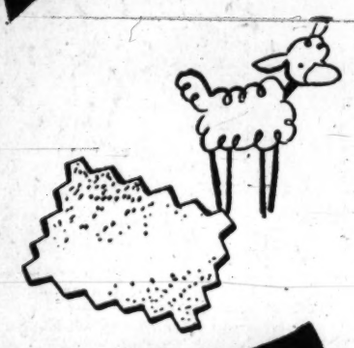

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The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 3, 1948

Barometers Spotty Here; Income Off, Sales Climb

Sharp Rise in Costs Is Main Complaint; New Records Set By Five Indexes

By S. Oliver Goodman
Post Financial Editor.

Sunshine and clouds gave Washington's overall business picture a spotty appearance in 1947.

Of 22 trade barometers here 10 showed upturns, 10 were down and 2 were unchanged. There was little cause for rejoicing in one of the gains—the cost of living index.

Goodman

On the bright side, you could point to new records in bank clearings, telephone stations, retail volume, gas and electric sales, near-record deposits in banks and building-loan associations, a sharp upturn in building permits and a healthy revival in auto sales.

On the dark side were the precipitate slump in net income of the four local utilities, the drop in life insurance sales, the dip in banks' net income, the levelling off of department store sales and the sharp rise in business expenses and living costs.

Payroll Firm, Jobs Fewer

Behind the over-all trade picture, like a giant pump, were the statistics on Government employment here. Number of Federal and District jobs continued to shrink, with the monthly average estimated at 237,185. Actually, the latest available figure showed the September total at 221,860. The average was 23 per cent below the wartime peak of 300,000 registered in 1943.

On the other hand, Government payrolls here continued to edge higher in 1947. The aggregate for the year was estimated at 790 million dollars, a gain of about 4 per cent above the 1946 total of $758,500,000. For September alone the payroll totaled $59,895,753. The trend for the year compared as follows:

	Jobs.	Payroll.
January	246,270	$65,265,452
February	245,399	63,740,867
March	244,824	64,788,207
April	243,675	66[245,584
May	241,053	69,686,028
June	237,487	64,550,012
July	236,276	64,745,077
August	223,727	60,611,928
September	221,860	59,895,753

New Record in Clearings

One of the best barometers is bank clearings. A new record was established during 1947 with aggregate clearings of $3,426,622,059, a gain of 9 per cent over the previous year. Deposits of $1,028,485,000 as of October 6 were reported by the 19 local banks, a dip of less than $6,500,000 for the year. The total was still nearly triple the deposits of 1939.

Faced with sharply rising expenses and low interest yields on investments, the banks fared not so well in earnings. Net for the first six months was 6 per cent less than last year and indications were that the income dip continued through the year.

In the retail field here, 1947 will be remembered as the year in which sales went up when they were expected to go down. With Christmas trade untabulated at this writing, dollar sales here for the first 11 months were estimated by the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond as 2 per cent larger than in the previous record year of 1946.

Record December Sales

December volume was reported at an unprecedented pace and the total for the year was believed about 5 per cent greater than in 1946. Unit volume probably was lower, although dollar total was higher. This was due to sharply higher prices. Despite larger volumes, most of the reporting department stores showed lower net incomes due to rising costs and inventory markdowns.

On the public utility front, the four corporations displayed large declines in net income. Potomac Electric Power Co. showed a 15 per cent drop in net, while sales increased 8 per cent in the first 11 months as compared with the like 1946 period. Capital Transit Co. made the sorriest showing with a drop of 108 per cent in net as passenger traffic dipped 7 per cent.

Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. reported a 30 per cent decline in net, while telephone stations increased 8 per cent to a new record. Washington Gas Light Co. showed a 11 per cent upturn in sales and net slumped 11 per cent.

The paradox of higher revenues and lower nets was explained by rapidly swelling operating expenses. Payrolls, especially, increased. Rate increases were granted Capital Transit and Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone.

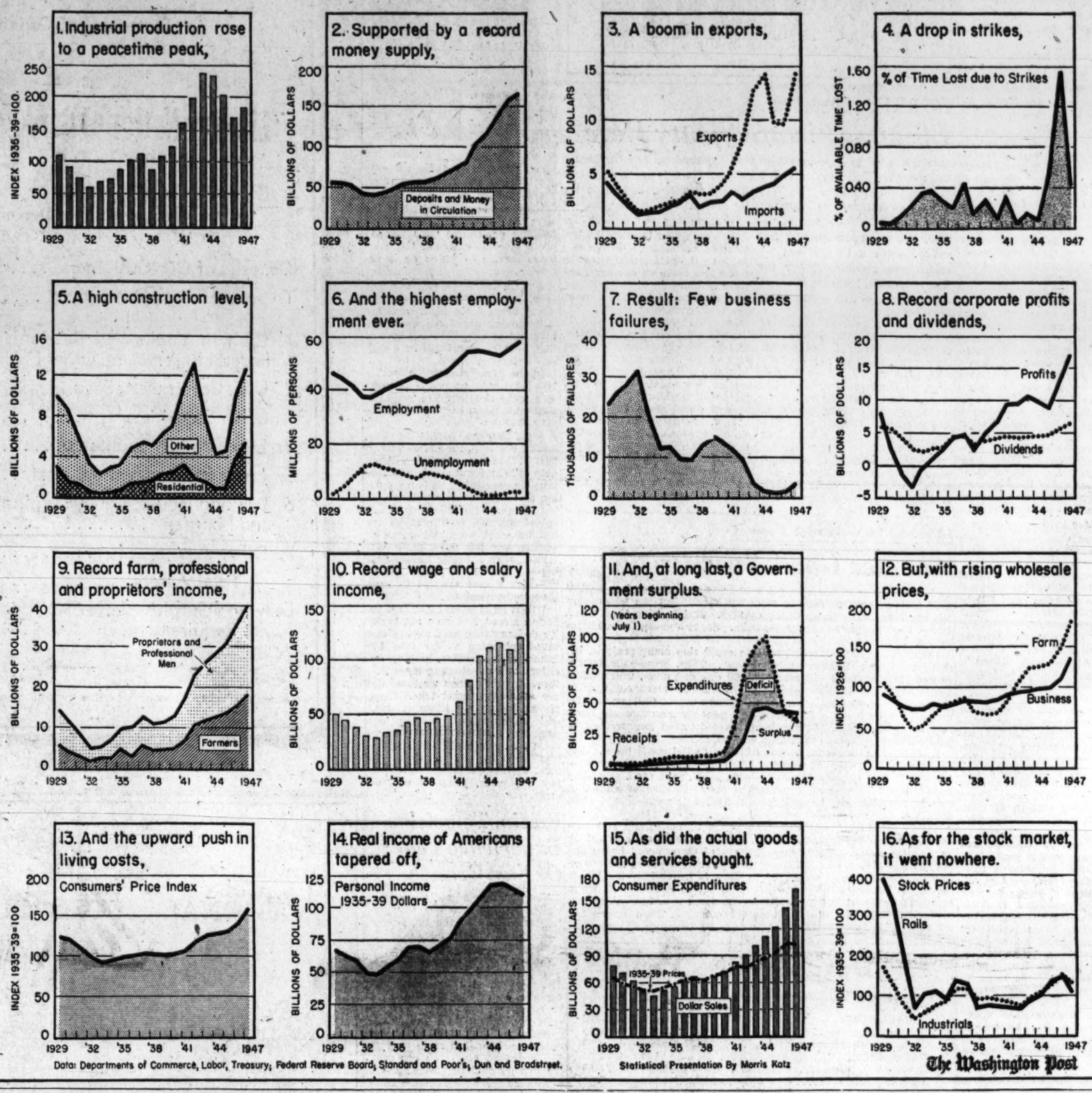
New-Car Sales Surge

In the automotive field, conditions remained little changed from the previous year. Dealers continued to report large backlogs of orders. In the first 11 months 19,437 new passenger and commercial cars were sold, a gain of 38 per cent over the same 1946 period. This barely dented the unfilled demand and most auto firms still told customers they would have to wait anywhere from 6 to 18 months for delivery.

The building and loan associations reported a good year with assets at an all-time high, share investments and investors also at a peak, and mortgage loans swelling to a new record. In this field, also,

See GOODMAN, Page 2, Column 2

THE U. S.—Through Boom, Bust, War, and Peace



Data: Departments of Commerce, Labor, Treasury; Federal Reserve Board, Standard and Poor's, Dun and Bradstreet.

Statistical Presentation By Morris Katz

The Washington Post

Production, Profits, Pay Set Records Despite Fears

American Industry Hums at Peacetime Peak in Contrast With Foreign Woes

By Harry T. Montgomery
Associated Press Business Editor

The United States entered 1947 with fears of a recession and then made it the greatest year in American economic history.

Montgomery

For 1948 there is strong hope for continued prosperity, still some belief a setback must come, and plenty of bewilderment. There is argument over what made 1947 tick off as it did, and disagreement over how the economy should be run in the year ahead.

Fears of runaway inflation supplant the depression forebodings of a year ago.

Production of goods for peacetime use, profits and wages all hit record highs in 1947, but prices soared along with them to temper blessings for the average consumer.

Any strains on the American consumer, however, were dwarfed by the hardships of his brothers in most countries abroad. While 1947 saw the great American industrial machine swing into its first full postwar year of relatively unfettered production, most foreign countries still were mired in the wreck of war.

Stock Market Narrow

Throughout the year the stock market appeared to forsake its traditional role as a barometer of business and the economy. While the rest of the Nation busied itself as never before in peacetime, Wall Street just stood by, an intensely interested spectator always wary of the period ahead.

In the wave of prosperity there were some signs of strain to justify the cautious view. With raising costs, the break-even points of businesses went high, margins of safety narrowed. Many industrial leaders felt that even a slight decline in volume might bring serious trouble which could spread rapidly throughout the economy.

Figures refuse to be dull as they measured 1947, and they claimed the attention all skyrockets deserve.

Prices, after faltering in late April and early May, soared to carry some products out of the reach of some in the lower fixed income groups. The Associated Press index of wholesale prices of 35 basic commodities moved from 167.22 on January 2 to well over 200 in December.

With the index based on 1926 averages prices as 100, this meant that the American's dollar in December went only half as far as it did in 1926 and roughly during the past 10 years, when the index ranged not too far either side of 100. Prices were just a shade under the all-time record high of May, 1920.

Farm and food prices were highest of all. Wheat, a classic barometer, passed the $3.00-a-bushel mark early in the year, and other farm products were comparably high. Prices for basic table items hit the stratosphere. Eggs at $1.00 a dozen, butter at $1.00 a pound and good sirloin beef at $1.00 a pound were common-place retail quotations as the year ended. Milk sold at prices roughly double what used to be considered "normal."

Record Production

In the broader economic picture, the gross national product of the United States as reckoned by the Department of Commerce passed the 230-billon-dollar mark in the third quarter of the year. It had closed 1946 at $218,600,000,000. In 1941 it was only $125,300,000,000; in 1939, the last real peacetime year, $90,400,000,000; and in the prosperous year of 1929 was only $103,800,000,000.

The gross national product is the market value of the output of goods and services produced by the country's economy, and is a broad measure of its business activity. The record climb in 1947 more than compensated for the decline in the value of the dollar.

Corporate profits for 1947 are estimated at about 16 billion dollars, against $12,500,000,000 for 1946. The average hourly wage of production workers in all manufacturing industries hit approximately $1.25 per hour, approximately 15 per cent above 1946 and roughly double the rate for 1939. Net farm income for 1947 hit an estimated 18 billion dollars, which was three billion dollars higher than in 1946. All of these are peacetime records.

Steel Is Bottleneck

The dollar volume of retail sales rose steadily, and industry after industry reported record production. Steel remained a bottleneck, but stepped up production from 87.7 per cent of capacity in January to over 97 in December.

The steel shortage held back automobile production, but still the industry expected that a final record of 1947 would show the year to have been the biggest in history in the dollar value of its products. The total wholesale value is expected to exceed five

See MONTGOMERY, Page 3, Co. 2

Shortages Still Main Problem as Banner Building Year Ends Here

By Conrad P. Harness
Post Real Estate Editor

Washington real estate and building interests looked at their 1947 balance sheets yesterday and were reminded that the day of the fast dollar was ebbing away.

Harness

Shortages of men, money and materials loom as the triple-threat villain in 1948's housing picture.

The year kept faith with predictions. It was a banner building year, locally and nationally. Saw and hammer crews accounted for $118,590,900 in new housing in this area, doubling last year's efforts. One-family homes amounted to 80 million dollars.

Apartment construction caught the builders' fancy. Projects housing more than 12,000 veterans were under way, sparked by FHA's liberal mortgage insurance terms. Non-FHA apartments upped the total to $38,375,600 in rental housing for which building permits had been issued, with scores more ready to break ground.

Prospective apartment dwellers living in trailer camps or boarding houses learned, however, that even though apartment projects were being completed each day, a desperate scarcity of apartments renting for less than $80 per month still existed.

Used Home Prices Level

The boom in used houses has leveled off. But prices of new homes continued to reflect the scramble for everything from soil pipe to nails, the higher cost of delays and uncertainties, and increased labor costs, not only on the building site, but back all along the line to the forest and mine, including transportation.

Many builders were paying $12 a keg for nails which sold normally for $5.

New homes were readily available for small cash down payments to veterans with good jobs. The picture was bleak to others. The price rise of building commodities was supposed to reach a peak and level off, and then go down. But the prices evidently didn't read the stories of prediction.

Brokers have scraped the barrel for "good" listings of used residential properties. Turnover is less than a year ago, but prices have dropped a little.

Suburban Migration

For the record, permits were issued during 1947 for erection of 9404 homes and 7166 apartment units, compared with 7650 homes, 2571 apartments in 1946.

What kind of houses went up? No fairy wand injected startling innovations. Builders used readily available materials. New house designs weren't revolutionary in appearance.

The developer with big ideas for housing looked to the suburbs. Vacant land in the District was scarce and costly. The nearby counties were dotted with new housing developments.

Entire communities are under construction, or planned, on vast acreages bordering the District.

New cities already announced include a 2300-acre site near Springfield, Va., off the new Shirley Highway; 600-home Twinbrook project, between Silver Spring and Rockville, Md.; Viers Mill Village, 1400 homes on Viers Mill rd., Silver Spring; Claremont, 400 homes, plus apartments, in South Arlington, and Washington Estates, 330-acre tract at District Heights, Prince Georges County, Md.

Private Versus Public Housing

Uncle Sam entered the housing picture in September with the announcement that more than 4000 permanent war housing unit here would be placed on sale "as rapidly as possible consistent with the public interest."

Included were 1000 units in the Greenbelt Defense Homes, 482 at Potomac Heights, Indian Head, Md., and 2631 dwellings and multiple housing units in the District under National Capital Housing Authority's management.

Terms of the forthcoming sale were still a mystery at press time.

The verbal battle between public housing advocates and champions of private enterprise broke out anew with the 200-unit Stoddert Dwellings in the Southeast as the innocent pawn.

The National Home and Property Owners Foundation pointed its finger at Stoddert and said, in effect: "Lousy construction at high cost. Private industry could do much better."

"Tain't so," answered NCHA.

Realtors Plead Innocent

Realtors will remember 1947 as the year charges were brought by the Department of Justice in a civil suit charging violation of the antitrust laws in the fixing of uniform commissions. The National Association of Real Estate Boards, together with the Washington Real Estate Board and its 15-member board of directors, were named defendants.

Both were also indicted in August by a Federal grand jury for "criminal conspiracy to restrain trade in the housing field." This latter case is scheduled to come to trial January 12.

The realtors, who feel the indictments are the aftermath of their fight against the Administration's public housing and rent control policies, are marshalling their forces for a long legal battle.

Prefab Production Disappoints

No housing scandals appeared to shake the public faith in builders as did the Howard Williams and Vernon Hough fiascos of 1946. Several builders were called to task by the local VA office for faulty construction of new homes purchased by veterans. The number of units involved was infintesimal in comparison with the total volume of homes erected.

Prefabs were a page one topic during the first quarter of 1947, but rated only scattered paragraphs at the end. Production was far below expectation.

The National Guard Armory was the setting last October for the first of a proposed annual series of Model Home Shows. Over 100,000 spectators viewed a unique "Industry-Engineered" model house erected on a vacant lot behind the District Building by the local Home

See HARNESS, Page 2, Column 1

Building Permits Up 91% in Area

Building permits in the Washington metropolitan area aggregated $118,590,905 in the first 11 months this year, an increase of 91 per cent over the $59,988,785 in the like 1946 period. A comparison of the two principal categories follows:

	1947		1946	
	Homes	Apartments	Homes	Apartments
District	$11,527,272	$11,204,000	$ 8,347,657	$ 5,466,500
Bethesda	8,069,850	257,000	3,700,550	331,200
Silver Spring	17,169,600	5,503,000	9,018,550	62,000
Prince Georges	14,760,445	5,039,000	9,802,946	441,827
Arlington	10,112,878	7,980,000	8,436,605	2,151,000
Alexandria	1,477,250	1,317,600	1,286,500	438,200
Fairfax	17,098,010	7,075,000	10,505,250	
	$80,215,305	$38,375,600	$51,098,058	$ 8,890,727

Good Year Forecast for Employment, Profits, Stocks and Output

By J. A. Livingston
Post Business Columnist

So much still remains to be done—clearing up the destruction and repairing the economic and social disorganization of the war—that 1948 can't help but be a good year for production, employment, profits, and—yes—for the stock market.

Livingston

Dominants in the outlook are:

1. The fact that it's an election year. Neither party dares dunk prosperity.

2. Nature. Food again will be short, prices high.

3. Joe Stalin and the Marshall Plan. As long as Russia bucks world peace, as long as the Communists strive for political and ideological supremacy in the world, the United States will send aid to France, Italy, and other western European countries.

Consequently, these seem like reasonably good inferences:

INFLATION will persist. President Truman can't help but point his policies toward November 2. Ditto for the Republicans in Congress. This is the one year out of every four when the voter is king. So taxes will be cut. Raising exemptions, now $500 per person, would sit well with labor. And a provision to permit husbands and wives to split income (as in community property States) will sit well with business and professional men.

At the same time, the Federal Reserve Board is not apt to chance a serious credit squeeze. The Reserve is likely to continue to support Government bonds at par, thereby pumping credit into the banking system whenever banks want it. Finally, State governments will continue to pour out purchasing power in the form of veterans' bonus bonds.

PRODUCTION will reach a new peacetime peak. The Federal Reserve index, now around 192, may climb to 210. This rise is possible despite labor and materials shortages largely because inventories will be more evenly spread throughout business enterprises. There will be less fits-and-starts operation and efficiency of management, and labor will be higher than in any year since the war.

MORE AUTOS will be on American highways than ever before. Parking space will be at a premium, cities will choke with unprecedented traffic, citizens will demand underground and overhead driveways, parking facilities, grade-crossing eliminations, etc.

WAGES: Another round of increases is certain. Union leaders will argue that they're necessary to compensate for the 10 per cent rise in the cost of living in the last 12 months.

RETAIL SALES: Inevitably as more money is pumped out to consumers, they'll spend it. So retail dollar volume will hold up. However, the 1947 trend will persist. Consumers will buy less soft goods, more hard goods. Their closets and bureau drawers are better filled than at VJ-Day. Also increasing supplies of durable goods, such as autos and electric appliances are available.

FARM INCOME: Again, the high demand for nutrition will make the farmer a prosperous man and a fine sales prospect for machinery, electric appliances, and household goods. He'll be able to sell all he can produce—at good prices.

However, commodity markets will get nervous along about June when domestic crop prospects become clear. If a bumper crop seems likely and if European agriculture shows definite signs of recovery—so that the United States won't continue much longer as the world's bread basket,—prices will go down. On the other hand, short crops would send the markets for wheat, corn, steers, and hogs skyrocketing.

INDUSTRIAL PRICES: These won't rise markedly, despite the prospective third round of wage increases. First, businessmen have a better idea of the production volume and sales possibilities than when the war ended. Second, they have better control over costs. Consequently, they won't be inclined to raise prices every time costs go up—to cover all possible contingencies. Nevertheless . . .

PROFITS will not be so high as last year. That's because costs have been pushing up against profit margins and businessmen are not so willing or able to mark up prices and charge all the seller's market will bear. For a good reason: The seller's market becomes less voracious as more and more goods reach the market. Also because . . .

COMPETITION is increasing. Up until now, the main postwar job has been to get into production. He who got goods into stores, sold. Buyers are now more selective. Autos are the last major item in which price is no object. And late this year, premiums paid on new cars in the gray market will be small. Waiting lists for cars will be shorter, dealers will be a bit more precious of customers, and trade-in allowances will be higher. Why? Because . . .

AUTO OUTPUT will exceed any previous year, including 1929. True, fewer trucks will be turned out than last year's 1,200,000, but passenger-car deliveries will run to 4,500,000 as against 3,800,000. Interesting question: How will the sales of new-make cars, like Kaiser-Frazer, fare in a replacement market?

Further reflections in the Livingston crystal ball are:

STRIKES: This is a tough one to figure. It's labor's big chance, in the light of high pressure demand for goods, to make a wage tenstrike. At the same time, businessmen, because of good profit prospects, can make concessions. The two key figures are Walter Reuther and John L. Lewis. Reuther's chance will come in the spring. He'll try to win a big wage increase to justify his overwhelming reelection as president of United Auto Workers. The coal contract expires June 30. So Lewis will get a chance to top Reuther and Philip Murray,

See LIVINGSTON, Page 2, Col. 3

D. C. Trade Outlook Continues Bright

Board of Trade Head Cites High Income, Private Jobs Gain and Tourist Revival

By John A. Reilly,
President of Washington Board of Trade

In general, business activities were carried on at continued high levels in the Washington metropolitan area during 1947.

Reilly

Employment in the Federal Government establishment—our basic industry — declined from approximately 228,000 at the beginning of the year to 202,933 in October, 1947, the last month for which figures are available. The current figure, representing a drop of nearly 100,000 from the 300,000 peak in February, 1943, was forecast with remarkable accuracy by our Postwar Planning Committee.

Although figures on the total gainfully employed in Washington are not available, it is clear that on the basis of incomplete estimates, that the ratio of private to governmental employes is increasing. Private employment levels will continue to rise until the number of those employed outside the Government is approximately twice the number employed by the Federal Government.

Full employment and high income levels are reflected in general business volumes.

Sixth Biggest Retail Area

These developments confirmed the estimates of *Sales Management Magazine's* last "Survey of Buying Power" which placed retail sales for the Washington area at more than a billion dollars for the year. According to this authority, the National Capital has become one of the most important trading zones in the country, standing second in the quality of the market (Connecticut coming first with 128, and the District of Columbia at 126, assuming the national average at 100). Washington is today the Nation's sixth largest retail market.

Home construction has gone forward at a remarkable rate. While it is true that thousands of additional units are required, the builders of the Washington area may well be proud of the records they have set.

The need for homes in the lowest price class has caused most home building to be carried on in the surrounding counties where land is cheaper and more readily available for large developments than it is in the District of Columbia. Therefore, the number of new dwellings constructed in the District is relatively small and will probably continue to be so.

Still another indication of high level business activity is the fact that $3,095,293,111 in check transactions were handled by the Washington Clearing House Association during the first 11 months of 1947.

Tourist Business Revives

Spurred on by the Greater National Capital Committee of the Washington Board of Trade, the tourist and convention industry is again being carried on as in prewar days. Accurate figures on numbers of visitors and convention delegates are difficult to obtain but it is evident that the goal of 60 million dollars in visitor business, set up by the Greater National Capital Committee has been met.

Money spent by visitors has an important effect on all business operations in Washington. It is new money coming into the community which turns over many times and creates a substantial amount of employment in practically every field of business activity.

While business volumes generally have maintained or exceeded previous figures, there has been a noticeable reduction in the amount of money being spent for entertainment and in restaurants. This may, in part, be attributed to rising costs of living essentials but basically it is probably caused by a reduction in the number of military and civilian wartime, temporary residents and less activity on the part of out-of-town business establishments who were carrying on huge wartime sales programs.

Optimistic for 1948

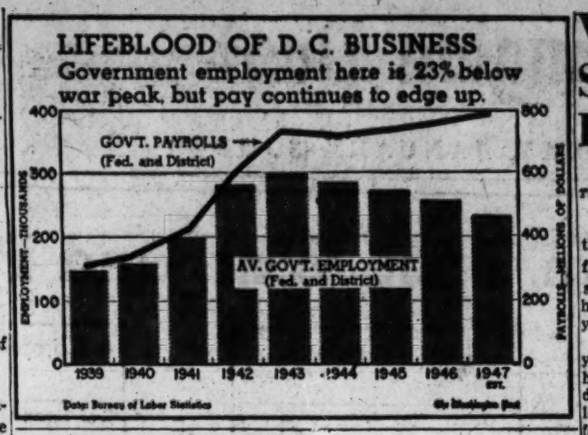
It appears that business levels will continue high in Washington during 1948.

While employment in Federal departments now in Washington is expected to decrease, this will be offset by the return of regular agencies such as the Securities and Exchange Commission, which were moved from the city at the beginning of the war. There is every reason to believe that there will be no further reduction in the over-all total of Federal employes.

Construction will obviously be continued at even higher levels than during the year 1947. Estimates of the number of new housing units necessary are so high that even under the best conditions, the industry cannot complete them during the next year. There is a substantial amount of commercial construction in the planning stage and much of it will go forward as soon as materials and labor are more readily available.

The District of Columbia Government is faced with the expenditure of millions of dollars for new schools and municipal facilities which could not be built during the war. More than 20 million dollars worth of municipal construction has now been authorized and it may be anticipated that a substantial addition will be made to that figure during the next session of Congress.

It is clear, therefore, that under existing conditions, employment and payrolls may be expected to maintain their present levels or go higher.



GOODMAN—*From Page 1*

Business Picture Spotty Here

earnings failed to keep pace with the record activity due to low 4 to 5 per cent loan rates.

Sales of ordinary life insurance here showed declines most of the year, but revived sharply in November when a 14 per cent increase was registered. For the first 11 months, however, the total was 2 per cent under the same 1946 period.

Fears of a postwar exodus of population from Washington still prove unfounded. Latest Census Bureau figures give the Capital's population as 861,000 on July 1, 1947, an increase of about 18,000 in one year. The growth over a seven-year period was placed at 29.8 per cent. District of Columbia residents numbered 663,091 as of April 1, 1940.

For the Washington metropolitan area the Census Bureau estimated population as of April, 1947, at 1,255,000. This estimate covered Alexandria, and Arlington, Fairfax, Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, as well as the city proper.

In appraising the outlook for 1948, Washington business leaders remained optimistic although emphasizing the paradoxical situation of business boom on one hand and falling earnings on the other. Rising costs and high taxes seemed their main complaint.

Some evidenced their faith in the future by revealing plans for large-scale expansion. Among these were Potomac Electric Power Co. which will spend about 19 million for new construction in 1948 and 1949; Washington Gas Light Co. will spend about five million; C. & P. is still working on a 70-million expansion program; Columbia Federal Savings & Loan Association is completing a new building on 11th st.; Liberty Building Association is ready to start erecting a new home on G st.

LIVINGSTON—*From Page 1*

Another Good Year Predicted

as he did last year when he got a 31-cents-an-hour boost as against a 15-cents-an-hour package in autos and steel. But the miners now top any other wage group in the country. Just keeping them there, in No. 1 spot, might be enough for John. So, as a guess, fewer strikes in '48.

CONSTRUCTION: A credit squeeze could stop many projects, but that's not likely. Reason:—Election year. Thus, home-building will exceed 1947, probably will reach 900,000 dwelling units, which would approximate the 1925-26 high level. Industrial plant construction seems likely to contract a bit, since the more urgent postwar requirements have been met. But State and local governments are likely to take up any slack. Citizens want long deferred improvements—public schools, sewerage systems, highways, etc.

Essentially the United States is still in a capital goods boom. And because capital goods—new homes, new equipment, and new plants—are bought with borrowed money when needed, costs are a secondary consideration. Moreover, construction costs—because of an easier flow of materials and increasing on-the-job efficiency—should come down.

STOCK MARKET will rise, with prices of industrials and rails exceeding the 1946 tops. Why? 1. People increasingly are seeking an inflation hedge. Money may flow out of Government bonds and savings into stocks. 2. Dividend yields at current prices are attractive. 3. Confidence in industrial stability is increasing—the longer the bust is put off the less imminent many people regard it. 4. We're becoming increasingly adjusted to international unsettlement. Fears of war have subsided as a stock market factor. 5. The rails are due for another freight rate boost.

The D. C. Business Picture

(For 1947—Latest Available Figures)

BAROMETER	PERIOD	TOTAL	% CHANGE
†Government jobs	Year	237,000	— 8.00
†Govt. payrolls	Year	$790,000,000	+ 4.00
*Cost of living	Nov. 15	162	+ 7.30
Banks net income	6 months	$3,405,000	— 6.00
Bank deposits	Oct. 6	$1,028,485,000	
Bank assets	Oct. 6	$1,100,030,000	
Bank clearings	Year	$3,426,622,059	+ 9.00
Building and loan assets	Nov. 30	$326,277,000	+ 14.13
Building permits	11 months	$118,590,905	+ 91.00
Postal receipts	11 months	$14,749,073	— 1.78
Power output (kwh)	11 months	1,665,348,962	+ 8.19
Pepco net income	11 months	$2,737,222	— 15.30
Capital Transit net	11 months	—83,000	—108.00
Bus, trolley passengers	11 months	349,663,700	— 7.20
Washington Gas net	11 months	$705,798	— 11.5
Gas sales (therms)	11 months	117,069,240	+ 11.77
C. & P. net income	11 months	$2,240,026	— 30.39
Telephone stations	Dec. 1	407,808	+ 6.11
Department store sales	11 months		+ 2.00
Furniture sales	9 months		— 3.00
New auto sales	11 months	19,437	+ 38.00

†Estimate for 1947; jobs are monthly average; payrolls are estimated 1947 total for Federal and District.
*1935 to 1939 average equals 100.
All comparisons with like date or period of 1946.

Volume Helps Stores Offset Rising Costs

By Charles B. Dulcan, Sr.,
The Hecht Co. Vice President and General Manager.

Fears and uncertainties marked the retail field in 1947. Many of the fears have been overcome and most stores are still prosperous and healthy as the year ended.

Dulcan

During the year there were huge markdowns, fear of lowering prices, fear of declining sales volumes, many serious discussions about forward merchandise commitments and strenuous efforts to ease out the low grade or ersatz merchandise from our stocks.

More care was exercised in the selection of new merchandise; training procedures were stepped up to give the customer the courteous service to which he is entitled.

And so, we look forward to a new year. Turnover has been excellent, stocks are not too high, sales are still moving ahead, expenses are high but volume is taking care of that, and the result will be a very satisfactory net profit.

In the department store field, a prophet would be bereft of common sense to attempt to prophesy as to what might happen before the year 1948 draws to a close.

All of the many conflicting statements, opinions, reports and propaganda that are prevalent will not help us to arrive at any firm, sound, sensible conclusion. It is my opinion that the only thing we can do is to increase the efficiency of our operations. We must intensify our training, seek ways and means of getting the job done more efficiently, with a better understanding of it and of the people around us—with a real attempt to have them understand us.

Will it be inflation? Or, is it inflation already? We do not know. We do know this: hard work, clear, sound planning as far into the future as is sensible, making decisions and effectuating them . . . these are the things we must do; the course we must take. Then, almost before we know it, 1948 will have passed, leaving our America . . . our system of government . . . our prerogatives of individual rights and incentives. To most of those who are willing to pay the price, progress will be made.

Radio, Television Experience Year Of Vast Growth

The big story of radio and television in 1947 was one of spectacular growth in the number of stations and the number of sets to receive them, pushing the industry past the billion dollar a year mark.

Industry leaders confidently predict this year will be an even bigger and better one, and television broadcasters say "1948 will be television's year."

Since the first of the year, the number of standard radio stations has increased nearly 50 per cent, frequency modulation stations have multiplied seven-fold, and the number of television stations has trebled.

Manufacturers have turned out some 18 million new radio and television sets to top their record 1946 production by three millions. They predict that set production alone next year will attain billion dollar proportions.

The specter of increased competition and the possibility of reduced revenue for some individual stations was emphasized in a report by the Federal Communications Commission. The report indicated that about ½ the postwar stations have been losing money getting started. During the year there was a general levelling-off of revenue to individual stations and networks.

Paper Industry Nears Balance With Demand in Year

The pulp and paper industry, running a breakneck race to catch up with demand, reached the 1947 finish line a close second.

To achieve this near-balance of supply and demand, the industry produced a record-breaking 21 million tons-plus of paper products. Output in 1948 totaled a shade above 19 million tons.

By next spring, according to a study by the Department of Commerce, a balance in supply and demand will be reached for most grades of paper.

Almost every industry record was smashed in 1947. Behind this performance were such basic factors as an increase in the domestic and foreign pulpwood supply, an adequate labor force, good weather, construction of new manufacturing facilities and getting the last ounce of production out of old equipment.

HARNESS—*From Page 1*

Shortages Still Main Problem As Banner Building Year Ends

Builders Association. An even larger show is planned for next year.

New Heating Systems

Homes of steel and aluminum made their local premieres in nearby Maryland and Virginia. Public acceptance was favorable. Over 3000 prospective buyers inspected a steel Harmon House erected in College Park, Md., last month.

The year was a hot one for heating engineers. It was love at first sight between the public and radiant heating. Three apartment projects now under way here will have the novel system which banishes cold floors.

Even newer types were radiant baseboard systems and the "heat pump," which a Virginia resident was using to heat his house with cold well water, to the amazement of his neighbors.

The new year poses disturbing questions:

How severe is the shortage of mortgage money?

Will rent controls be abolished as planned?

Will the shortages of critical building materials cease?

Will the weak but growing apprentice program be able to furnish enough skilled building mechanics to allow construction of a record volume of new construction in 1948?

Who will build housing for the lower-income groups who can't afford current prices for shelter?

Most builders expect to exceed their 1947 construction of new homes in 1948, making probably the production of approximately one million new dwellings nationally and an estimated 15,000 locally.

The average new home in 1948 in this area will sell for an estimated $12,000, including land, improvements, and a variety of built-in equipment and appliances.

Construction of new homes at record levels is easing the shortage in some localities, but the effect has not been felt here. Reliable estimates say over 2,500,000 families still remain doubled up, living with others.

Considering that the number of marriages was at a peak level in 1947, the end of the shortage appears to be at least two or three years away.

As for the $64 question: "When will the price of new homes go down?" the builders reply, "the same time the $4 shirt is again selling for $2."

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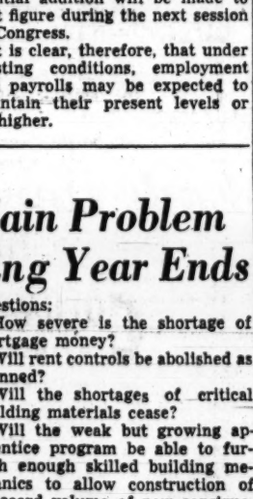

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Statement of Condition
Liberty National Bank
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Every Banking Facility
At the Close of Business December 31st, 1947

Deposits of Our Customers	$32,154,856.46
To Secure These Deposits — The Bank has:	
1. Cash in Vaults and Reserve in Federal Reserve and Other Banks	$11,756,596.04
2. U. S. Government Securities	8,255,010.79
3. Other Securities	1,959,303.53
4. Loans and Discounts	8,922,864.98
5. Loans Secured by Real Estate	2,512,335.08
6. Banking House, Vault, Furniture and Fixtures	366,352.69
7. Other Assets	16,491.03
Total Assets	$33,788,954.14
Leaving a Surplus Above All Requirements of	$ 1,634,097.68

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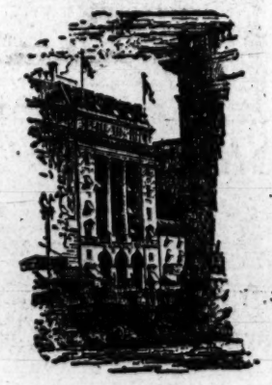
134th Year 1948



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MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

C. & P. Presses Big Expansion Program Here

By James B. Morrison
Chesapeake & Potomac Vice President and General Manager

Continued heavy demands for telephone service and a great increase in the amount of service furnished customers in Washington characterized Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. operations during 1947.

Morrison

As in 1946 and each year since the war, the number one job of the C. & P. organization in 1947 was to clear up orders for telephone service being held because of shortages of facilities. This program is being pushed energetically. Progress during the past year resulted in the provision of service to thousands of applicants.

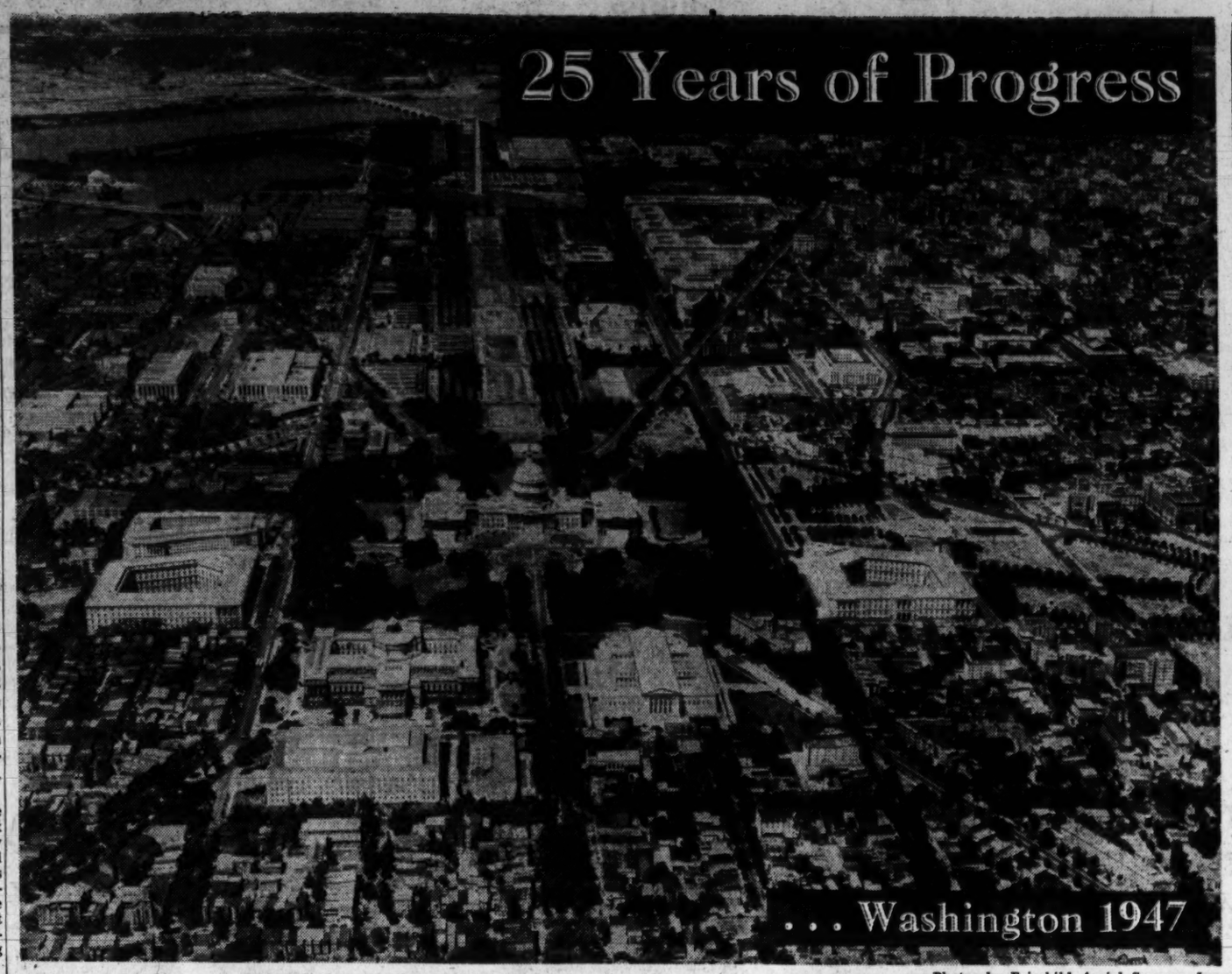
Telephone installations reached new high levels and additional telephone switchboard positions, dial facilities, cable and associated equipment enlarged the telephone system as approximately 14 million dollars was expended in 1947 on the company's 70 million dollar service improvement and expansion program launched in 1945.

These accomplishments were realized in spite of many complex problems. A scarcity of urgently needed equipment persisted throughout the year, although this condition shows steady improvement. New requests for service mounted to such a great extent during 1947 that there are still approximately 10,000 people waiting for service.

Because of the increase in expenses, which have risen at a much faster pace than revenues, it was necessary in the latter part of the year to apply to the Public Utilities Commission for increased telephone rates. This was the first such action since 1920.

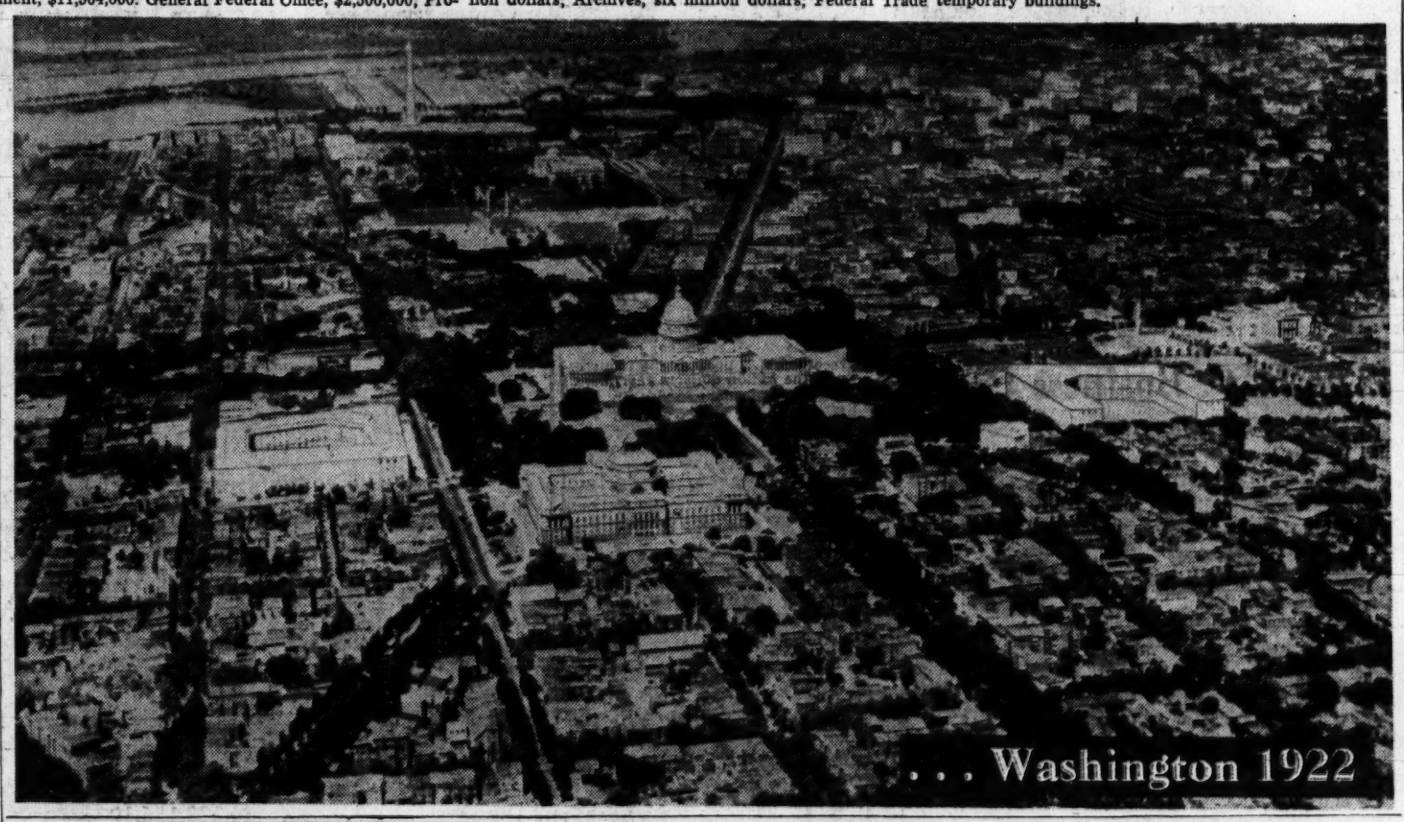
The forthcoming year will again be one of tremendous telephone activity. New central offices will be constructed. Large amounts of additional facilities will be provided. More people than ever before will be furnished service. We cannot, of course, foresee all of the problems with which we will be confronted in 1948. We are confident, however, that knowledge gained from past experience combined with the spirit and determination of the C. & P. organization will enable us to meet these problems and move steadily forward on our program of providing the very highest standard of telephone service to all who want it.

25 Years of Progress



Photos by Fairchild Aerial Surveys, Inc.

HEART OF THE NATION: BEFORE AND AFTER—In these contrasting airviews of downtown Washington, the monumental changes over the past 25 years are graphically pictured. A conservative estimate places the aggregate cost of all the new public buildings in the pictured area at more than 200 million dollars. For the skeptical, here is a partial list of some of the larger new structures and their approximate cost: Social Security and Railroad Retirement, $11,564,000: General Federal Office, $2,500,000; Procurement, $1,400,000; Department of Agriculture Administration, $1,738,000; Department of Agriculture Extensible, $5,600,000; Bureau of Engraving & Printing Annex, $4,659,000; Public Health Service, $812,000; Interior Department, 10 million dollars; War Department (Group 1—State Department), $4,328,000; Commerce Department $15,600,000; Labor Department and Interstate Commerce Commission, $10,600,000; Postoffice Department, nine million dollars; Archives, six million dollars; Federal Trade Commission, $3,200,000; Internal Revenue, $6,800,000; Justice Department, $9,700,000; White House (East Wing), $600,000; West Central Heating Plant, $5,800,000; Supreme Court, nine million dollars; Library of Congress Annex, nine million dollars; Jefferson Memorial, three million dollars; Municipal Center, five million dollars; National Gallery of Art, 10 million dollars; Federal Reserve, $3,500,000; new House Office building, $5,225,000, and a host of temporary buildings.



Gas Output, Meters Reach All-Time Peak

Marcy L. Sperry, president of the Washington Gas Light Co. and subsidiary companies, stated that th year 1947 was one of continued growth and expansion. The meters in service set a record number of 241,000, an increase of 8000 over 1946. Gas output gained approximately 16 per cent, amounting to 141 million therms as compared to 122 million the previous year.

The conversion to the use of straight natural gas, which has been in progress for the last 18 months, has been completed. The change required the adaptation to the new fuel of approximately three million gas burners in the domestic and commercial appliances of 280,000 customers. Natural gas is now being delivered to all customers.

Plants are no longer being used for the production of gas, except for the one at East Station. Equipment at this plant has been modified to permit the production of a new type of gas substantially equivalent to natural gas to be used for peak demands and to provide stand-by capacity in case of emergency.

The change to straight natural gas has avoided the necessity of large capital expenditures which otherwise would have been required to build new manufacturing plants to meet the ever-increasing demand in metropolitan Washington. Moreover, an economical gas supply has been provided for the future development of the new commercial and domestic markets in this area.

During the past year operating expenses have been abnormally heavy due to the conditions existing during the period of transition from mixed gas to straight natural gas.

Furniture Demand Seen 'Insatiable'

The American furniture industry enjoyed a total increase of 15 per cent in retail dollar sales this year, and an "insatiable" consumer desire for home goods will keep demand far ahead of supply for most of 1948, if not for the whole year.

That is the report of three top industry spokesmen, who agree that demand for furniture will continue high for some time, and that supply can not catch up at least until midsummer of 1948, and possibly not at all next year.

The spokesmen are Col. Lawrence W. Whiting, president of the American Furniture Mart; Wallace O. Ollman, general manager of the Merchandise Mart, and Roscoe R. Rau, executive vice president and secretary of the National Retail Furniture Association.

Steel Output Soars

The American Iron and Steel Institute, representing about 96 per cent of all steelmaking capacity, estimated this year's production at about 62 million tons of finished steel products, compared to 48 million tons in 1946.

MONTGOMERY—*From Page 1*

New Peacetime Records Set

billion dollars, far above the previous record of $3,761,549,000 in 1941. In units, 1947 production of cars and trucks is expected to be added at about 4,800,000, just a little under the 1941 production and, considering the steel shortages, not too far under the all-time record of 5,358,420 in 1929.

The automobile industry has always been considered one of the keys to the modern American economy, not only a basic part of it because of its size but a solid barometer of the average consumer's prosperity. In 1947 the industry was still trying to catch up with the backlog of demand piled up during the war and is expected to be still racing against demand throughout 1948.

Roof Material Output 65% Higher Than in 1941

The asphalt roofing industry bureau estimated in a year-end review that production of asphalt shingles and roll roofing in 1947 reached 70 million squares, 65 per cent higher than 42,383,858 squares for the peak prewar year of 1941. Each square represents 100 square feet of roofing. The 1947 total does not include the production of 10 million squares of saturated felt, the bureau said.

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Dependable dividends twice yearly.
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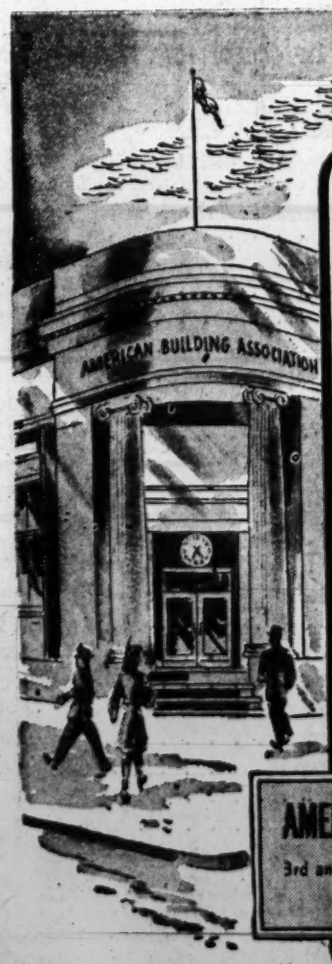

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TITLE EXAMINATIONS OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, NEARBY MARYLAND AND VIRGINIA REAL ESTATE

CONVEYANCING—TITLE INSURANCE—SETTLEMENTS

More Rental Housing Urged, Not More Liberal Credit

By C. H. Ellingson
First Federal Savings and Loan Association

The problem of providing more homes at a reasonable cost to our veterans and the public generally does not lend itself to a solution by magic.

Ellingson

The only answer is the efficient training of more skilled labor, the increased production of materials and a step-up in the tempo of production all along the line.

Any agitation for easier financing terms or a further lowering of interest rates (now the lowest in history) as a means of solving the problem is as unsound as it is unrealistic and can only tend to further complicate a situation which is already much confused.

Much of the present agitation for further liberalization of housing credit for veterans springs from the fact that due to an undersupply of rental housing, many veterans are being led to buy homes before they have reached an economic position in life which justifies them in taking such an important step. In other words, there is a real need at the present time for the construction of more rental housing as well as more individual homes.

According to figures released by the Veterans' Administration, a total of $5,854,000,000 already has been loaned nationally by private financing institutions for acquisition of homes—a stupendous figure and far above expectations for the length of time (approximately three years) that the GI Bill of Rights has been in operation.

If a crisis in housing is to be avoided, a determined national effort must be made to hold down the rising cost in all phases of home construction, which must include such items as: Cost of materials, cost of labor, elimination of waste, elimination of excessive profits, amendment of archaic building codes and finally technological improvements in the manufacture of materials.

Loan League Assets Exceed 320 Million

By Edward L. McAleer
President: District of Columbia Building And Loan League

The year 1947 has been a busy one for the 27 member associations of the District of Columbia Building and Loan League. Combined assets of these associations now exceed 320 million dollars. Most of this amount is invested in loans on real estate in the District of Columbia and nearby Maryland and Virginia.

McAleer

There are approximately 48,000 borrowing members and 160,000 investing members.

Through the first 11 months of the year more than 115 million dollars was advanced. Of this amount about 50% was for the purchase of homes. Over 28 million dollars was advanced for construction.

The building and loan associations (or savings and loan associations) have financed more loans for the purchase of homes by veterans than any other type of institution.

During the war period, due to the lack of construction and resulting scarcity of loans, most associations restricted the amount shareholders could invest, but now with the great volume of building that is anticipated larger amounts are being received.

The year 1948 is sure to produce an even greater volume of business than 1947.

Prices, Volume Drop on Local Stock Market

By Thomas C. Montgomery
President of Washington Stock Exchange

Nineteen hundred and forty-seven has been a year of generally good business, earnings and increased dividends. Yet, it has seen an uncertain stock market fluctuating within a fairly narrow range and not moving up as earnings and dividends would seem to indicate. Prices of real estate, commodities and other forms of property have gone up, leaving common stocks behind.

Montgomery

Some 16 months ago we had a severe decline in the market which many thought discounted a depression soon to come. I believe it is the first time such a drop in the market has not been followed within a year by a decline in business of which as yet there are no indications. A cautious attitude has prevailed among businessmen and such an attitude does not usually bring about the conditions which lead to a depression.

There is an unsatisfied demand for automobiles, housing and many other things which indicates a high rate of business activity in 1948. In addition, passage in some form of the Marshall Plan seems to insure maintenance of a considerable volume of exports. With all due allowance for the uncertainties of the foreign situation, labor demands, a rising cost of living and a presidential election year, the probabilities are that 1948 will see a selectively higher market.

On the Washington Stock Exchange, we have seen more declines than plus signs. Volume has been moderately off from 1946 in both bonds and stocks. The principal change in the local list has been the removal of Washington Railway & Electric preferred and common, Capital Transit 5's (paid off) and Potomac Electric Power common 5½ per cent and 6 per cent preferreds (called). The new listings are Potomac Electric Power common and new preferred, also American Telephone & Telegraph 2¾ per cent of 1957. Under the name of Washington Railway & Electric units, Potomac Electric Power common stock has been a favorite with Washington investors for some years.

D. C. Deposits Show Slight Dip in Year

Combined deposits of Washington's 19 banks totaled $1,023,675,352 as of December 31, 1947, a dip of only $1,094,095 for the year.

Fifteen banks reported declines for the year, but the other four showed enough gain to keep the aggregate near the 1946 figure. National Savings & Trust Co. showed the sharpest climb, its deposits soaring to $66,463,322 as compared with $43,652,990 a year ago.

On other call dates in 1947, aggregate deposits amounted to $1,015,057,816 June 30 and $1,028,345,521 on October 6.

Deposits of individual banks compared as follows:

	Dec. 31, 1947	Dec. 31, 1946
Am. Sec. & Tr.	$148,396,662	$149,466,306
Anacostia Nat.	10,810,958	11,133,202
B. of Com. & S.	13,483,001	12,587,326
City Bank	30,203,892	33,843,979
Hamilton Nat.	92,606,859	96,122,994
Indust. Bank	8,365,110	8,849,242
Liberty Nat.	32,154,856	34,237,464
Lincoln Nat.	35,570,924	30,905,724
McLachlen Bk.	19,597,716	22,794,648
Mtumby Trust	22,044,969	23,940,098
National Bk.	26,221,943	27,788,675
Nat. Capital	11,093,264	10,634,651
Nat. M'politan	58,873,456	63,395,302
Nat. Sav. & Tr.	66,463,322	43,652,990
Riggs Nat'l.	393,857,585	395,266,182
Second Nat'l.	30,067,516	31,390,522
Security Sav.	25,669,594	27,100,078
Union Trust	41,124,616	29,111,940
Wash. Lo. & T.	50,390,695	52,466,944
Totals	$1,023,675,352	$1,024,769,447

Further Climb In Meat Prices, Shortage Seen

Livestock and meat news made headlines throughout this year, but consumers were not pleased with what they read. They could expect more of the same for months—perhaps years— to come, agriculture economists said.

It was a year of inadequate meat supplies, estimated at 30 to 40 per cent below the turgid consumer demand.

This relative scarcity set off record-smashing prices, "buyer resistance" campaigns, congressional and grand jury investigation of the packing industry, "meatless Tuesdays," and sharply reduced exports of meat products as the national appetite ate deeply into storage and country supplies.

More Autos Than Ever

At year-end there were more motor vehicles on the road than at any other time in the history of America. Estimates place total registrations of cars, trucks and buses at 37,164,405 units as of December 31, 1947. That's 10 per cent above last year and 8 per cent above 1941, the previous registration peak in America.

Miss Thrifty says:

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Your savings here will earn liberal dividends, and they will be insured up to $5,000.

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MARYLAND

Condensed Statement of Condition

AT THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS DECEMBER 31, 1947

RESOURCES		LIABILITIES	
Cash and Reserve with Federal Reserve and Other Banks	$5,947,748.86	Deposits	$22,318,668.51
U. S. Government Bonds	8,007,683.32	Capital Funds:	
Municipal and Other Listed Bonds	738,697.02	Common Stock	500,000.00
Federal Reserve Bank Stock	26,250.00	Surplus Fund	375,000.00
F. H. A. Insured Loans	2,433,437.62	Undivided Profits	236,470.98
Real Estate Loans	3,331,571.65	Reserves	104,021.07
Other Loans and Discounts	2,748,331.90	Other Liabilities	1,286.35
Banking Houses	189,653.12		
Furniture and Fixtures	64,398.88		
Other Resources	47,674.54		
Total Resources	$23,535,446.91	Total Liabilities	$23,535,446.91

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H. C. McCENEY, Assistant Cashier
CHAS. M. MARSTELLER, Assistant Cashier
WARREN E. LAWSON Assistant Cashier
JOSEPH T. HOWARD, Asst. Cashier
BENJ. C. SHAW, Asst. Cashier and Comptroller
JAMES W. GILL, General Counsel

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Member Federal Reserve System
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

NATIONAL SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY

CHARTERED BY CONGRESS 1867

WASHINGTON 5, D. C.

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CONDITION, DECEMBER 31, 1947

RESOURCES

Cash in Vaults, in Federal Reserve Bank, and Due from Banks and Trust Companies	$ 28,980,562.25
United States Government Obligations, Direct and Guaranteed	26,744,281.52
All Other Securities	351,013.24
Loans and Discounts	14,000,449.74
Banking House	1,048,848.86
Furniture and Fixtures	62,587.53
Real Estate Owned Other Than Banking House	1.00
Other Resources	36,109.64
Total	$ 71,223,853.78

LIABILITIES

Demand Deposits	$ 52,445,209.17	
Time Deposits	13,786,137.53	
Deposits of United States Government	231,975.41	
Total Deposits		$ 66,463,322.11
Capital Stock		1,000,000.00
Surplus		3,000,000.00
Undivided Profits		436,683.63
Reserves		219,697.40
Dividend Payable February 1, 1948		20,000.00
Other Liabilities		84,150.64
Total		$ 71,223,853.78

United States Government and other securities carried at $2,753,467.07 are pledged to secure Government and trust deposits and for other purposes as required or permitted by law.

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION • MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

THE WASHINGTON LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY

58 Years of Service

Statement of Condition December 31, 1947

RESOURCES

Loans and Discounts	$4,322,156.10	
Real Estate Loans	5,806,770.54	$10,128,926.64
U. S. Government Securities Direct and Guaranteed		26,162,905.36
Other Securities		4,241,164.34
Banking Houses, Vaults, Furniture and Fixtures		1,634,198.13
Other Assets		100,041.80
Cash and Reserve		12,612,648.73
Total		$54,879,885.00

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock	$1,000,000.00	
Surplus	2,500,000.00	
Undivided Profits	723,550.89	
Reserve Funds	227,489.11	$4,451,040.00
Deposits:		
Demand	35,351,275.86	
Time	15,039,419.75	50,390,695.61
Other Liabilities		38,149.39
Total		$54,879,885.00

DIRECTORS

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RALPH BRADFORD, Exec. Vice Pres. Chamber of Commerce of U. S. A.
FREDERICK M. BRADLEY, General Counsel
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L. WHITING ESTES, Mail Order House
GEORGE M. FISHER, Vice President
MELVILLE BELL GROSVENOR, National Geographic Society
SAMUEL H. KAUFFMANN, Evening Star Newspaper Company
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TENNEY ROSS, Col., U. S. A., Retired
PHILIP M. TALBOTT, Vice Pres., Gen. Mgr., Woodward & Lothrop
JOHN W. THOMPSON, JR., Evening Star Newspaper Company
A. HAMILTON WILSON, Architect

MAIN OFFICE: F Street at Ninth, N. W.
WEST END OFFICE: 17th Street at G, N. W.

MEMBER, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM • MEMBER, FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

Railroads Reach Peacetime Peak

The railroads hauled more freight more miles in 1947 than ever before in peacetime—but without stilling the clamor of shippers.

Shortage of freight cars persisted, but showed signs of easing at the year's end as output of new units neared 10,000 a month.

Hundreds of new passenger cars went into service and streamliners became a common sight on many secondary runs—but travelers still found some reservations hard to get.

Freight rates—and passenger fares—advanced, and the carriers said the added revenue was largely offset by higher labor and material costs.

The railroads estimated 1947 passenger-miles at 44,789,600,000, around 30 per cent below the preceding year.

Their prize performance of the year was in the freight field. Operating with 27 per cent fewer cars than in 1929, with total carrying capacity some 20,000,000 tons below that prewar peak year, the railroads piled up an estimated 647,358,500,000 ton-miles, which was 45 per cent above the 1929 total.

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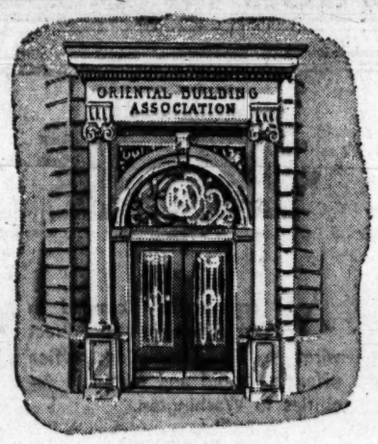
1861 ★ 1948
Washington's Oldest



Officers
Ralph A. Xander, Secretary — Chapin B. Bauman, President — John George Kolb, Treasurer

Board of Directors

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Chapin B. Bauman — John George Kolb
Thomas B. Young — Frederick W. Schneider
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ORIENTAL BUILDING ASSOCIATION
600 F St. N.W. ESTABLISHED 1894 NA. 7300
Washington's Oldest Savings and Loan Association

Capital Transit Tightens Belt As Costs Soar

By E. D. Merrill
President, Capital Transit Co.

The inflationary squeeze of 1947 has resulted in a 1948 belt-tightening process for Capital Transit that will bring our operations closer to the actual local transportation needs. In order to financially survive the "squeeze" of higher wages and other costs which occurred in 1947, we have had to cut the "fat" which existed in some operations and more nearly bring them in line with the traffic needs.

Projecting into the near future the economies which we can effect, we still will not be in a position of avoiding another request to the Public Utilities Commission for further financial relief. The time when the request will be made will depend on the rapidity with which our economies can make themselves felt. In this way our request for a further adjustment in our rates will be an absolute minimum needed to attain a fair return to the investor whose funds make the transit service possible.

Operations Now in Red

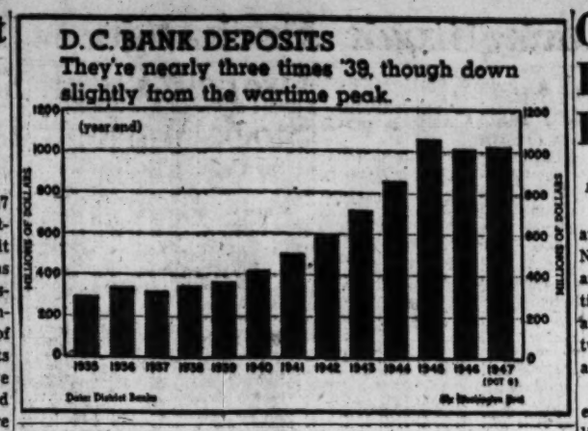
The higher rates which were granted by the PUC in May, 1947, were almost immediately followed by union demands for higher wages and other allowances. After several weeks of arbitration hearings an award was handed down, retroactive to July 1, 1947, which added more than $2,500,000 annually to already high operating costs. A retroactive payment of more than $750,000 had the effect of wiping out a net income of $246,00 and placed our operations in the red.

At present our wage and salary expense is the highest in the history of the company with almost 65 cents of each dollar taken in going for that item. The arbitration award directed that we go to a five-day week and this, plus a higher basic wage rate, added excessive overtime costs to our wage bill. We have partially overcome this by employing more men and adjusting our service.

Faces More Problems

The year ahead will see another milestone in our operations when the Benning line is converted from streetcars to buses. This is the first major conversion in several years. We expect to consummate it in early spring.

While 1947 presented more than the usual problems for your transit company, we don't expect that 1948 will present less important problems.


D. C. BANK DEPOSITS
They're nearly three times '39, though down slightly from the wartime peak.
(year end)
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS
1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 (OCT 8)
Data: District Banks

Rapid Expansion in Loans Marks Banking; Trend Argued

The Nation's banks this year recaptured their traditional role as lenders to business, industry and finance.

And they played their part with such enthusiasm that at the year-end they were under attack by Government critics on the grounds that commercial credit was expanding at too rapid a rate.

Lending activity in the first half of 1947 was slowed by such factors as a slight skip in the pulse of business, talk of a recession and spasmodic concern over inventory accumulation, strikes in key industries, and a pause in the upward flight of prices.

Three Billion Increase

In the second half of the year, however, banks poured out money to satisfy the desires of business at a constantly expanding rate. At the end of December the total, as reported by member banks of the Federal Reserve System in leading cities, had skyrocketed to a record high of about $14,500,000,000. This topped the total outstanding at the end of 1946 by the tidy sum of three billion dollars or so.

Consumer lending also reached for the sky, with the year-end total far above previous records.

Coincident with this trend in lending, and in line with the postwar policy of the money managers in Washington, some $3,500,000,000 in Government bonds was lopped from the banks' investment portfolios. Despite this decline banks still had roughly $37,600,000,000 invested in Federal issues, largely a hangover from the days of war financing.

Larger Returns Sought

Bank policy on loans and investments was profoundly influenced by the basic consideration of the price of money—in other words, in which direction could they channel their funds to secure the largest rate of return?

Fundamentally there appeared to be a rising tendency in the long-term interest rate although the Government, which virtually dictates the rate, vowed and reavowed that 2½ per cent interest for long-term money would not be altered. The Government did allow, however, a decisive increase in the short-term rate for money.

In the field on banking this was reflected in higher rates for all types of loans—from bankers' acceptances to prime commercial paper.

Loss of income to banks by virtue of reduced holdings of United States Government securities was thus offset to a degree by expansion in revenues through a larger charge on loans. Most bankers believed the offset would not be enough to prevent a decline in net profits.

Credit Controls Loom

The big question in the banking industry at the end of the year was: what will the banks do—or what will be done to the banks—to curb the inflationary implications of rapidly expanding business and personal bank credit?

President Truman gave top place in his 10-point anti-inflation program to legislation "to restore consumer credit controls and to restrain the creation of inflationary bank credit."

The winds of argument blew with gale violence in Washington and Wall Street as bankers and Government officials tried to thrash out a workable answer.

Restoration of controls on consumer credit appeared a likely development despite banking opposition as 1948 downed. What to do about regulating commercial bank credit, if anything, was hotly debated.

Capital Leads In Per Capita Life Insurance

By W. B. Rumple
President, D. C. Life Underwriters Assn.

District of Columbia families are among the best protected in the Nation with respect to life insurance. Their life insurance protection was at a new record high level at the beginning of the year, nearly two-thirds above the national average.

This has been one of the most eventful years in the history of life insurance. During the past 12 months, the majority of life companies have completed the change-over to a new, modern mortality table for use in writing new policies, replacing one that has been in use for about 80 years.

At the same time, most companies have adjusted downward the guaranteed interest rate stipulated in their new policies, in keeping with the long-sustained decline in earning rates on invested policy funds. This change, however, does not affect policies already in force.

Nationally as well as locally, life insurance has established new records in life insurance ownership during the year. The Institute of Life Insurance estimates that the total owned by the families of this country at year-end is 191 billion dollars, which is nearly two-thirds more than was owned in 1940. This American security base, developed entirely by individual enterprise and initiative, represents the greatest bulwark of family protection ever created by any people in the world.

A "MUST" FOR ALL INVESTORS
FORECAST FOR 1948
By a nationally known research organization
Discusses Cost of Living, Income Taxes, Probable Earnings of Railroads, Utilities and Industrials, and Price Trends of Securities in 1948.
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MEMBERS NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE
MEMBERS WASHINGTON STOCK EXCHANGE

Oil Industry Plans Stepup In Production

The Nation's oil industry hopes to step up production by 6 per cent in 1948 to win its battle against unprecedented and unexpected demand which swamped it in 1947, forcing voluntary oil allocations and sending prices spiralling.

Its goal is to turn the 1947 production deficit of 2000 barrels of crude oil daily into a margin of 50,000 barrels daily above 1948's estimated increased demand.

To do it, the industry must have enough steel to drill new wells. Distribution facilities must be increased. Maximum production rates must be maintained at wells and refineries.

It will also need an assist from the weather, for severe winter seasons could revise upward the estimates of fuel and heating needs.

There is every indication production will be increased in 1948 over the all-time high attained in 1947—when 35,000 new wells were drilled—but executives throughout the industry hastily point out that lack of adequate steel supplies may prevent production from exceeding expected demands by more than a trifle.

Breakup of Big Holding Firms Highlights SEC Work in Year

Philadelphia, Jan. 2 (AP).—The Securities and Exchange Commission, now 13½ years old, can put 1947 down as its greatest year of accomplishment in administering the Public Utility Holding Company Act, the death-knell law for sprawling, empire-sized utility holding companies.

Under the act the SEC was given a congressional mandate to regulate utility companies with respect to geographic integration, capital structure and equitable distribution of voting power among security holders.

Surveying the list of companies which this year largely met requirements of the act, outgoing chairman, James J. Caffrey, declared "Our accomplishments this year give rise to the definite expectation that the enormous task of carrying out the congressional mandate will be substantially completed in the near future."

"One significant result of this program," Caffrey added, "is to facilitate local management and State regulation of electric and gas utility companies."

Among major utility systems which obtained commission approval during the year to meet the objectives of the Holding Company Act, Chairman Caffrey cited:

Liquidation of two large subsidiaries of the North American Co.—Washington (D. C.) Railway & Electric Co. and North American Light & Power Co. The Light & Power action terminated a long period of litigation over intercompany claims.

On top of the utilities activities of the commission during the year and its normal policing of the stock exchanges and other phases of the securities business, the SEC simplified the process involved in registering securities for public sale.

"Still under consideration are legislative amendments including suggestions for broadening the financial reporting, proxy solicitation and 'insider' trading provisions of the law," the SEC chairman said.

This is the SEC's last year in Philadelphia. Moved to the Quaker City in March, 1942, because of war-crowded conditions in Washington, the agency finally was assigned office space late this year at 245 2d st. nw. in Washington.

1948
Best Wishes for Your Happiness, Prosperity and Enjoyable-Careful Motoring During the Coming Year
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Prince Georges
BANK & TRUST CO.
HYATTSVILLE, MD.
CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CONDITION AS SHOWN BY OUR REPORT TO THE BANK COMMISSIONER AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS DECEMBER 31, 1947

RESOURCES

Cash in vault and due from banks	$3,804,548.08
U. S. Government Securities	5,003,002.50
State, county and municipal bonds	1,355,941.96
Loans and discounts	3,592,894.31
F. H. A. Insured Mortgage Loans	1,907,280.84
G. I. Guaranteed Mortgage Loans	2,921,134.75
Other Mortgage Loans	3,734,948.91
Bank buildings	162,909.81
Furniture and Fixtures	85,179.01
Other Resources	28,654.90
Total Resources	$22,596,495.07

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock	$ 600,000.00
Surplus	900,000.00
Undivided profits	337,061.91
Reserves	105,839.07
Deposits	20,653,594.09
Total Liabilities	$22,596,495.07

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PERRY BOSWELL, THADDEUS M. JONES, WILLIAM BOWIE, Vice Presidents
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Realtors
Invite Applications for
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The Union Central Life Mortgage Loan Correspondent
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& TRUST COMPANY
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Central Branch: 7th St. & Massachusetts Ave., N.W.
Northeast Branch: Eighth & H Streets, N.E.
Southwest Branch: Seventh & E Streets, S.W.
Northwest Branch: 1140 Fifteenth St., N.W.
Navy Dept. Branch: Constitution Ave. & 18th St., N.W.
Columbia Branch: 911 F Street, N.W.

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DANIEL W. BELL, President
JOHN G. BELL, Executive Vice President Peoples Drug Stores
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JOHN STEWART, President, The Donner Corporation
CORCORAN THOM, Chairman of Board
S. PERCY THOMPSON, President, The American Co.
BENJAMIN W. THORON, Business Manager Washington Cathedral
L. PERRY WEST, President, West Bros. Brick Co.
LAWRENCE E. WILLIAMS, Vice President McDonnell Aircraft Corp.

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CONDITION
December 31, 1947
★ ★ ★
RESOURCES

Cash on hand and Due from Federal Reserve and Other Banks		$36,872,289.77
U. S. Government Obligations, Direct or Fully Guaranteed		77,780,605.38
State and Municipal Bonds	$298,286.20	
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	270,000.00	
Other Securities	5,651,767.29	
		6,220,053.49
Loans and Discounts		37,003,415.25
Accrued Interest Receivable		475,799.24
Banking Houses, Vaults, Furniture and Fixtures and Other Real Estate Owned		2,386,993.79
Other Resources		288,657.75
Total Resources		$161,027,814.67

LIABILITIES

Deposits		$148,396,082.73
Reserve for Interest, Taxes, Expenses, etc.		281,597.71
Other Liabilities		1,214,953.04
Reserve for Dividends Payable January 9, 1948		170,000.00
Capital Stock	$3,400,000.00	
Surplus	5,600,000.00	
Undivided Profits	1,286,364.71	
Reserves	678,816.48	
Total Capital Funds		$10,965,181.19
Total Liabilities		$161,027,814.67

DANIEL W. BELL, President
MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

SERVICES
REGULAR CHECKING ACCOUNTS
SECURITY CHECKING ACCOUNTS
SAVINGS ACCOUNTS
TIME DEPOSIT-OPEN ACCOUNTS
COMMERCIAL LOANS
PERSONAL LOANS
MODERNIZATION LOANS
F.H.A. TITLE I LOANS
COLLATERAL LOANS
AUTOMOBILE LOANS
REAL ESTATE LOANS
F.H.A. TITLE II LOANS
SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES
SECURITIES
FOREIGN TRANSACTIONS
TRAVEL DEPARTMENT
TRUST SERVICES
REAL ESTATE SERVICES
LADIES DEPARTMENT
BANK-BY-MAIL
AUTOMATIC DEPOSITORY
NIGHT DEPOSITORY
SEVEN OFFICES

Spurt in Rails Features Dull Stock Market

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—A late burst of strength in the rails buoyed an otherwise weather-beaten stock market today on its initial 1948 session although many leaders elsewhere failed to respond and dealings were among the slowest of the past four months.

Snow, sleet and rain in New York and various sections of the country interfered from the start with normal brokerage business. The situation was so serious that officials of both the Stock Exchange and Curb decided to suspend the Saturday short proceedings. A number of other securities marts also will close tomorrow.

The ticker tape dozed during most of the day, only 380,000 shares appearing in the first four hours. The rails then put on a sprint and

WHAT STOCKS DID	Fri.	Wed.
Advances	505	530
Declines	214	345
Unchanged	164	217
Total issues	883	1092

recoveries appeared for assorted utilities and industrials. While gains of fractions to a point or more were widely distributed at the close, declines of as much per listed for numerous leaders.

Carriers again were spurred by the recent rate boost and rising operating incomes. In other sections there was some repurchasing by those who had sold for tax purposes, but this was notably timid.

N. Y. Bonds

By The Associated Press

Total bond sales yesterday, $3,893,000; prevjous day, $6,390,000; week ago, $4,751,000; year ago, $9,558,000; two years ago, $6,906,000; January 1 to date, $3,892,000; year ago, $12,260,000; two years ago, $18,996,100.

Dow-Jones Bonds

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—

	Close	Change
40 bonds	96.94	+0.20
10 first rails	100.84	+0.23
10 second rails	86.12	+0.50
10 utilities	101.00	—0.06
10 industrials	99.80	+0.12

Sales in thousands	High	Low	Close
WORLD BANK BONDS (dollars & 32ds)			
2 Int Bnk R&D 3 '72	94.30	94.30	94.30
CORPORATION BONDS			
21 Am & FP 5 2030	102⅝	101¾	101¾
10 Am T&T 2⅝ '87	91⅝	91½	91½
356 Am T&T 2¾ '57	108	107¼	108
93 Am T&T 2⅝ '61	102¼	101¾	102¼
19 Am T&T 2¾ '80	91	91	91
5 Am T&T 2¾ '82	90½	90½	90½
5 Am T&T 2⅝ '86	85¾	85¾	85¾
22 Am Tob 3 '69	100⅞	100½	100⅞
6 AT&SF 4 '95	116	116	116
3 B&O 5 '95 G	61½	61¼	61½
26 B&O 5 '96 M	61¾	61½	61¾
1 B&O 5 2000 K	61½	61½	61½
84 B&O cv 4½ 2010	50½	49¼	50¾
30 B&O 4 '75 A	84¾	83¼	84¾
3 Bell Tel 2½ '60C	119	119	119
3 Beth S 2¾ '70	96⅞	96⅞	96⅞
7 Bost Me 4½ '70	53½	53½	53½
10 Buf R&P 5 '57	60½	59⅝	60½
24 BCR&N 5 '34	41	40½	41
5 Can P 4 perp	95⅜	95⅞	95⅜
38 Celan 3 '65	100½	100½	100½
3 Cen Gen5 '45	39¾	39½	39¾
3 Cen P 1st 5 '46	102¼	102¼	102¼
16 CRRNJ 5 '87	38½	38½	38½
16 C&EI inc '97	36	35⅞	36
12 CGW 4½ 2038	36	35⅞	35⅞
3 Chi&Linc 4½ 2003	40¼	40	40⅛
13 CM&PInc 4½ 2019	69¼	68¾	69¼
32 CMSPP cv 4½ 2044	56	55	56
1 CMSPP 4 '94	101	100¾	100¾
7 CNW 4½ '90	64¾	64½	64½
61 CRIP 4½ '2A	67½	65¾	67½
62 CRIP 4½ '60	15½	14½	15½
136 CRI&P 4 '88	95	93¼	95
13 CRIP 4 '34	60	56¼	60
1 Col S 4½ '80	51¾	51	51¾
5 Con Ed 2¾ '82	95½	95	95½
14 Cons P 2⅝ '75	98	98	98
16 Del L & W 4 2042	55¼	55⅛	55¼
3 D & RGW 5 '93	84	84	84
20 Firest T R 3 '61	102½	102½	102½
7 Hud C 5 '62 A	88	88	88
7 H & M r 5 '57	59¼	58½	58½
1 Int Hy 5 '97	97	97	97
247 C r 4 '55	100¾	100½	100¾
106 I C 4¾ '66	82	80	82
61 I C C S L 5 '63 A	93	91½	93
3 Int Pap 5 '55	23½	23½	23½
12 Int G N 1st 6 '52	53¾	53½	53¾
10 Int G N 5 '56 B	50	49¼	50
16 K C Sou 4 '75	97¼	96¾	97
1 Leh V 5 2003 st	41	40½	41
1 Leh V 4½ 2003	35½	35	35½
70 Leh V 4 2003	33	31⅞	33
11 M-K-T 5 '62 A	74	73½	74
37 Mo P 5½ '49	27	26	27
21 Mo P 5 '65 A	75	74	75
42 Mo P 5 '77 P	75	74¼	74¾
16 Mo P 5 '81 I	74½	74¼	74¼
46 Mo P s 4 '75	38½	37¼	38½
38 Nat Dai 2¾ '70	98	98	98
26 N A T&T 3 '52	104⅝	104⅜	104⅜
45 N Y C r 5 2013	75½	74¼	75¼
56 N Y C 4½ 2013 A	68⅜	66⅝	68⅜
43 N Y C cn 4 '98	64½	63	64½
281 N YNHH inc4½ 2022	33¼	32¼	33¼
44 N Y N H H 4 '67	12	11½	12
90 N Y N H H 4 2007	67¼	66⅛	67¼
34 N Y O W r 4 '92	9	8⅝	9
19 N Y O W 4 '55	9¾	9½	9¾
3 N Y Tel 2⅝ '82	93½	93¼	93¼
15 N Y W B 4½ '46	11½	11¼	11½
9 Nor P 3 2047	65¾	65	65¾
30 Oh & L Ch 4 '48	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞
15 O W R R 5 '60	103½	102½	103½
5 P G & E 3 '74	100	100	100
7 Pen C Air 3½ '60	38¾	38½	38¾
6 Pen R R g 5 '68	107¾	107¾	107¾
23 Pen RR r 4½ '65	103½	101⅝	103½
5 Peo & E inc 4 '90	21½	21½	21½
5 Phil Co 4¼ '61	107¾	107¾	107¾
18 Phil El 2¾ '67	99½	99	99½
7 Rdg 3½ '95	83½	83½	83½
10 RIA&L 4½ '34	64	64	64
24 St L S F 4½ 2022	55¾	55¼	55½
25 St L S F 4 '97	83⅞	83	83⅞
124 St P KCSL 4½ '41	50½	49½	50½
6 SeaAL inc 4½ 2016	67¾	67¾	67¾
2 Sea A L 4 '96	99½	99½	99½
34 Shell U 2½ '71	92⅝	92½	92⅝
21 Skelly O 2¾ '65	98	97¾	98
74 Soc-Vac 2½ '76	82¾	81⅞	82¾
6 So Pac 4½ '81	87½	87⅜	87½
18 So Pac 4½ '69	90¾	90⅛	90¾
12 So Pac 4½ Or '77	95½	95	95½
11 Sou Ry g 4 '56	93½	93¼	93½
69 Sw Bell 2¾ '85	93½	93⅛	93½
29 Tex Corp 3 '65	104⅛	104½	104½
28 Tk Ave 5 '60	60	58¼	58¼
27 Un Oil Cal 3 '67	101	101	101
14 Ward B 5¾ '70	103½	103	103
11 W Sh 4 '61	60½	60	60½
10 West Un 5 '60	82¾	82	82¾

Chicago Grain

Chicago, Jan. 2 (AP).—Light but persistent selling knocked wheat values down several cents on the Board of Trade today. Oats also were weak, but corn displayed a relatively steady undertone. Soybeans ended with small gains.

Weather was the major market factor. Snow in parts of the Southwest was expected to give the winter wheat crop needed protection against low temperatures. In contrast, the Midwestern snow and sleet were expected to delay corn marketings and increase feed consumption.

Wheat closed 1¼ to 4 cents lower, May, 2.93¾@2.93½; corn was ½ lower to ¾ higher, May, 2.53¼@2.53⅝; oats were ⅛ to 1¼ lower, May, 1.18⅛@1.18¼, and soybeans were 2 cents higher, March, 4.06.

There were no indication that the Commodity Credit Corporation had reentered the cash wheat market on the first business day of the new year.

The range follows:

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
March	3.01	3.02	3.00	3.01⅛
May	2.94½	2.95	2.91⅝	2.93⅛
July	2.65¾	2.66½	2.61¾	2.64
September	2.59	2.59¼	2.55	2.57
December	2.56⅞	2.56¾	2.51¾	2.53¾
Corn—				
May	2.52⅝	2.53⅜	2.52⅛	2.53⅜
July	2.42¾	2.43½	2.42⅛	2.43½
September	2.27⅛	2.28⅛	2.27⅛	2.28⅛
December	1.92	1.92	1.90½	1.91½
Oats—				
March	1.27⅞	1.27⅞	1.27⅛	1.27⅛
May	1.19	1.19	1.17⅛	1.18⅛
July	1.02⅛	1.02⅛	1.00⅝	1.01⅛
September	91½	93⅜	92⅛	92⅝
December	88⅜	88⅜	88	88⅛
Soybeans—				
March	4.03	4.06	4.02	4.06
May	3.98	4.01	3.97	4.01
July	3.96	3.99	3.96	3.99
Lard—				
January	26.40	26.40	26.27	26.27
March	26.37	26.37	26.27	26.27
May	26.57	26.57	26.37	26.45
July	26.70	26.70	26.55	26.65

Cash Grain

WHEAT—None.

CORN—No. 5 yellow, 2.32@2.44¾; sample grade, 2.29½; No. 5 white, 2.43.

OATS—No. 1 heavy mixed, 1.35; medium sample grade heavy mixed, 1.27¼; No. 1 white, 1.34.

FIELD SEED—Per hundredweight nominal: Timothy, 5.50@6.00; red top, 15.50@16.50.

BARLEY—Nominal: Malting, 1.90@2.82; feed, 1.60@1.92.

SOYBEANS—No. 2 yellow, 4.06; No. 3 yellow, 3.94.

Commodity Index

New York, Jan. 2.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today declined to 207.88; previous day, 207.94; week ago, 207.32; month ago, 204.98; year ago, 168.88.

	1947-48	1946	1945	1944
High	207.94	169.72	112.81	108.73
Low	164.05	112.02	107.90	104.03

(1926 average equals 100.)

Quotations On New York Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 700,000 shares; previous day, 1,540,000; week ago, 932,810; year ago, 883,060; two years ago, 1,074,660; January 1 to date, 700,000; year ago, 1,635,840; two years ago, 3,513,220.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Jan. 2 (AP).—

	Open	High	Low	Close	Chge.
30 indus	180.94	181.53	180.01	181.04	—0.12
20 rails	52.61	53.94	52.33	53.85	+1.37
15 util.	33.28	33.59	33.20	33.52	+0.12
65 stocks	65.65	65.66	64.74	65.51	+0.42

Transactions in stocks used in averages today—Industrials, 62,100; railroads, 101,800; utilities, 19,000; total, 182,900.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ABBOTT LAB.	4	79¾	79	79	— ⅜
ACF-Brill Mot.	5	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Acme Steel	1	32½	32½	32½	— ½
Adams Exp	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Admiral Corp	1	8	8	8	+ ⅛
Air Reduction	42	26⅜	26	26⅛	+ ⅛
Alaska Juneau	3	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	+ ⅛
Aldens Inc	6	20½	20	20½	+ ⅛
Allegh Corp	51	3¼	3⅛	3¼	+ ⅛
Allegheny pf	11	41¾	40	41⅞	+ 1⅞
Alleg Lud Stl	20	30½	29¾	30½	+ ½
Al Chem & Dye	2	189	189	189	— 1
Allied Strs	3	31	30½	31	+ ½
Allis-Ch Mfg	7	39½	38½	39½	+ ½
Amal Leather	4	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Amal Leath pf	9	50	50	50	— ½
Am Ag Ch Del	2	50	50	50	— ½
Am Airlines	16	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	+ ⅛
Am Airlines pf	3	53	52¼	53	+ ⅜
Am Brake Sh	13	41⅜	41	41⅜	+ ⅛
Am Br Shoe pf	3	107½	107½	107½	— ½
Am Cable & R	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Am Can	15	79¾	78¾	79	+ 1⅛
Am Car & Fdy	2	42½	42	42½	+ 1⅛
Am Car & F pf	1	98⅛	98⅛	98⅛	+ ⅛
Am Ch & Cable	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Am Chicle	1	50	50	50	+ 1
Am Colortype	1	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜	— ⅛
Am Crystal S	3	19	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Am Cyanamid	11	40¼	39⅞	40	— ⅛
Am Cyan pf	2	106	106	106	+ 1
Am Encaus Til	2	5	5	5	+ ⅛
Am Export L	2	17⅛	17	17⅛	+ ⅛
Am & For Pow	23	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛
Am & F P 2pf	16	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Am Home Prod	2	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Am Internat	2	12	12	12	+ ⅛
Am Locomotive	20	22	20¾	21½	+ ⅛
Am Locomot pf	1	103	103	103	+ 1
Am M & Fdy	3	20	19⅞	20	+ ⅛
Am M & Met	3	8	8	8	— ⅛
Am Metal	9	28½	28¼	28½	— ⅛
Am Molasses	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt	10	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	11	91	90¾	91	— ⅛
Am P&L $5 pf	9	82¾	82½	82¾	+ ⅛
Am Rad & St S	35	14⅞	14½	14⅞	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	15	32½	32	32½	— ⅛
Am Safety Raz	7	11¼	11	11⅛	+ ⅛
Am Smelt & R	10	56¼	55⅝	56	— ¼
Am Stl Fdrs	6	28⅜	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Am Stove	3	23	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	5	39½	39	39½	+ ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	81	152	150⅝	152	+ ⅝
Am Tob B	5	69	68½	68½	— ⅛
Am Viscose	7	60¼	60	60	— ⅛
Am Woolen	7	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
Am W W & El	14	15⅞	15⅝	15⅞	+ ⅛
Am Woolen pf	7	42½	42½	42½	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	11	34¼	33¾	34¼	+ ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	5	38	38	38	— ⅛
Ander-Prich Oil	5	23¾	23½	23⅝	— ⅛
Arch-Dan-M	1	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
Armour & Co	18	14¼	13⅞	14⅛	+ ⅛
Armour pr pf	1	105	105	105	+ 2
Arnold Const	1	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Assd Dry Gds	2	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Assd D Gd 1 pf	1	101¼	101¼	101¼	—1¾
Assd D Gd 2 pf	2	102	101¼	102	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F	26	97	94¾	96¾	+ 1¼
Atch T&SF pf	6	101	100	100	— 1½
A T F Inc	3	17	17	17	— ⅛
Atl Coast Line	10	50⅞	50	50⅝	+ 1⅝
Atl Refining	12	38⅛	38¼	38½	— ⅛
Atl Refin pf A	2	105	104¾	105	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	2	22⅞	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
Aust Nichols	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Autocar Co	4	18½	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Autom Canteen	1	17⅞	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅛
Avco Mfg	33	5¼	5	5⅛	+ ⅛
BALD LOCO	16	15⅛	14¾	15	+ ⅜
Balt & Ohio	160	13⅜	12¾	13⅜	+ ⅜
Balt & Oh pf	40	20½	19¾	20½	+ 1¼
Bangor & Ar	3	15	14½	15	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	6	37⅜	37⅛	37⅜	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	2	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	1	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Beatrice Foods	2	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Beaunit Mills	2	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	+ ⅛
Beech Airc	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Bell Aircr	12	17⅛	16¾	17⅛	+ ⅛
Bell & Howell	2	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Bend Home Ap	7	21¾	21¾	21½	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	1	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
Best & Co	3	25⅝	25⅝	25⅝	— ⅛
Beth Steel	17	103⅜	102¼	103⅜	+ ⅜
Birmingham El	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Black & Decker	2	30	29½	29¾	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox	5	15¼	15	15⅛	— ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
Boeing Airpl	16	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	1	31⅝	31⅝	31⅝	— ⅛
Bond Strs	3	26	25⅞	26	+ ⅛
Borden Co	3	41¼	41	41¼	+ ⅛
Bore-Warner	8	54	53½	54	— ⅛
Borg-Warner pf	1	88	88	88	— ⅛
Bower Roll B	1	36	36	36	— ⅛
Braniff Airw	1	7½	7½	7⅝	+ ⅛
Bridge Brass	3	10¾	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	2	31⅞	31⅜	31⅝	— ⅛
Briggs & Strat	1	29¼	29¼	29¼	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers	2	36⅜	36	36⅛	— ⅛
Brk'n Un Gas	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Brown Shoe	3	31⅞	31½	31½	— ⅛
Budd Co	11	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Buffalo Forge	1	36⅝	36⅝	36⅝	+ ⅛
Burlington Mills	8	20⅞	20¾	20⅞	— ⅛
Burl Mills cv pf	2	87½	87½	87½	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach	4	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	2	10¼	9⅞	10¼	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	15	12⅝	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Butte Cop & Z	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
Byers A M	1	19	19	19	— ⅛
Byron Jackson	1	28	28	28	— ⅛
CALIF PACK	2	33¾	33¾	33¾	+ ⅜
Callahan Z-Ld	5	2¼	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
Calumet & Hec	4	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	89	12¼	11⅞	12¼	+ ⅛
Cannon Mills	1	44¼	44¼	44¼	— ⅛
Capital Adm A	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ⅛
Caro P & L	2	28	27¾	28	— ⅛
Carrier Corp	1	17¼	16¾	17¼	+ ⅛
Carrier Corp pf	1	42	42	42	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen	2	7	7	7	— ⅛
Case J I Co	1	46⅛	45⅝	45⅝	—1⅛
Caterpil Tract	2	58⅝	58	58	— ⅛
Celanese Corp	26	28¼	27¾	28¼	+ ⅛
Celanese 1st pf	1	98	98	98	—1
Celotex Corp	4	27	26¾	26⅞	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	1	18⅜	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	9	8⅛	8¼	8⅛	— ⅛
Cen Hud G & E	10	8	8	8	+ ⅛
Cent RR N J	3	5	7⅝	8	+ ⅛
Cent Violeta	4	12⅜	12⅛	12⅜	— ⅛
Certain-teed Pd	15	15¾	15½	15⅝	— ⅛
Checker Cab	3	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	41	44⅞	43¾	44⅝	+ 1⅛
Ches & Ohio pf	1	84	84	84	+ ⅛
Chicago Corp	25	12¾	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill	8	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	10	9¼	8½	9	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West	3	6¾	6¾	6½	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	9	12¾	12	12⅛	— ⅛
Chi Ind & L A	20	8¼	7½	8⅛	+ ⅛
Chi Ind & L B	15	4¾	4½	4¾	+ ⅛
Ch M S P & P	67	9¾	8½	9½	+ ⅛
C M S P&P pf	27	35	32¾	34½	+ 1½
Chi & N W	12	17	16	17	+ ⅛
Chi & N W pf	12	37¾	35½	37¾	+ 2⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	6	33¼	32¾	33	+ ⅛
Childs Co	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	8	75⅜	73¾	75¼	+ ⅛
Cin G & E	5	25⅞	25⅝	25⅞	— ⅛
Cin Mill Mch	1	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
C I T Finan	5	39	38½	38¾	— ⅛
City Invest	1	10	10	10	— ⅛
Clev El Illum	6	37⅛	37	37	— ⅛
Clev Graph Br	1	30¼	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Climax Molyb	17	15¼	15	15¼	+ ⅛
Cluett Peabody	9	35⅜	35⅛	35⅜	+ ⅛
Cluett P 2nd pf	2	99½	99½	99½	— ⅛
Coca-Cola	1	183	183	183	+ 1
Colgate-Palm-P	4	45⅜	44¾	45⅜	+ 1⅛
Collins & Alk	5	25	24½	25	+ ⅛
Colonial Mills	2	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	2	15⅞	15⅞	15⅞	— ⅛
Col F & Ir pf	3	17¾	17½	17¾	+ ⅛
Colum Brest A	2	24	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Colum Brest B	2	24½	24½	24½	+ ⅛
Colum G & El	37	11⅞	11⅝	11⅞	— ⅛
Colum Pict	4	11¾	11⅝	11¾	— ⅛
Colum Pic pf	1	66	66	66	+ 2
Colum Carbon	3	34⅞	34⅞	34⅞	+ ⅛
Col & SoOh E	1	27	27	27	— ⅛
Comi Credits	2	40½	40½	40½	— ⅛
Comi Solvents	3	22¾	22½	22½	— ⅛
Comwlth Edis	6	27¼	26⅞	27¼	+ ⅛
Comwl & Sou	56	2⅝	2½	2½	— ⅛
Com & Sou pf	1	97¼	96¾	97¼	+ 1¼
Conde Nast	1	11	11	11	+ ⅛
Cons Copperm	9	5½	5¼	5½	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	34	22¾	21⅝	22¾	+ 1⅛
Cons Edis pf	1	104¼	104	104	— ⅛
Cons Grocers	2	16⅞	16⅞	16⅞	+ ⅛
Cons Laun	6	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	3	51	50½	51	— ⅛
Cons Ret Strs	1	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	26	3⅜	3⅛	3⅜	+ ⅛
Consum Pow	1	33	33	33	+ ⅛
Cont Bak	3	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	+ ⅛
Cont Can	24	33½	31¾	33½	+ 1¾
Cont Diam Fib	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	1	55	55	55	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del	15	54⅞	54¼	54⅞	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	2	16½	16½	16½	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	2	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	3	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	+ ⅛
Corn Products	3	64½	64	64	— ⅛
Cornell-D El	9	13½	13	13	— ⅛
Corning Glass	3	19⅞	19½	19⅞	+ ⅛
Coty Inc	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Coty Internat	3	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Crane Co	3	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
Cream of Wh	1	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Creameries Am	2	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	+ ⅛
Crown Ck pf	2	42	42	42	+ ⅛
Crown Zeller	3	34	33⅝	34	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel	2	24⅞	24½	24⅞	+ ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	3	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	8	20¼	19⅞	20	+ ⅛
Curtis Publishg	9	9	8⅞	9	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	14	4¾	4½	4¾	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	11	19¼	19⅛	19¼	+ ⅛
DANA CORP	2	23	23	23	+ ⅛
Davega Stores	4	20¾	19¾	19¾	+ ⅛
Dayton P&L	10	25¾	25	25¾	+ 1⅛
Dayton Rub	2	15¼	15	15	— ⅛
Decca Records	2	12	12	12	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	3	46⅛	46	46⅛	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	3	30¼	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Del & Hudson	9	41	39¾	41	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W	44	9¼	9¼	9¼	+ ⅛
Den & RGW pf	8	38½	37¾	38¾	+ 1⅜
Detroit Edison	8	21¼	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Det-Mich Stl	4	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛
Dev & R A	3	26	25¾	25¾	— ⅛
Diamond Mat	4	41½	41	41½	+ 1
Diam Match pf	1	42¾	42¾	42¾	+ ⅛
Diam T Motor	2	18	18	18	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	16	16¼	16¼	16¼	+ ⅛
Dixie Cup	1	38	38	38	— ⅛
Dr Pepper	2	32¼	32½	32½	— ⅛
Doehler-Jarvis	2	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Dome Mines	3	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	1	49	47½	49	+ 1½
Dow Chem	23	40¼	39½	39¾	— ⅛
Dow Chem pf	1	99½	99½	99½	+ 1¼
Dow Chem 2dpf	3	94	94	94	+ 1¼
Dresser Indust	15	22¾	21½	22¼	+ ⅛
Dresser Ind pf	2	83	83	83	+ 3
Dunhill Int	4	15¼	14¾	15¼	+ ¾
Du Pont de N	7	187½	186	186	— ⅝
Du Pont pf	2	118½	118¼	118¾	+ 1¼
Du Pont 3½ pf	1	98	98	98	+ ⅛

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A. T. & T. Expansion Approved by FCC

By The Associated Press

The Federal Communications Commission has approved a $76,130,000 expansion that American Telephone & Telegraph Co. plans in 1948.

AT&T said it plans to lay additional coaxial cables between New York and Washington, Washington and Charlotte, N. C.; New York and Albany, Philadelphia and Chicago and Chicago and St. Louis.

The coaxial cable can handle numerous telephone, telegraph, television and radio relays simultaneously.

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1947 Underwritings

In the year 1947 we were one of the principal underwriters of the following issues of securities:

STATE AND MUNICIPAL ISSUES

$ 3,000,000	AKRON, OHIO, School Building Bonds
15,354,000	ATLANTA, GA., Various Purpose Bonds
520,000	AUSTINTOWN, OHIO, School District Bonds
1,250,000	BEAUMONT, TEX., Various Purpose Bonds
11,090,000	BOSTON, MASS., Various Purpose Bonds
22,868,000	BOSTON, MASS., Metropolitan District Bonds
10,000,000	CENTRAL NEBRASKA PUBLIC POWER DISTRICT Bonds
10,000,000	CHICAGO, ILL., Sanitary District Bonds
8,000,000	CLEVELAND, OHIO, Water Works Bonds
4,839,000	CINCINNATI, OHIO, Unlimited Tax Bonds
52,200,000	CONNECTICUT Bonus and University Bonds
395,000	EATON, OHIO, School District Bonds
430,000	GRAND JUNCTION, COL., Water Extension Bonds
300,000,000	ILLINOIS Service Recognition Bonds
19,000,000	LOUISIANA Highway Bonds
4,000,000	MIAMI, FLA., Water Revenue Bonds
200,000,000	MICHIGAN Veterans Bonds
30,000,000	MICHIGAN Veterans Bonds
5,000,000	MISSISSIPPI Highway Bonds
5,000,000	MISSISSIPPI Highway Bonds
300,000	MOUNT GILEAD, OHIO, School District Bonds
2,000,000	MOBILE, ALA., Sewer Bonds
150,000	MOUNT STERLING, OHIO, School District Bonds
15,000,000	NEW JERSEY Highway and Housing Bonds
2,000,000	NEW MEXICO Highway Debentures
450,000	NORTH HEMPSTEAD, N. Y., Water District Bonds
42,000,000	OMAHA, NEB., Public Power District Bonds
50,000,000	PUERTO RICO Water Resource Authority Bonds
7,000,000	SEATTLE, WASH., Light and Power Revenue Bonds
600,000	SHELBY, OHIO, School District Bonds
2,000,000	TROY, OHIO, Electric Plant Revenue Bonds
2,750,000	WARREN, OHIO, School District Bonds
3,000,000	WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY DISTRICT, MD., Bonds
1,510,000	WYANDOTTE COUNTY, KAN., Bridge Bonds

RAILROAD ISSUES

$ 1,520,000	ALABAMA GREAT SOUTHERN RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
3,310,000	BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
5,650,000	BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
6,110,000	BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
2,840,000	BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
3,750,000	CENTRAL RAILROAD CO. OF PA., Equip. Trust Ctfs.
3,450,000	CHICAGO & EASTERN ILLINOIS RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
6,000,000	CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE, ST. PAUL & PACIFIC Equip. Trust Ctfs.
1,700,000	CINCINNATI, NEW ORLEANS & TEX. PAC. Equip. Trust Ctfs.
2,800,000	DELAWARE, LACKAWANNA & WESTERN Equip. Trust Ctfs.
3,900,000	MISSOURI-KANSAS & TEXAS RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
9,400,000	NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
12,800,000	NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
14,970,000	PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
7,500,000	SEABOARD AIR LINE RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.
1,680,000	WHEELING & LAKE ERIE RAILROAD Equip. Trust Ctfs.

PUBLIC UTILITY AND INDUSTRIAL BONDS

$200,000,000	AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. Debentures
11,000,000	ARKANSAS POWER & LIGHT CO. First Mortgage Bonds
6,000,000	CENTRAL POWER & LIGHT CO. First Mortgage Bonds
20,000,000	CLEVELAND ELECTRIC ILLUMINATING CO. First Mtg. Bonds
30,000,000	CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO. First and Refunding Mortgage Bonds
60,000,000	CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO. First and Refunding Mortgage Bonds
15,000,000	CUDAHY PACKING CO. First Mortgage Bonds
25,000,000	FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO. Debentures
10,000,000	FLORIDA POWER & LIGHT CO. Debentures
24,000,000	KENTUCKY UTILITIES CO. First Mortgage Bonds
6,000,000	MICHIGAN CONSOLIDATED GAS CO. First Mortgage Bonds
40,000,000	NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. Debentures
13,000,000	NEW YORK STATE ELECTRIC & GAS CO. First Mortgage Bonds
125,000,000	NEW YORK TELEPHONE CO. Refunding Mortgage Bonds
100,000,000	PACIFIC TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. Debentures
300,000	PATHE INDUSTRIES, INC. Debentures
12,500,000	PEABODY COAL CO. First Mortgage Bonds
40,000,000	PUBLIC SERVICE CO. OF COLORADO First Mortgage Bonds
7,000,000	PUBLIC SERVICE CO. OF COLORADO Debentures
15,000,000	PUBLIC SERVICE CO. OF INDIANA First Mortgage Bonds
4,000,000	SOUTH JERSEY GAS CO. First Mortgage Bonds
6,000,000	SOUTHERN COUNTIES GAS CO. OF CAL. First Mortgage Bonds
8,000,000	TEXAS POWER & LIGHT CO. First Mortgage Bonds
3,500,000	UPPER PENINSULA POWER CO. First Mortgage Bonds

PREFERRED AND COMMON STOCKS

$ 4,445,000	BEECH-NUT PACKING CO. Common Stock
9,826,966	BROWN & BIGELOW Common Stock
1,400,000	MICHIGAN GAS & ELECTRIC CO. Preferred Stock
2,130,000	MICHIGAN GAS & ELECTRIC CO. Common Stock
49,368,333	PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CO. Common Stock
32,076,000	TEXAS EASTERN TRANSMISSION CORP. Common Stock
1,040,000	UPPER PENINSULA POWER CO. Preferred Stock

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Stock Market Idles in Year; Trend Lower

By The Associated Press

New York, Jan. 2.—Inflation hit throughout the economy, commodities and living costs soared to record levels, but the stock market did little more than twiddle its thumbs during the last year, and generally on a lower trend.

Actually it was an indecisive stretch with the overall average down a shade from the finish of 1946. The industrials and rails made some headway while the utilities lost substantial ground.

The year's turnover of 253,623,894 shares compared with 363,709,312 the year before and the result was that many brokerage houses that dealt exclusively in securities operated at a loss. Those that handled commodity trading on the side were to break better than even.

Money Rates Rise

It was a case of ups and downs throughout the year for the stock division. Reinvestment purchasing and the reduction of margins from 100 to 75 per cent aided trends in the forepart of 1947. Predictions of a letdown in business after Labor Day, which failed of confirmation, brought a certain amount of liquidation around the midyear. Soaring commodities then stiffened quotations, soldiers' bonuses propped optimism and the later outlook for big-scale dollar relief to Europe steadied the situation for shares.

Skepticism subsequently revived as bonds and preferred stocks nosedived in the wake of rising money rates and the action of the Federal Reserve Board in reducing its support levels for Government securities. Rising wages and other corporate costs presented a problem. Foreign affairs provided a cautionary argument. Growing consumer resistance to mounting living costs served as a cooling factor for the bulls. Climbing business inventories to record peaks also was a straw in the bearish wind. Record earnings and dividends failed to spur stock buyers to any great extent.

Composite Off Slightly

The Associated Press 60-stock composite for the year showed a net loss of .7 of a point at 65.7. The industrial index was up 1 point, the rail average of 1.1 and the utility index down 6.2 points. The general average recorded its 1947 high at 69 on February 8 on 930,000 shares.. The low of 58.5 was reached May 17 on 980,000 shares. This low also was a bottom since January 25, 1945.

The biggest average drop of the 12 months was 1.9 points on March 7, with darkening international affairs receiving the principal blame. The day's aggregate was 1,210,000 shares. The widest advance was 1.4 points June 11, with buying credited to hopes the President would sign the tax cut bill. Volume for the day was 1,350,000 shares.

Some comfort was derived by market analysts from the fact that the year's average slip was small compared with the approximate $8,800,000,000 trimmed from quoted values in 1946.

Stock exchange seats sold at a 1947 top of $68,000 on January 7 and subsided to the year's low of $50,000 May 13. In 1946 the high was $97,000 and the low $61,000. The largest short interest of the year was 1,540,493 shares as of June 17 and the smallest 798,081 on January 15.

Soft Coal Output Gains

Output of bituminous coal last year approximated 605 million tons, a total exceeded only in the war year of 1944, when production was 620 million tons.

Ample Food Supplies for U. S. Seen, Except in Certain Types

A. S. Igleheart, president of General Foods sees no over-all shortage of food in the United States in 1948, although some consumers may not get all they want of certain types.

He said in a year-end statement that housewives are buying more carefully, and are using food more carefully with less waste—one of the first and healthiest signs, he added, of the consumer resistance to prices.

In the coming year, Igleheart said, we may assume that domestic food consumption will be affected further by either price itself, if left free of Government controls, or allocation of certain food supplies by Congress.

"In many cases," Igleheart said, "per capita consumption of certain foods will probably decline. Meats, poultry and animal fats are largely the end products of grain.

"Even if continued heavy exports draw down the supply of grains, we can still compensate by reverting to more direct uses of basic grain foods and by diverting them from livestock."

The very fact that food prices are high, Igleheart added, will mean that fewer dollars will be available for other goods and services.

"Hence," he said, "I am one of those, and perhaps one of the few, who believe that the production of durable goods may be much closer to meeting demand in 1948 than is commonly supposed.

"This is not to be taken as a prophecy of gloom, however. There is a vast difference between a recession and a depression, between a leveling-off process and a price or production collapse.

"By and large, I believe that 1948 will be a year of generally well-sustained business activity. It will also be a year of uncertainties, ranging from the size of the world's food crops to the developments in the world's political arena."

He advised management to watch inventories closely, make capital investments with great care, and give special heed to improved production methods during 1948.

Bank Loans Set Record in Week

Business and real estate loans by Federal Reserve member banks in the Nation's leading cities reached a record high volume in the week before Christmas, a Federal Reserve Board report showed yesterday.

Commercial, industrial and agricultural loans increased 100 million dollars in the week ended December 24 to a total outstanding of 14,719,000,000, the board reported. That was a rise of $3,292,000,000 over a year ago.

Silver Use Triples

Roy Wilcox, chairman of the executive committee of the Silver Users Association, said in a year-end statement that industrial consumption of silver is estimated at 85 million troy ounces in 1947, an increase of about 300 per cent over the annual average during the prewar decade.

Rise Anticipated In Textile Prices

The textile industry is starting the new year with prices moving up another notch, production high and improving supplies of most types of desired goods.

Most noticeable factor to the consumer will be higher prices for almost all textile items again in the spring.

Men's clothing generally will be up 8 to 10 per cent over last fall at the wholesale level, retail shirt prices are scheduled to go up as much as 50 cents a shirt, sheets are in for a boost estimated at about 6 per cent and women's dresses will cost more.

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No other men in our economy have done more to further our national progress, to make possible the birth of new industries, to promote the expansion of established industries and, most importantly, to help create production and employment.

The nation's Retail Security Dealers have been a link between America's will to accomplish and the realization of that will. Their accomplishments have perpetuated our system of corporate public financing—the best yet devised—which has made possible the world's largest production machine and the world's most prosperous people.

With sincerest appreciation, we gratefully acknowledge the cooperation of an ever-increasing number of country-wide Retail Security Dealers organizations who have participated with us in new security offerings for American Industry.

It will be our privilege to join with these fine institutions in 1948 in again offering the investing public opportunities to share in this country's greater future.

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General Manager

Condensed Annual Statement
as on 29th November, 1947

ASSETS

Cash on Hand, in Banks and in Bank of Canada	$ 402,057,876.79
Government, Provincial and Municipal Securities not exceeding market value	875,847,469.18
Other Bonds, Debentures and Stocks not exceeding market value	116,509,788.71
Call Loans	42,512,791.49
Other Loans	567,038,337.85
Bank Premises	10,631,002.53
Liabilities of Customers under Letters of Credit and other Assets	79,043,952.06
	$2,093,641,218.61

LIABILITIES

Capital, Reserve and Undivided Profits	$ 78,474,246.55
Notes of the Bank in Circulation	4,760,709.72
Dominion and Provincial Government deposits	88,980,316.16
Other deposits	1,845,205,532.97
Letters of Credit and Other Liabilities	76,220,413.21
	$2,093,641,218.61

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LONDON, NEW YORK, HAVANA, BUENOS AIRES, RIO DE JANEIRO, SAO PAULO, MONTEVIDEO, LIMA, BOGOTA, CARACAS, BELIZE, NASSAU, *also in* PUERTO RICO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, HAITI, BARBADOS, DOMINICA, JAMAICA, ST. KITTS, TRINIDAD, MONTSERRAT, ANTIGUA, GRENADA, BRITISH GUIANA.

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The Second National Bank
OF WASHINGTON

Condensed Statement of Condition

December 31, 1947

RESOURCES

Cash on Hand and Due from Banks	$ 8,422,603.27
U. S. Government Securities	10,735,822.79
Other Bonds and Securities	231,125.36
Loans and Discounts	12,334,110.68
Banking Houses, Furniture and Fixtures	758,428.70
Other Resources	80,780.32
	$32,462,871.12

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock	$ 1,000,000.00
Surplus	1,100,000.00
Undivided Profits	263,633.90
TOTAL CAPITAL FUNDS	2,363,633.90
Reserves	75,682.22
Other Liabilities	56,038.43
DEPOSITS	30,067,516.47
	$32,562,516.12

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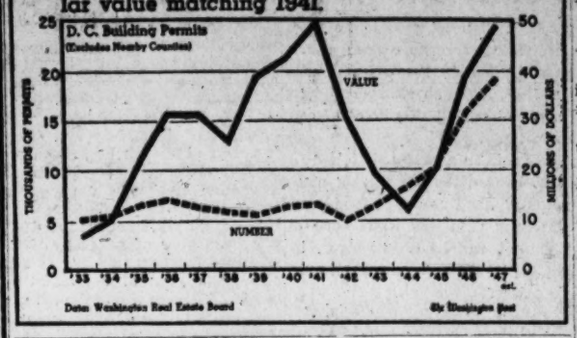
D. C. Building Permits
(Excludes Nearby Counties)
THOUSANDS OF PERMITS
MILLIONS OF DOLLARS
VALUE
NUMBER
'33 '34 '35 '36 '37 '38 '39 '40 '41 '42 '43 '44 '45 '46 '47 est.
Data: Washington Real Estate Board
By Washington Post

Rising Costs Cut Pepco Net Despite Sales, Revenue Gain

By A. G. Neal
President of Potomac Electric Power Co.

The greater use of electricity by residential and small commercial customers and the net addition of 6837 customers since January 1, 1947, have contributed materially to the increase of 8.19 per cent in the number of kilowatt hours sold during the first 11 months of this year compared to the same period in 1946.

Operating revenues from the sale of this electric energy amounted to $24,351,310, or 10.33 per cent above 1946, but this increase in revenues was more than offset by higher operating expenses, principally fuel and wages. The company is now using over one million tons of coal each year and the delivered cost of coal has increased $1.20 per ton since January 1, 1947.

The company's net income for the 11 months was $2,737,222, compared with $3,232,167, for 1946.

The demand for electricity reached a new peak of 427,000 kilowatts on July 31, 1947. This peak demand was 6 per cent higher than the 1946 peak of 403,000 kilowatts.

Capacity Increased

Total steam-electric generating capacity was increased to 505,000 kilowatts on December 8, 1947 when a new 50,000 turbo-generator unit, costing more than six million dollars, was placed in service at the Benning Plant. This is the last addition that will be made to either of Pepco's two plants and the company's future power requirements will be supplied by its subsidiary, Braddock Light & Power Co., Inc. The Braddock company broke ground on December 4, 1947 for the first section of its new plant at Alexandria, Va., which will eventually have a capacity of 400,000 kilowatts.

Four new substations were completed during the year to provide additional capacity and to improve the service in certain areas which have experienced considerable growth during recent years. These substations were located at Cheverly, Rosaryville, Blair and Kenwood.

Fiscal Setup Changed

During 1947 Pepco took steps to improve its corporate structure and to conform to a simplification plan of the holding company system of Washington Railway & Electric Co.

In compliance with the requirements of the Public Utility Holding Company Act, Washington Railway & Electric Co. was liquidated on October 1. As a further

In order to meet the increased demands for electric service that are anticipated for the next few years, the 1948 construction budget of 19 million dollars is the largest in the company's history. Of this total approximately 12 million dollars will be spent in 1948 and the remaining seven million dollars will cover commitments to be made in 1948 for projects to be completed in 1949. About $3,800,000 will be used for customer services and extensions; $620,000 for street lighting, and about one million dollars to provide for the rearrangement of lines necessitated by street and roadway changes. The additional funds will be used for power plant additions and improvements, for transmission facilities and substations, and for general plant requirements.

Still Further Price Advance Looms in 1948

Prices were labeled "too high" in 1947, and many forecasts were for still higher levels in 1948.

The consumer was the man of the hour.

His dollar would buy only about half as much goods as it did in the 1935-39 period, but he had more dollars and at the end of 1947 was spending them fast enough to maintain current prices.

These prices already were around the 1920 post-World War I peak, after an almost uninterrupted climb during the year.

A presidential demand last spring for lower prices drew only scattered response. Industry appeals to "hold the line" changed to warnings against pricing products out of the market.

Food and fuel paced the race for a larger share of the consumer's expenditures.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics consumers' price index started the year at 153.3 per cent of the 1935-39 average and by October stood at 163.8. In the same period its food component rose from 185.9 to 201.6 and fuels (other than gas) and ice climbed from 138.3 to 157.4.

Wholesale commodity prices, a key to future retail charges, reached their highest level late in 1947.

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